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1917-22.

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1924.





**PROGRESS**  
**OF**  
**EDUCATION IN INDIA**  
**1917—1922**

**BY**  
**J. A. RICHEY, C.I.E.**

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PART I.  
GENERAL TABLES  
1921-22

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# GENERAL TABLE I.

ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF COLLEGES, SCHOOLS AND SCHOLARS IN BRITISH INDIA AT THE END OF THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1921-22.

(For details see General Table III.)

AREA AND POPULATION.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.				AVERAGE NUMBER OF TOWNS OF VILLAGES SERVED BY INSTITUTIONS.				PERCENTAGE TO POPULATION OF SCHOLARS IN AREA IN
Number of Towns and Villages.		Population.	Particulars.	Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	TOTAL.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.	TOTAL.		Advanced.	Elementary.	TOTAL.		Public Institutions.	Public or Private Institutions.	Public Institutions.	Public Institutions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22

\* All places containing 5,000 inhabitants or upwards and all municipalities, whatever their population, are entered as towns.

# GENERAL

## ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN

(For details see

TOTAL DEDUCTIBLE EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION								TOTAL
	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL		SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL		TOTAL	University
	Art <sup>s</sup> Colleges	Colleges for Professional Training	Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Training Schools	All other Special Schools		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Institutions	For Males	1,07,08,928	57,59,990	4,22,17,448	4,33,47,444	46,62,852	78,54,009	11,40,47,671
	For Females	3,33,415	2,17,519	65,00,437	75,60,668	12,01,248	4,86,485	1,63,08,737
	TOTAL	1,10,42,343	59,77,514	4,87,26,905	5,09,08,102	58,64,100	78,37,494	13,03,56,408
(a) Percentages of Provincial expenditure included in columns 2-16 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruction		5.46	5.04	18.60	29.64	6.60	5.25	69.64
(b) Percentages of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2-16 to total Local Fund expenditure on Public Instruction		11	4	1.46	6.30	2.32	1.02	74.25
(c) Percentages of Municipal expenditure included in columns 2-16 to total Municipal expenditure on Public Instruction		28	3	1.18	63.90	6.60	1.68	83.76
(d) Percentages of District expenditure included in columns 2-16 to total District expenditure on Public Instruction		6.61	3.21	20.62	2.71	3.19	4.27	70.95

TABLE II.

BRITISH INDIA FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1921-22.

General Table IV.)

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION						Total Expenditure on Public Instruction	
Duesion	Inspec- tion	Scholar- ships	Buildings, furniture and apparatus	Miscella- neous	TOTAL		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
13,30,110	79,80,408	81,70,089	1,07,60,544	1,37,83,782	5,33,96,511	18,87,52,969	{ For Males } 1 Insti { For Females } tutions
13,30,110	79,80,408	81,70,089	1,07,60,544	1,37,83,782	5,33,96,511	18,87,52,969	TOTAL.
105	80	215	1221	377	3036	100	2 (a) Percentages of Pro- vincial expendi- ture included in columns 2-16 to total Provincial expenditure on Public Instruc- tion.
	132	299	1880	314	2075	100	(b) Percentages of Local Fund ex- penditure in- cluded in columns 2-16 to total Local Fund ex- penditure on Public Instruc- tion.
	53	84	1287	100	1623	100	(c) Percentages of Municipal ex- penditure in- cluded in columns 2-16 to total Municipal ex- penditure on Public Instruc- tion.
70	42	173	1070	70	2905	100	(d) Percentages of total expenditure in columns 2-16 to total expenditure on Public In- struction

## GENERAL

## ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN

(For details see

		TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE			
		UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.		SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.	
		Arts Colleges.	Colleges for Professional Training.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.
1		2	3	4	5
		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—					
Government Institutions.	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	301 1 1	394 0 6	54 14 3	13 10 10
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	0 2 3	0 11 3	0 4 4	0 2 8
	TOTAL COST .	309 8 2	499 0 1	77 2 5	16 2 6
Local Fund and Municipal Board Schools.	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	68 8 3	..	9 2 10	7 11 3
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	17 9 1	..	9 14 7	3 12 8
	TOTAL COST .	180 3 7	..	25 14 3	11 15 3
Aided Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	63 14 0	238 4 7	12 12 6	1 10 6
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	1 11 0	1 10 10	2 2 4	1 5 6
	TOTAL COST .	224 14 4	217 19 10	43 11	5 19 11
Unaided Institutions TOTAL COST .		119 5 8	95 2 2	30 7	2 1 5
All Institutions	Cost to Provincial Revenues.	137 8 7	331 10 3	13 14 0	4 0 10
	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds.	1 0 6	0 10 10	3 8 9	2 5 1

TABLE II—*contd.*BRITISH INDIA FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1921-22—*contd.**General Table IV.)*

ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.			
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.		TOTAL.	
Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.		
6	7	8	1
Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
208 15 2	232 10 6	87 1 7	3. Average annual cost of educating each pupil in—
0 12 4	1 2 11	0 12 3	Cost to Provincial Revenues. } Government Institutions.
			Cost to Local and Municipal Funds. }
217 9 4	256 4 3	106 13 9	TOTAL COST.
135 7 1	13 9 2	8 0 10	Cost to Provincial Revenues. } Local Fund and Municipal Board Schools.
73 15 0	43 0 11	4 8 10	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds. }
209 11 6	77 12 4	13 11 6	TOTAL COST.
130 7 2	15 7 8	4 6 6	Cost to Provincial Revenues. } Aided Institutions.
1 3 8	2 2 5	1 7 11	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds. }
193 15 1	47 9 5	14 8 4	TOTAL COST.
48 10 9	25 0 9	15 4 7	TOTAL COST . . Unaided Institutions.
184 5 2	46 12 0	8 7 1	Cost to Provincial Revenues. } All Institutions.
16 0 2	3 0 2	2 9 1	Cost to Local and Municipal Funds. }

## GENERAL

## Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	PUBLIC			
	UNDER PUBLIC			
	Managed by Government.			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>				
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>				
English . . . . . { Males . . . . .	39	10,480	10,578	9,186
{ Females . . . . .	3	301	315	265
Oriental . . . . . { Males . . . . .	2	589	320	326
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
<i>College for Professional Training.</i>				
Law . . . . . { Males . . . . .	8	3,707	2,690	3,428
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . . { Males . . . . .	5	3,230	5,833	3,222
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . . { Males . . . . .	4	1,226	1,278	1,078
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Teaching . . . . . { Males . . . . .	15	1,088	1,062	1,004
{ Females . . . . .	1	11	12	1
Agriculture . . . . . { Males . . . . .	6	078	640	562
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Veterinary . . . . . { Males . . . . .	5	438	415	382
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Commerce . . . . . { Males . . . . .	2	11	245	272
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . . { Males . . . . .	2	136	180	185
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>21,058</b>	<b>22,703</b>	<b>19,928</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL</b>				
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>				
High Schools for males . . . . .	266	50,523	73,217	68,877
Middle Schools for males . . . . . { English . . . . .	106	12,644	17,678	10,668
{ Vernacular . . . . .	55	5,241	5,254	4,216
High Schools for females . . . . .	28	5,614	5,505	4,592





# GENERAL

## Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

PUBLIC

UNDER PUBLIC

CLASS OF INSTITUTION	Managed by Government.			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Primary Schools.</i>				
For males . . . . .	1,228	53,558	52,432	41,513
For females . . . . .	561	43,115	42,540	30,289
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>96,673</b>	<b>93,081</b>	<b>71,802</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.</b>				
Training Schools . . . . .	382	16,298	16,026	15,381
{ Males . . . . .	51	1,851	1,872	1,737
{ Females . . . . .	5	1,176	1,158	924
Schools of Art . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Law Schools . . . . .	1	122	184	108
{ Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	18	4,473	4,329	4,087
Medical Schools . . . . .	1	65	59	58
Engineering and Surveying Schools . . . . .	8	971	977	877
{ Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	53	3,450	3,012	2,397
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	4	77	67	55
{ Males . . . . .	4	754	967	836
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Commercial Schools . . . . .	6	192	184	172
Agricultural Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools . . . . .	6	1,264	1,274	1,196
{ Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	60	3,526	3,559	2,784
Other Schools . . . . .	1	32	35	26
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>34,251</b>	<b>34,558</b>	<b>30,688</b>

TABLE III—*contd.**British India for the official year 1921-22—contd.*

## INSTITUTIONS.

## MANAGEMENT.

Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.

Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	
6	7	8	9	1
				SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL— <i>contd.</i>
				<i>Primary Schools.</i>
45,729	2,581,067	2,418,299	1,612,593	For males.
4,563	229,066	222,536	164,493	For females.
50,292	2,810,133	2,640,835	1,777,086	TOTAL
				SCHOOL EDUCATION SPECIAL.
476	4,071	4,133	4,869	Males } Training Schools.
7	51	55	45	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Schools of Art.
..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Law Schools.
..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering and Surveying
..	..	..	..	Females } Schools.
37	2,770	2,571	2,091	Males } Technical and Industrial Schools,
..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	Males } Reformatory Schools.
..	..	..	..	Females }
22	824	781	606	Males } Other Schools.
1	35	35	27	Females }
548	7,551	7,577	6,432	TOTAL

## Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.							
	UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.							
	Aided by Government, by Local Funds or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Elementary.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>								
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>								
English . . . . . { Males . . . . .	75	23,104	22,959	20,212	21	10,445	10,345	8,868
{ Females . . . . .	10	688	669	574	2	82	82	80
Oriental . . . . . { Males . . . . .	12	300	298	253	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Professional Training.</i>								
Law . . . . . { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	6	1,527	1,478	1,170
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . . { Males . . . . .	2	753	713	712	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	1	82	85	82	..	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . . { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	207	220	196
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching . . . . . { Males . . . . .	1	40	40	33	1	64	66	53
{ Females . . . . .	2	46	40	43	..	..	..	..
Agriculture . . . . . { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary . . . . . { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial . . . . . { Males . . . . .	2	84	86	71	1	20	25	21
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry . . . . . { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	510	25,042*	24,891	21,685	32	12,804	12,106	10,848
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL</b>								
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>								
High Schools for males . . . . .	1,081	304,172	300,233	259,603	597	129,179	126,233	101,106
Middle Schools for males { English . . . . .	1,736	159,093	157,919	132,624	693	48,175	47,987	38,100
{ Vernacular . . . . .	1,825	96,298	95,682	93,054	30	1,757	1,769	1,426
High Schools for females . . . . .	170	58,604	27,950	24,276	7	1,010	1,010	848
Middle Schools for females { English . . . . .	215	23,307	22,222	19,482	12	957	923	774
{ Vernacular . . . . .	234	24,437	23,240	20,441	3	315	311	273
TOTAL . . . . .	4,711	636,311	627,246	540,480	1,342	181,393	177,938	142,527
<i>Primary Schools.</i>								
For males . . . . .	78,504	2,655,340	2,505,441	2,129,060	2,129,080	302,521	279,056	236,966
For females . . . . .	15,033	443,503	422,334	344,136	344,136	50,700	46,204	37,763

TABLE III—*contd.**British India for the official year 1921-22—contd.*

Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEARNING			Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	CLASS OF INSTITUTION.
		English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.			
18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	1.
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>							
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>							
137	44,255	42,027	10,955	23,032	204	..	Males
15	969	969	203	407	..	..	Females } English.
15	709	280	694	93	..	..	Males } Oriental.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
<i>Colleges for Professional Training.</i>							
14	5,234	3,574	..	..	..	..	Males } Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
7	3,983	2,010	199	..	115	..	Males } Medicine.
1	82	82	..	..	..	..	Females }
5	1,443	999	..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
17	1,190	910	165	330	10	..	Males } Teaching.
3	37	57	19	14	..	..	Females }
6	653	535	..	..	..	..	Males } Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
3	403	256	75	77	..	..	Males } Veterinary.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
5	421	62	..	..	2	..	Males } Commercial.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
3	186	64	..	..	..	..	Males } Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
231	59,696	51,825	21,310	24,538	421	..	TOTAL.
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.</b>							
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>							
2,040	559,258	515,454	220,650	527,901	4,968	..	High Schools for males.
2,364	234,158	190,217	24,303	251,050	5,335	..	English } Middle Schools for
3,249	315,072	6,959	57,301	311,599	29,050	..	Vernacular } males.
203	25,652	32,788	3,071	20,585	..	3,022	High Schools for females.
252	27,014	10,892	1,612	18,317	..	3,247	English } Middle Schools for
374	33,870	758	3,306	33,172	..	4,056	Vernacular } females.
3,937	1,239,524	760,063	315,429	1,103,264	39,053	10,925	TOTAL.
<i>Primary Schools.</i>							
137,437†	5,543,437†	79,014	371,634	5,541,030	461,380	..	For males.
22,635	767,014	19,613	104,313	763,633	..	30,344	For females.

## GENERAL

## Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

NAME OF INSTITUTION.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.							
	UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.							
	Aided by Government, by Local Funds, or Municipal Boards.				Unaided			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.								
Training Schools { Males . . . . .	63	2,806	2,419	2,227	3	9	39	37
{ Females . . . . .	26	2,340	2,187	1,993	2	10	10	10
Schools of Art { Males . . . . .	2	127	109	88	1	29	26	20
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools . { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	235	272	245
{ Females . . . . .	2	152	143	138	..	..	..	..
Engineering & Surveying Schools { Males . . . . .	7	106	93	75	1	200	198	172
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools { Males . . . . .	94	4,017	4,200	3,566	15	543	555	461
{ Females . . . . .	68	2,528	2,501	2,140	5	102	80	77
Commercial Schools { Males . . . . .	32	2,652	2,229	2,070	82	3,417	2,963	2,309
{ Females . . . . .	16	267	227	196	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools { Males . . . . .	1	38	31	28	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	1	79	86	68	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools { Males . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools { Males . . . . .	1,810	54,855	53,747	44,809	468	13,798	12,698	10,385
{ Females . . . . .	42	2,211	2,08	1,055	8	43	89	84
TOTAL	2,203	72,230	70,059	59,060	603	18,406	16,880	18,750
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	100,608	8,832,934	8,710,471	3,103,741	18,357	568,384	532,239	441,24

## PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

## 1. ADVANCED TEACHING—

(a) Arabic or Persian . . . . . { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .(b) Sanskrit . . . . . { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .Any other Oriental Classic . . . . . { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .

## 2. ELEMENTARY TEACHING—

(a) A vernacular only or mainly . . . . . { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .(b) The Koran only . . . . . { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .

## 3. OTHER SCHOOLS—

Not conforming to Departmental Standards. { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .

## TOTAL OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS .

GRAND TOTAL OF ALL INSTITUTIONS { Males . . . . .  
{ Females . . . . .

TABLE III—*conold.**British India for the official year 1921-22—conclu.*

Grand Total of Institutions	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON 31ST MARCH LEAVING			Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools	CLASS OF INSTITUTION.
		English.	Classical Language	Vernacular Language			
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
920 146	22,774 4,157	1,767 385	1,562 121	21,913 5,655	20	5	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL Males } Training School Females }
8	1,332	145	..	331	2	..	Males } Schools of Art Females }
1	122	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Law Schools Females }
21 8	4,753 217	3,175 ..	..	102	125	..	Males } Medical Schools Females }
16	1,277	1,016	..	19	..	..	Males } Engineering and Females } Surveying Schools
199 77	11,780 2,702	2,137 263	70 73	6,392 2,110	104	30	Males } Technical and Females } Industrial Schools.
118 16	6,823 267	3,487 252	10	1,283	197	1	Males } Commercial Schools Females }
7 1	230 73	..	..	171 79	..	..	Males } Agricultural Schools Females }
6	1,264	3	..	1,264	..	..	Males } Reformatory Schools Females }
2,419 47	73,003 2,811	14,161 483	60,749 (50)	40,553 2,080	1,380	179	Males } Other Schools Females }
4,011	132,706	27,733	62,841	80,166	2,077	221	TOTAL.
173,301	7,712,276	644,253	875,727	7,577,806	503,331	11,190	TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
805 10	26,913 434	416 ..	25,667 434	4,068 57	468	23	PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS. 1. ADVANCED TEACHING— Males } (a) Arabic or Females } Persian.
709 11	13,681 255	104	13,378 255	813 43	11	..	Males } (b) Sanskrit. Females }
61	954	64	535	790	25	..	Males } (c) Any other Females } Oriental Language.
1,132 326	316,470 8,737	1,457 56	100,000 382	306,967 8,711	8,450	150	2. ELEMENTARY TEACHING— Males } (a) & vernacular. Females } only or mainly.
5,161 1,581	11,151 2,000	15	10,010 2,107	7,777 5,161	17,641	5,504	Males } (b) The Koran Females } only.
2,539 128	117,990 9,000	43,051 1,112	15,144 620	103,467 7,061	5,208	344	3. OTHER SCHOOLS— Males } Not conforming to Females } Departmental standards.
31,907	639,125	53,007	2,33,711	41,713	31,936	1,331	TOTAL OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS
1,114 611	7,170,833 380,816	919,027 71,004	1,019,532 1,49,913	7,172,288 867,115	5,54,427	47,821	Males } GRAND TOTAL OF Females } ALL INSTITUTIONS.
203,106	8,81,401	997,356	1,169,001	8,034,733	535,427	47,221	1011

## GENERAL

Number of Scholars on 31st March 1922 in

1		European and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	HINDUS		Muhammadans	Buddhists	Parsees	Others	TOTAL
				Drahmans	Non-Brahmans					
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>										
<b>ARTS COLLEGES.</b>										
Anglian	Males	504	1,415	11,700	21,778	5,346	267	525	741	43,981
	Females	382	403	181	268	25	7	85	14	1,263
Oriental	Males	..	..	583	62	5	..	..	8	709
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.</b>										
Law	Males	7	56	2,001	2,972	563	4	86	135	5,234
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	Males	27	146	974	2,062	377	14	147	99	3,668
	Females	38	63	18	36	6	1	20	15	197
Engineering	Males	106	38	585	616	64	1	32	3	1,443
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	Males	15	23	443	386	258	..	1	53	1,180
	Females	8	15	2	8	..	..	1	3	67
Agriculture	Males	3	31	175	258	111	16	2	62	658
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary	Males	..	22	84	111	141	7	..	43	408
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial	Males	1	13	116	221	12	..	43	7	419
	Females	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Forestry	Males	2	9	27	86	17	2	2	1	186
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>1,227</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>20,021</b>	<b>26,789</b>	<b>6,968</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>59,591</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.</b>										
<b>SECCULAR SCHOOLS.</b>										
<b>For Males.</b>										
High Schools	Males	10,309	20,607	137,046	274,014	82,718	9,927	4,617	14,791	554,500
	Females	610	1,352	471	540	68	808	851	143	4,068
Middle Schools—										
English	Males	2,107	12,055	45,709	120,428	51,533	6,116	755	9,463	258,823
	Females	1,631	1,98	223	51	63	691	58	171	5,335
Vernacular	Males	18	7,083	38,682	107,793	67,583	53,009	3	18,966	286,022
	Females	1	1,788	293	1,283	911	21,659	..	107	29,050
<b>For Females.</b>										
High Schools	Males	1,850	533	1,111	78	85	313	77	159	2,622
	Females	5,649	7,400	2,301	7,434	801	839	1,853	836	32,030
Middle Schools—										
English	Males	1,740	371	91	271	51	928	104	97	2,247
	Females	5,752	9,540	2,373	4,799	887	600	538	468	23,767
Vernacular	Males	..	913	20	116	95	3,503	2	7	4,056
	Females	1	4,080	4,221	16,309	3,072	4,512	66	1,377	34,314
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>35,923</b>	<b>65,400</b>	<b>227,945</b>	<b>518,810</b>	<b>20,703</b>	<b>104,473</b>	<b>8,411</b>	<b>46,650</b>	<b>1,239,524</b>
<b>RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS.</b>										
<b>For Males.</b>										
For Males	Males	1,917	122,919	484,729	2,988,932	1,206,765	107,136	8,205	166,273	5,081,500
	Females	578	43,753	51,266	210,177	69,181	47,891	639	8,896	1,461,880
<b>For Females.</b>										
For Females	Males	979	2,176	1,119	9,686	5,217	9,710	883	239	30,344
	Females	1,705	31,221	93,173	357,184	222,043	17,414	2,351	11,947	736,970

TABLE III-A.

*British India, classified according to sex, race, or creed.*

—	1	2	3	HINDU.			7	8	9	10
				Brah- mans.	Non- Brah- mans.	Muham- medans.				
		European & Anglo- Indians.	Indian Christians.				Buddhists.	Parsees.	Others.	TOTAL.
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.</b>										
Training Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	1 256	1,011 2,050	6,022 442	9,508 921	8,923 308	619 237	.. 49	454 110	22,540 4,391
Schools of Art . . .	{ Males . Females .	10 17	35 5	230 ..	730 1	235 ..	1 ..	8 8	25 1	1,300 32
Law Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	6 ..	7 ..	.. ..	24 ..	15 ..	69 ..	1 ..	.. ..	122 ..
Medical Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	47 14	220 232	1,414 38	2,170 80	542 14	60 ..	2 2	148 12	4,638 342
Engineering and Survey- ing Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	45 ..	82 ..	342 ..	673 ..	127 ..	33 ..	1 ..	24 ..	1,277 ..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	577 203	1,529 1,719	1,237 155	4,415 519	3,003 85	68 88	80 1	408 5	11,312 12,770
Commercial Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	320 319	415 52	1,798 8	2,785 18	537 3	382 32	301 1	91 5	6,627 463
Agricultural Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	.. ..	37 79	37 ..	124 ..	81 ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 ..	230 79
Reformatory Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	2 ..	33 ..	67 ..	651 ..	899 ..	74 ..	.. ..	83 ..	1,264 ..
Other Schools . . .	{ Males . Females .	12 68	494 280	22,111 1,096	8,805 714	31,965 899	8,706 352	121 74	88 39	71,892 8,522
<b>TOTAL .</b>		<b>1,927</b>	<b>9,175</b>	<b>35,026</b>	<b>31,651</b>	<b>42,083</b>	<b>10,758</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>132,706</b>
<b>TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.</b>		<b>44,375</b>	<b>277,917</b>	<b>911,599</b>	<b>1,137,938</b>	<b>1,759,961</b>	<b>297,529</b>	<b>16,088</b>	<b>235,718</b>	<b>7,742,225</b>
<b>PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.</b>										
<b>ADVANCED TEACHING.</b>										
(a) Arabic or Persian . . .	{ Males . Females .	.. ..	.. ..	36 ..	246 4	26,238 856	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	26,520 859
(b) Sanskrit . . .	{ Males . Females .	.. ..	.. ..	11,083 103	2,351 251	15 ..	.. ..	.. ..	111 11	13,576 870
(c) Any other Oriental Classical . . .	{ Males . Females .	10 13	6 ..	.. ..	82 2	.. ..	868 ..	12 10	1 ..	929 25
<b>ELEMENTARY TEACHING.</b>										
(a) A Vernacular only or mainly—										
For males . . .	{ Males . Females .	.. ..	3,368 906	9,324 386	85,089 4,371	14,514 1,074	190,892 1,456	20 11	4,609 52	308,014 8,456
For females . . .	{ Males . Females .	.. ..	21 567	27 1,206	179 2,801	73 1,171	134 723	.. 1	16 778	450 8,347
(b) The Koran only—										
For males . . .	{ Male . Female .	.. ..	22 ..	82 ..	1,146 22	94,207 17,022	.. ..	.. ..	50 ..	95,507 17,044
For females . . .	{ Males . Females .	.. ..	.. ..	9 ..	519 ..	5,504 26,791	.. ..	.. ..	13 ..	5,504 27,392
<b>OTHER SCHOOLS NOT CONFORMING TO DEPARTMENTAL STANDARDS.</b>										
For males . . .	{ Males . Females .	19 1	1,413 366	18,351 201	61,918 1,917	15,969 949	15,388 1,743	26 ..	2,769 21	110,701 5,298
For females . . .	{ Males . Females .	11 9	32 639	23 1,183	43 4,909	82 1,117	156 1,767	.. 2	.. 233	344 9,349
<b>TOTAL OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS</b>		<b>68</b>	<b>7,841</b>	<b>37,331</b>	<b>106,103</b>	<b>206,481</b>	<b>218,068</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8,659</b>	<b>689,125</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL OF ALL</b>		<b>44,443</b>	<b>285,758</b>	<b>948,930</b>	<b>1,244,041</b>	<b>1,966,442</b>	<b>315,597</b>	<b>17,070</b>	<b>244,377</b>	<b>8,431,350</b>



GENERAL

Number of European Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	PUBLIC			
	MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT.			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.				
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>				
English . . . . .	Males . . . . .	..	..	..
	Females . . . . .	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Professional Training.</i>				
Theology . . . . .	Males . . . . .	1	15	13
	Females . . . . .	..	..	..
TOTAL . . . . .	1	15	13	13
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL				
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>				
High Schools for males . . . . .	4	305	1,042	1,021
Middle Schools—English—for males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
High Schools for females . . . . .	3	363	400	492
Middle Schools—English—for females . . . . .	1	6	66	61
TOTAL . . . . .	8	1,409	1,508	1,574

TABLE III-B.

*British India for the official year 1921-22.*

INSTITUTIONS.										
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.								Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars on 31st March.	CLASS OF INSTITUTION
Aided by Government, by Local Funds or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.						
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
1	473	449	412	..	..	..	..	1	473	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.  Arts Colleges.  Males } English. Females }
3	325	344	296	..	..	..	..	3	325	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	Colleges for Professional Training.  Males } Teach- Females } ing.
1	33	53	32	..	..	..	..	1	33	
5	831	826	740	..	..	..	..	6	846	TOTAL
59	10,342	10,207	9,331	2	856	834	833	65	12,166	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL  Secondary Schools  High Schools for males. Middle Schools—English—for males High Schools for females. Middle Schools—English—for females.
50	5,611	5,397	4,773	2	142	165	142	52	5,653	
83	12,487	12,283	11,060	2	226	238	193	88	13,081	
75	7,407	6,872	6,389	2	138	119	111	78	7,669	
287	35,807	34,849	31,553	8	1,362	1,356	1,279	283	38,569	TOTAL

# GENERAL

## Number of European Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION	PUBLIC			
	MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT.			
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.
1	2	3	4	5
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—<i>contd.</i></b>				
<i>Primary Schools.</i>				
For males . . . . .	..	..	..	..
For females . . . . .	..	..	..	..
TOTAL .	..	..	..	..
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL</b>				
Training Schools . . . . .	1	17	13	13
{ Males				
{ Females				
Schools of Art . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Males				
{ Females	..	..	..	..
Engineering and Surveying Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Males				
{ Females	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	1	4	4	4
{ Males				
{ Females				
Commercial Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Males				
{ Females	..	..	..	..
Other Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..
{ Males				
{ Females	..	..	..	..
TOTAL .	2	21	17	17
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	11	1,436	1,538	1,604

*British India for the official year 1921-22—contd.*

INSTITUTIONS.											
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										Grand total of scholars on 31st March.	CLASS OF INSTITUTION
Aided by Government, by Local Funds or Municipal Boards.					Unaided.						
Number of institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year	Average daily attendance.	Grand Total of Institutions.			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1	
45	2,795	2,692	2,426	1	17	16	13	46	2,912	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL—contd.	
54	2,784	2,665	2,298	2	42	37	34	56	2,826	Primary Schools	
99	5,579	5,357	4,726	3	59	53	47	102	5,638	For males	
										For females.	
										TOTAL	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL	
8	133	122	111	..	..	..	..	9	150	Males } Training Schools.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Schools of Art.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }	
4	40	37	31	..	..	..	..	4	40	Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools.	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }	
4	535	484	388	2	116	129	107	6	651	Males } Technical and Industrial Schools.	
8	237	223	207	..	..	..	..	9	241	Females }	
6	152	119	104	..	..	..	..	6	152	Males } Commercial Schools	
14	217	181	161	..	..	..	..	14	217	Females }	
1	66	66	59	..	..	..	..	1	66	Males } Other Schools	
3	30	26	23	..	..	..	..	3	30	Females }	
48	1,410	1,258	1,084	2	116	129	107	62	1,547	TOTAL	
419	43,627	42,290	38,103	13	1,537	1,538	1,433	443	46,600	TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.	
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.											
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards—											
For males										1	
For females										20	
TOTAL PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS										1	
GRAND TOTAL OF ALL INSTITUTIONS										444	

## GENERAL

## Number of European Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	NUMBERS OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31ST MARCH LEARNING			Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
	English.	A Classical Lan- guage.	A Vernacular Language.		
1	16	17	18	19	20
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION</b>					
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>					
English	473	388	26	..	..
{ Males					
{ Females	325	3	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Professional Training.</i>					
Teaching	15	..	7	..	..
{ Males					
{ Females	33	19	14	..	..
TOTAL	846	410	47	..	..
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION. GENERAL</b>					
<i>Secondary Schools</i>					
High Schools for males	12,166	4,900	5,864	627	..
Middle Schools—English—for males	5,595	316	1,983	1,631	..
High Schools for females	13,081	4,707	1,615	..	2,140
Middle Schools—English—for females	7,660	963	1,271	..	1,913
TOTAL	38,511	10,886	10,733	2,258	4,053
<i>Primary Schools</i>					
For males	2,612	90	432	88	..
For females	2,824	131	186	..	1,052
TOTAL	5,436	220	618	88	1,052

TABLE III-B—contd.

British India for the official year 1921-22—contd.

CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31ST MARCH ACCORDING TO RACE OR CREED.								CLASS OF INSTITUTION.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Chris- tians.	Hindus.		Muhammadians.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	
21	22	Brahmans.	Non-Brah- mans.	25	26	27	28	1
								UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.
								<i>Arts Colleges.</i>
424	11	22	14	2	..	..	..	Males } English.
255	14	3	8	15	..	..	..	Females }
								<i>Colleges for Professional Training</i>
15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Teaching.
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
757	25	25	22	17	..	..	..	TOTAL.
								SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.
								<i>Secondary Schools.</i>
0,857	171	103	166	147	105	214	373	High Schools for males.
5,235	110	23	30	26	16	61	152	Middle Schools—English—for males.
11,528	255	112	140	58	129	317	442	High Schools for females.
6,991	111	36	69	51	22	164	225	Middle Schools—English—for females.
34,611	747	274	405	282	272	786	1,192	TOTAL.
								<i>Primary Schools.</i>
2,643	63	13	9	6	4	35	39	For males.
2,613	54	16	14	4	..	63	62	For females.
5,256	117	29	23	10	4	98	101	TOTAL.

GENERAL

Number of European Colleges, Schools, and Scholars in

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31st MARCH LEARNING			Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.
	English.	A. Classical Lan- guage.	A. Vernacular Language.		
1	16	17	18	19	20
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.					
Training Schools . . .	Males	..	..	..	..
	Females	150	19	..	..
Schools of Art . . .	Males	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..
Engineering and Surveying Schools	Males	40	..	20	..
	Females	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools	Males	651	12	..	..
	Females	231	13	16	..
Commercial Schools . . .	Males	152	16	..	15
	Females	217	..	..	1
Other Schools . . .	Males	..	..	..	..
	Females	15	..	..	4
TOTAL .	1,456	60	36	15	5
TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION	46,449	11,586	11,434	3,157	5,110
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.					
Other Schools not conforming to Depart- mental Standards—					
For males . . . . .	20	..	..	9	..
For females . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS .	20	..	..	9	..
GRAND TOTAL OF ALL	46,469	11,586	11,434	3,166	5,110

TABLE III-B—concl'd.

British India for the official year 1921-22—concl'd.

CLASSIFICATION OF SCHOLARS ON THE 31ST MARCH ACCORDING TO RACE OR CREED.								CLASS OF INSTITUTION.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Chris- tians.	HINDUS.		Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	
		Brahmans.	Non-Brah- mans.					
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
								SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Training Schools.
131	10	..	2	..	..	5	2	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Schools of Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
36	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering and
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Surveying Schools.
294	38	105	172	82	2	3	5	Males } Technical and Indus-
218	22	..	..	..	..	1	..	Females } trial Schools.
180	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Commercial Schools.
213	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	Females }
66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Other Schools.
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
1,138	71	106	178	32	2	9	11	TOTAL.
41,762	960	434	628	341	278	893	1,304	TOTAL OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.
								PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.
								Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards—
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	For males.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	For females.
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	TOTAL OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.
41,782	960	434	628	341	278	893	1,304	GRAND TOTAL OF ALL INSTITUTIONS.



# GENERAL

## Expenditure on Public Instruction in

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	PUBLIC						
	UNDER PUBLIC						
	Managed by Government.						
	Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	TOTAL.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>							
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>							
English . . . Males . . .	32,80,042	..	1,605	9,85,113	25,023	17,598	42,09,879
English . . . Females . . .	1,07,789	..	..	13,088	..	87	1,20,964
Oriental . . . Males . . .	40,748	..	..	..	..	..	40,748
Oriental . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Colleges for Professional Training.</i>							
Law . . . Males . . .	49,877	..	..	8,32,185	1,880	434	8,83,876
Law . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine . . . Males . . .	11,87,958	..	..	4,44,254	7,816	11,087	16,01,725
Medicine . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering . . . Males . . .	9,27,612	..	..	1,05,044	..	1,36,070	11,69,326
Engineering . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching . . . Males . . .	8,87,711	7,102	578	80	..	20,112	9,15,883
Teaching . . . Females . . .	7,247	..	..	..	..	..	7,247
Agriculture . . . Males . . .	3,88,846	..	..	36,752	192	..	4,20,590
Agriculture . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary . . . Males . . .	4,17,455	..	..	8,097	..	..	4,26,152
Veterinary . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial . . . Males . . .	50,362	..	..	94,729	..	2,000	87,091
Commercial . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry . . . Males . . .	3,10,265	..	..	..	..	..	3,10,265
Forestry . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Royal Institute of Science . . . Males . . .	1,47,849	..	..	..	..	119	1,47,468
Royal Institute of Science . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>76,97,561</b>	<b>7,102</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>19,09,042</b>	<b>34,941</b>	<b>1,88,985</b>	<b>98,40,714</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.</b>							
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>							
High Schools for males . . .	44,23,500	4,341	20,488	21,01,707	22,107	6,659	65,78,961
Middle Schools for males . . .	6,51,136	4,043	..	1,94,793	3,482	759	8,54,166
High Schools for females . . .	1,61,302	..	..	4,874	..	2	1,66,078
Middle Schools for females . . .	3,42,307	..	..	82,893	2,018	781	6,28,002
High Schools for females . . .	1,69,007	..	777	9,768	..	627	1,70,174
Middle Schools for females . . .	1,32,480	..	18	1,158	..	14	1,33,676
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>60,69,737</b>	<b>8,887</b>	<b>21,283</b>	<b>28,95,188</b>	<b>27,617</b>	<b>8,845</b>	<b>85,31,057</b>
<i>Primary Schools.</i>							
For males . . .	8,00,805	13,159	..	18,841	292	2,241	8,27,098
For females . . .	6,88,819	487	30	7,853	228	1,123	6,98,035
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,89,714</b>	<b>13,616</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25,894</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>15,25,188</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.</b>							
Training Schools . . . Males . . .	32,02,772	89,717	19,530	12,953	11,227	5,600	34,01,789
Training Schools . . . Females . . .	6,61,111	10,763	7,417	90	1,034	3,200	6,88,305
Schools of Art . . . Males . . .	5,73,610	..	..	12,577	..	17,009	4,08,582
Schools of Art . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools . . . Males . . .	..	..	..	18,151	..	..	18,151
Law Schools . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . Males . . .	12,49,870	2,750	..	1,07,557	1,090	8,970	13,71,487
Medical Schools . . . Females . . .	37,293	..	..	..	23	..	37,228
Engineering and Surveying Schools . . . Males . . .	3,97,100	..	..	36,128	..	9,775	4,43,003
Engineering and Surveying Schools . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . Males . . .	7,78,357	5,359	1,813	15,457	3,629	37,366	8,42,193
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . Females . . .	2,10,026	..	..	..	..	..	2,10,026
Commercial Schools . . . Males . . .	35,120	..	..	34,554	1,617	113	71,778
Commercial Schools . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools . . . Males . . .	53,451	238	..	..	..	..	53,789
Agricultural Schools . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools . . . Males . . .	2,81,660	..	..	..	..	18,036	2,93,696
Reformatory Schools . . . Females . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools . . . Males . . .	4,28,009	5,802	2,700	21,012	4,735	982	4,71,759
Other Schools . . . Females . . .	10,598	..	..	..	..	..	10,888
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>75,98,841</b>	<b>1,14,599</b>	<b>81,282</b>	<b>2,50,709</b>	<b>23,167</b>	<b>1,04,056</b>	<b>81,27,624</b>
<b>TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>2,28,50,858</b>	<b>1,45,704</b>	<b>54,758</b>	<b>45,90,133</b>	<b>88,230</b>	<b>3,06,250</b>	<b>2,80,84,428</b>
<i>Buildings, furniture and apparatus.</i>	58,07,788	13,212	610	15,867	979	1,65,500	60,08,844
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION</b>	<b>2,86,58,646</b>	<b>1,58,916</b>	<b>55,368</b>	<b>61,800</b>	<b>89,209</b>	<b>4,71,750</b>	<b>3,40,93,272</b>

TABLE IV.

British India for the official year 1921-22.

## INSTITUTIONS.

## MANAGEMENT.

## Managed by Local Funds and Municipal Boards.

## OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.

Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	TOTAL.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
20,143	..	5,165	9,309	1,832	1,107	37,556	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.
..	..	..	..	15,428	..	15,428	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } English.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Oriental.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Colleges for Professional Training.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Teaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Veterinary.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Commercial.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Forestry.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Royal Institute of Science.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
20,143	..	5,165	9,309	17,260	1,107	52,084	TOTAL.
3,53,901	3,09,813	2,04,387	10,15,548	13,504	24,155	19,21,258	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.
4,33,351	3,15,407	3,21,031	4,96,548	6,789	24,443	15,97,879	Secondary Schools.
18,03,084	14,80,093	1,37,670	3,88,947	7,491	14,490	38,42,132	English } Middle Schools for
..	19,387	32,177	1,700	1,700	..	45,024	Vernacular } males.
13,690	180	15,428	1,921	150	387	1,74,362	High Schools for females.
33,523	19,386	1,12,120	2,386	..	..	..	English } Middle Schools for
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Vernacular } females.
28,08,005	20,94,661	8,18,758	19,07,230	29,708	63,445	76,11,365	TOTAL.
1,86,35,898	51,34,276	31,07,339	9,80,443	84,843	97,712	2,80,10,611	Primary Schools.
16,64,120	5,55,538	1,94,074	22,911	4,703	17,455	34,10,102	For males.
2,08,00,024	56,89,909	43,02,313	10,98,354	80,540	1,15,387	3,18,00,713	For females.
5,60,710	2,88,053	16,491	2	..	1,420	8,66,878	TOTAL.
6,530	1,309	8,793	..	..	..	11,632	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Schools of Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Law Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering and Surveying Schools.
36,987	85,017	43,937	11,681	3,368	30,146	2,44,106	Females } Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Agricultural Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males }
7 005	4,718	7,052	386	..	112	10,273	Females } Reformatory Schools.
..	179	..	..	..	2	181	Males } Other Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
6,80,182	3,79,278	76,293	12,060	3,368	40,680	11,41,870	TOTAL.
2,36,48,414	81,00,848	52,02,529	29,31,962	1,80,880	2,20,799	4,08,07,432	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE.
24,01,919	29,34,681	9,60,330	11,087	17,562	55,538	68,66,219	Buildings, furniture and Apparatus.
2 00,49,433	1,10,93,529	61,08,659	20,43,051	1,57,442	2,76,337	4,66,92,651	TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

NAME OF SCHOOL	UPPER PRIMARY STAGE			LOWER PRIMARY						
	COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE PASSED BEYOND THE LOWER PRIMARY STAGE, BUT HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND THE UPPER PRIMARY STAGE			COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND						
				Reading Pri and Tools			Not Having Printed Books			
				Under 11	Total	Under 11	Total	Under 11	Total	Total
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
<b>SECONDARY SCHOOLS.</b>										
<b>FOR MALES</b>										
Government . . . . .	English 10,905	124	1,011	5,123	192	5,714	798	1	194	
Local Fund . . . . .	Vernacular 356	80	960	2,201	98	2,400	401	18	414	
Unaided . . . . .	English 7,501	36	7,537	12,521	171	12,692	510	58	577	
Government . . . . .	Vernacular 10,627	215	10,842	9,000	2,081	11,081	1,800	102	4,902	
Local Fund . . . . .	English 1,109	18	1,127	8,417	67	8,484	13	0	22	
Unaided . . . . .	Vernacular 1,000	03	1,003	5,003	330	5,333	53	0	389	
Government . . . . .	English 7,770	1,800	9,570	9,023	3,110	12,133	1,120	440	6,655	
Local Fund . . . . .	Vernacular 1,024	10	1,034	4,410	217	4,627	12	0	2,100	
Unaided . . . . .	English 1,921	00	1,921	3,068	190	3,258	1,311	5	2,000	
Government . . . . .	Vernacular 250	00	250	507	00	507	25	00	258	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>172,010</b>	<b>6,007</b>	<b>178,017</b>	<b>90,450</b>	<b>20,011</b>	<b>110,461</b>	<b>10,728</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>17,441</b>	
<b>FOR FEMALES</b>										
Government . . . . .	English 00	35	35	124	00	124	23	506	595	
Local Fund . . . . .	Vernacular 1	172	173	00	00	00	00	1,09	1,309	
Unaided . . . . .	English 00	00	00	27	6	33	00	11	41	
Government . . . . .	Vernacular 1	5	6	11	00	11	00	30	368	
Local Fund . . . . .	English 00	00	00	11	00	11	00	40	468	
Unaided . . . . .	Vernacular 00	00	00	11	00	11	00	40	468	
Government . . . . .	English 602	7,81	8,413	4,837	1,100	5,937	05	2,082	7,287	
Local Fund . . . . .	Vernacular 711	2,77	3,488	2,810	18,91	21,721	2,000	2,387	2,387	
Unaided . . . . .	English 1	210	211	82	10	92	24	14	170	
Government . . . . .	Vernacular 00	00	00	00	102	102	3	77	50	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>2,821</b>	<b>9,049</b>	<b>21,110</b>	<b>30,159</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>8,11</b>	<b>8,870</b>	
<b>TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS</b>	<b>173,421</b>	<b>7,417</b>	<b>180,838</b>	<b>99,499</b>	<b>21,021</b>	<b>120,520</b>	<b>10,761</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>18,311</b>	
<b>PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>										
<b>FOR MALES</b>										
Government . . . . .	00	00	4,002	2,108	2,122	4,230	12,000	1,81	14,354	
Local Fund . . . . .	00	2,09	2,090	1,003	8,000	9,003	50,000	55,140	561,197	
Unaided . . . . .	00	1,00	1,000	1,000	7,000	8,000	9,28	1,101	58,129	
Government . . . . .	00	7,00	8,000	1,414	108,000	1,17,000	8,782	100,328	948,565	
Local Fund . . . . .	00	20	2,112	182,22	8,006	1,00,900	12,096	18,181	180,150	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>819,58</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>820,521</b>	<b>7,220,02</b>	<b>20,022</b>	<b>8,240,042</b>	<b>1,527,913</b>	<b>18,772</b>	<b>1,711,715</b>	
<b>FOR FEMALES</b>										
Government . . . . .	00	2,211	2,210	00	1,000	1,855	54	9,052	8,100	
Local Fund . . . . .	11	5,001	5,001	1,000	9,800	10,800	451	16,451	40,904	
Unaided . . . . .	00	2,00	2,000	00	5,000	5,000	170	21,577	22,577	
Government . . . . .	1,511	10,102	11,613	10,000	203,70	214,700	5,902	201,81	206,712	
Local Fund . . . . .	20	00	200	100	1,000	1,100	00	08,075	8,175	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>21,596</b>	<b>23,126</b>	<b>22,400</b>	<b>899,701</b>	<b>422,257</b>	<b>6,209</b>	<b>311,348</b>	<b>317,617</b>	
<b>TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>	<b>821,433</b>	<b>80,999</b>	<b>332,122</b>	<b>3,302,525</b>	<b>607,81</b>	<b>8,310,509</b>	<b>1,534,122</b>	<b>495,120</b>	<b>2,029,332</b>	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>1,490,784</b>	<b>50,602</b>	<b>540,460</b>	<b>3,562,027</b>	<b>743,011</b>	<b>4,295,088</b>	<b>1,551,093</b>	<b>508,950</b>	<b>2,055,648</b>	



*Stages for instruction of pupils in public schools for general*

CLASS OF SCHOOL.	UPPER PRIMARY STAGE.			LOWER PRIMARY						
	COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE PASSED BEYOND THE LOWER PRIMARY STAGE, BUT HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND THE UPPER PRIMARY STAGE.			COMPRISING ALL PUPILS WHO HAVE NOT PASSED BEYOND						
				Reading Printed Books.			Not Reading Printed Books.			
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.										
FOR MALES.										
Government.	{ English . 10,895	124	11,019	5,422	192	5,614	193	1	194	
	{ Vernacular . 956	30	986	2,204	98	2,302	401	13	414	
Local Fund .	{ English . 7,501	96	7,597	12,520	176	12,696	519	53	572	
	{ Vernacular . 19,627	245	19,872	98,320	2,081	100,401	4,800	102	4,902	
Municipal Fund .	{ English . 4,109	18	4,127	8,417	57	8,474	19	3	22	
	{ Vernacular . 1,093	63	1,156	5,003	353	5,356	339	..	339	
Aided .	{ English . 73,764	1,680	80,424	93,623	3,493	97,116	6,125	440	6,565	
	{ Vernacular . 14,824	3,711	18,535	44,409	21,758	66,167	2,133	43	2,176	
Unaided .	{ English . 34,921	60	34,981	80,358	193	80,551	1,954	55	2,009	
	{ Vernacular . 250	..	250	537	..	537	253	..	253	
TOTAL	172,940	6,007	178,947	301,453	23,411	329,864	16,723	715	17,441	
FOR FEMALES.										
Government.	{ English . ..	895	895	124	2,553	2,677	29	566	595	
	{ Vernacular . 1	672	673	5	3,875	3,880	..	1,399	1,399	
Local Fund	{ English . ..	36	36	27	63	93	..	41	41	
	{ Vernacular . 1	165	166	11	634	645	..	363	363	
Municipal Fund .	{ English . ..	73	73	19	345	364	..	40	40	
	{ Vernacular . ..	960	960	114	73,354	74,294	..	468	468	
Aided .	{ English . 662	7,313	8,475	4,857	19,536	24,393	645	2,682	3,327	
	{ Vernacular . 716	2,797	3,513	2,810	13,531	16,691	54	2,333	2,387	
Unaided .	{ English . 31	210	241	82	660	742	24	140	170	
	{ Vernacular . ..	50	50	..	162	162	3	77	80	
TOTAL	1,411	13,676	15,087	8,049	46,616	54,695	755	3,115	3,870	
TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	174,351	19,083	194,034	309,502	75,027	384,529	17,451	3,830	26,311	
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.										
FOR MALES										
Government . . . .	4,608	44	4,652	32,158	2,172	34,330	12,538	1,816	14,354	
Local Fund . . . .	207,104	2,099	209,203	1,384,639	83,576	1,468,215	503,049	53,148	561,197	
Municipal Fund . . .	26,567	144	26,711	199,297	7,973	207,270	49,028	4,101	53,129	
Aided . . . . .	79,462	7,090	86,552	1,451,643	165,791	1,617,434	837,332	106,528	943,865	
Unaided . . . . .	2,142	20	2,162	152,202	8,706	160,908	125,996	13,134	139,130	
TOTAL	319,883	9,403	329,286	3,220,020	238,223	3,488,252	1,527,943	183,772	1,711,715	
FOR FEMALES.										
Government . . . .	..	2,216	2,216	326	31,529	31,855	54	8,052	8,106	
Local Fund . . . .	11	5,031	5,042	1,160	91,880	93,040	451	46,463	46,914	
Municipal Fund . . .	2	3,594	3,596	370	55,333	55,703	179	21,337	21,516	
Aided . . . . .	1,511	10,432	11,943	19,933	202,470	222,403	5,032	201,331	206,363	
Unaided . . . . .	26	323	349	661	15,514	16,165	508	33,675	34,183	
TOTAL	1,550	21,596	23,146	22,496	399,761	422,257	6,269	311,348	317,617	
TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS	321,433	30,999	352,432	3,242,516	687,984	3,910,509	1,534,212	495,120	2,029,632	
GRAND TOTAL	495,784	50,682	546,466	3,552,027	743,011	4,298,038	1,551,693	508,950	2,055,643	

education in British India at the end of the official year 1921-22—contd.

STAGE.			TOTAL PRIMARY STAGE.			GRAND TOTAL.				
THE LOWER PRIMARY STAGE.			•						CLASS OF SCHOOL.	
TOTAL.			Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.		
Males.	Females.	TOTAL.								
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1	
										SECONDARY SCHOOLS.
										FOR MALES.
5,615	193	5,808	16,510	817	16,827	93,010	457	93,467	English	Government.
2,665	111	2,776	9,821	141	3,762	5,178	178	5,346	Vernacular	Local Fund.
18,089	234	13,273	20,540	330	20,870	46,068	459	46,527	English	Municipal Fund.
103,620	2,188	105,808	123,247	2,428	125,875	199,846	2,510	202,356	Vernacular	Aided.
8,430	80	8,498	12,545	78	12,623	41,441	115	41,556	English	Unaided.
5,342	358	5,700	6,435	421	6,856	9,216	446	9,662	Vernacular	
99,748	3,933	103,681	178,512	5,598	184,105	454,201	7,599	461,800	English	
46,532	21,801	68,333	61,356	25,512	88,868	72,525	26,561	99,086	Vernacular	
32,842	258	32,595	67,263	818	67,576	176,822	782	177,354	English	
840	..	840	1,090	..	1,090	1,756	1	1,757	Vernacular	
318,179	29,126	347,805	491,119	85,133	526,252	1,099,858	39,058	1,138,911	TOTAL.	
										FOR FEMALES.
153	4,119	4,272	153	5,014	5,167	153	7,761	7,914	English	Government.
5	5,274	5,279	6	5,946	5,952	6	6,389	6,345	Vernacular	Local Fund.
27	107	134	27	143	170	27	231	258	English	Municipal Fund.
11	1,047	1,058	12	1,212	1,224	13	1,306	1,319	Vernacular	Aided.
19	385	404	19	463	482	19	597	618	English	Unaided.
114	4,322	4,436	114	5,222	5,396	114	5,840	5,954	Vernacular	
5,502	22,218	27,720	6,164	30,031	36,195	6,416	45,467	51,883	English	
2,864	16,214	19,078	3,580	19,011	22,591	3,920	20,847	24,767	Vernacular	
106	809	912	137	1,016	1,153	254	1,713	1,967	English	
8	239	242	3	189	292	3	312	315	Vernacular	
8,604	54,731	63,535	10,215	68,407	78,622	10,925	90,413	101,338	TOTAL	
326,983	68,857	410,840	501,334	103,540	604,874	1,110,783	129,466	1,240,249	TOTAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	
										PRIMARY SCHOOLS.
										FOR MALES.
44,696	3,988	48,684	49,304	4,032	53,386	49,517	4,041	53,558	Government.	
1,897,688	141,724	2,039,412	2,064,792	148,828	2,238,615	2,100,282	143,924	2,244,166	Local Fund.	
248,325	12,079	260,404	274,892	12,228	287,115	275,559	12,252	287,511	Municipal Fund.	
2,288,975	272,314	2,561,289	2,368,437	279,410	2,647,847	2,375,521	279,733	2,655,254	Aided.	
278,288	21,590	300,178	280,430	21,910	302,340	280,691	21,930	302,521	Unaided.	
4,747,972	451,995	5,199,967	5,067,855	461,398	5,529,253	5,081,420	461,880	5,543,300	TOTAL.	
										FOR FEMALES.
880	39,581	80,961	380	41,797	42,177	380	42,785	42,115	Government.	
1,617	141,313	142,930	1,628	146,344	147,972	1,628	146,409	148,127	Local Fund.	
549	77,225	77,774	551	80,819	81,370	551	81,018	81,569	Municipal Fund.	
26,065	408,301	428,866	26,578	414,233	440,809	26,805	418,898	443,503	Aided.	
1,154	49,189	50,348	1,180	49,512	50,692	1,180	49,520	50,700	Unaided.	
28,765	711,109	739,874	80,315	782,705	763,020	80,844	736,670	767,014	TOTAL.	
4,776,787	1,103,104	5,989,841	5,098,170	1,194,103	6,292,273	5,111,764	1,198,550	6,310,314	TOTAL PRIMARY SCHOOLS.	
5,103,720	1,246,961	6,350,681	5,599,504	1,297,648	6,897,147	6,222,547	1,328,016	7,550,563	(a) GRAND TOTAL.	

(a) Excluding 86 pupils reading purely classical languages in Assam.

Table showing the number of pupils in each stage of instruction,

1		Europeans and Anglo- Indians	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muham- madans.
				Brahmans.	Non- Brahmans	
		2	3	4	5	6
College stage . . .	Males .	855	1,727	19,867	26,152	6,909
	Females .	195	468	160	299	17
High stage . . .	Males .	1,776	5,651	62,013	104,205	29,234
	Females .	1,279	1,686	576	1,309	86
Middle stage . . .	Males .	4,899	14,107	90,912	188,229	72,671
	Females .	4,396	5,038	1,964	5,314	812
Upper primary stage .	Males .	3,661	18,308	91,358	243,434	78,598
	Females .	3,367	8,564	5,966	15,151	3,398
Lower primary stage . .	Males .	11,286	118,105	458,731	2,627,229	1,331,793
	Females .	10,984	76,385	145,125	534,363	298,233
Special schools . . .	Males .	1,020	4,327	53,202	123,239	40,805
	Females .	907	3,091	1,734	2,081	1,304
Private institutions . . .	Males .	40	4,708	34,139	142,063	156,438
	Females .	23	2,456	3,192	13,807	49,878
GRAND TOTAL . . .	MALES .	22,987	162,493	790,812	3,364,551	1,616,448
	FEMALES .	21,651	101,528	153,607	592,411	340,223
	TOTAL .	44,638	263,821	944,419	3,956,962	1,956,671

classified according to sex, race or creed.

Buddhists.	Parsees	Others.	Total of columns 2-9.	Depressed classes.	Total of columns 10-11	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
311	788	1,179	57,208	322	57,610	Males
8	56	32	1,225	2	1,227	Females
						College stage.
1,296	2,503	3,217	209,896	2,802	212,733	Males
100	593	147	5,778	40	5,818	Females
						High school.
18,321	2,465	16,569	408,173	7,082	4,02,255	Males
1,604	1,436	487	24,101	454	24,555	Females
						Middle stage.
31,598	6,000	11,723	479,505	16,479	495,984	Males
0,792	550	1,782	49,476	1,206	50,682	Females
						Upper primary stage.
141,897	3,552	61,526	4,673,739	429,081	5,103,720	Males
85,803	3,700	12,735	1,182,374	64,587	1,246,961	Females
						Lower primary stage.
10,032	514	806	119,035	2,105	121,140	Males
724	133	157	11,083	566	11,599	Females
						Special schools.
207,888	53	5,690	550,528	11,017	561,545	Males
5,685	24	901	76,059	1,521	77,580	Females
						Private institutions
405,882	10,312	120,529	6,492,964	469,878	6,962,842	MALES
108,806	6,558	16,244	1,350,046	68,370	1,418,422	FEMALES
						GRAND TOTAL
509,136	17,070	136,778	7,843,010	538,254	8,381,264*	TOTAL

\* Excluding 86 pupils reading purely classical languages in Assam



## Results of the prescribed examinations in

	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES				NUMBER	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State College	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State Normal School	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State Teachers College	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Science and Arts	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Law and Business	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Alabama State University of Music and Art	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Agriculture and Forestry	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Alabama State University of Health and Physical Education	1	2	3	4						

*British India during the official year 1921-22.*

PASSED.			RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS										NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	
Other institutions	Private students	TOTAL	Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	HINDUS				Buddhists	Parsis	Others			
13	14	15	16	17	Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans	Muhamedans	21	22	23	1			
.	6	6	.	..	8	3	.	..	.	.	ALTA COLLEGES			
.	..	..	..	..	.	.	.	..	.	.	Males } Docto of Philo-			
.	5	5	..	..	2	.	.	..	..	.	Females } sophy			
..	..	..	..	..	.	.	.	..	..	.	Males } Doctor of Sci nec			
..	414	806	4	18	274	370	99	.	..	37	Females } Master of Art.			
..	5	6	1	.	1	84	11	..	..	6	Males } Master of Science			
12	37	136	..	1	84	84	11	..	..	6	Females }			
52	94	919	1	5	214	540	8	.	27	10	Males } Bachelor of Art.			
1	1	23	3	6	1	9	1	.	2	3	Females } (Honours)			
..	18	136	.	8	101	24	2	..	..	1	Males } Bachelor of Art.			
..	..	0	.	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	Females } (Honour.) Part I			
976	684	3,276	5	51	651	1,871	541	35	25	121	Males } Bachelor of Arts			
..	18	50	7	12	6	22	1	.	.	2	Females } (Pass)			
..	478	(a)1,123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Bachelor of Arts			
..	11	(a)40	..	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	Females } (Pass) Part I			
..	561	(a)1,222	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	Males } Bachelor of Lit			
..	19	(a)63	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	..	Females } (Pass), Part II			
15	82	183	..	..	42	120	4	..	.	11	Males } Bachelor of Science			
..	..	..	..	..	.	.	.	..	.	..	Females } (Honours)			
182	68	598	9	9	182	362	33	12	14	22	Males } Bachelor of Science			
..	..	1	..	..	.	.	.	.	.	..	Females } (Pass)			
1,280	1,284	(a)6,192	18	79	980	2,376	89	21	50	249	Males } Intermediate in Arts			
4	48	(a)1,132	14	13	16	69	1	..	4	4	Females }			
811	106	2,476	18	44	589	1,398	209	28	18	177	Males } Intermediate in Science			
..	..	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	..	..	..	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	Males } Intermediate in Arts,			
..	..	..	..	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	Females } Part I			
..	..	..	..	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	Males } Intermediate in Arts,			
..	..	..	..	.	.	.	.	..	..	..	Females } Part II.			
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Males } MASTER OF ORIENTAL			
..	..	.	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	Females } Learning			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Bachelor of Oriental			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Learning			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Intermediate, Ori-			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } ental Faculty			
109	139	(a)1,600	..	..	1,534	35	..	..	..	..	Males } Sanskrit			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	6	20	..	..	12	8	..	..	..	..	Males } Vidvan			
..	9	38	..	..	..	..	56	..	..	..	Males } Arabic			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	68	94	..	..	2	6	8	..	..	1	Males } Persian			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Pashto			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Fali			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	4	4	..	..	3	1	.	..	..	..	Males } Hindi			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	6	6	..	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	Males } Urdu			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			

Results of the prescribed examinations in

NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.					NUMBER	
	Institutions under Public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	TOTAL.	Institutions under Public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	TOTAL.	Institutions under Public management.	Aided institutions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
ORIENTAL COLLEGES—cont'd.											
With examinations conducted by Universities or taken by students from institutions of collegiate grade.	Pasijibi	Males	Females	..	1	..	..	66	70	..	4
	(Mumukhi)	Males	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Bengali	Males	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Males	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.											
Law.											
Doctor of Law	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Law	Males	1	..	1	..	..	..	45	45	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Law	Males	9	12	21	2,054	..	1,177	288	3,519	1,090	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Commerce	Males	1	..	1	57	..	..	..	57	51	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine.											
Doctor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	1	..	1	2	..	..	5	7	1	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Doctor of Hygiene	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Surgery	Males	1	..	1	2	..	..	1	3	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Master of Obstetrics	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery	Males	6	1	7	803	82	..	888	866	30	..
	Females	1	..	1	17	..	..	17	10	..	..
First M. D. Examination	Males	2	1	3	312	171	..	483	155	93	..
	Females	..	..	..	8	..	..	8	4	..	..
Bachelor of Hygiene	Males	1	..	1	6	..	..	6	1	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Final Membership	Males	1	..	1	35	..	..	35	10	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	7	..	..	7	5	..	..
Bachelor of Sanitary Science	Males	1	..	1	10	..	..	10	7	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. P. H.	Males	2	5	7	323	183	..	506	227	101	..
Preliminary Scientific Examination in Medicine	Males	..	..	..	50	10	..	60	22	9	..
	Females	1	1	2	7	..	..	7	..	..	..
Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery	Males	..	1	1	..	13	..	13	..	12	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering.											
Master of Civil Engineering	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Civil Engineering	Males	3	..	3	96	..	..	96	58	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering	Males	2	..	2	24	..	..	24	9	..	..
	Females	1	..	1	61	..	..	61	51	..	..
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EXAMINATIONS NOT CONDUCTED BY UNIVERSITIES											
OR—											
Civil Engineers	Males	2	..	2	39	..	..	39	39	..	..
	Females	1	..	1	4	..	..	4	4	..	..
Electrical Engineers	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mechanical Engineers	Males	2	..	2	25	..	..	25	23	..	..
	Females	1	..	1	89	..	..	89	88	..	..
Upper Subordinates	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lower Subordinates	Males	2	..	2	111	..	..	111	102	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
W. D. Accountants	Males	5	..	5	28	..	..	28	8	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	16	..	..	16	16	..	..
Industrial Classes	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering College Intermediate Examination.	Males	..	1	1	..	..	97	97	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.Sc. Examination Part I	Males	..	..	..	..	..	16	16	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching.											
Post-graduate degrees or licences	Males	9	1	11	451	40	66	89	646	333	35
	Females	2	1	3	22	10	1	1	34	20	7
Under-graduate licences or diplomas	Males	8	2	10	268	37	..	28	327	228	20
	Females	3	1	4	3	31	1	..	35	..	22

(a) Information in regard to race or creed (cols. 16 to 28)

British India during the official year 1921-22—contd.

PASSED.			RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.										NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	
Other Institutions.	Private students.	TOTAL.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muslims.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1			
..	89	43	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	42	ORIENTAL COLLEGES—contd.			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Punjabi } Title examinations conducted by Universities or taken by students from institutions of College grade.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Dongah }		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females			
COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING*														
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Law.		
..	11	11	..	..	8	3	..	..	..	..	Females	Doctor of Law.		
654	101	1,935	7	29	633	1088	195	14	15	54	Males	Master of Law.		
..	..	31	..	3	..	25	..	..	3	..	Females	Bachelor of Law.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Bachelor of Commerce.		
..	4	5	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	1	Males	Medicine.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females	Doctor of Medicine or Surgery.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Doctor of Hygiene.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females	Master of Surgery.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Master of Obstetrics.		
..	..	396	..	22	83	252	16	..	16	7	Females	Bachelor of Medicine or Surgery.		
..	10	1	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	Males	First M. B. Examination.		
..	248	..	..	3	68	165	14	..	..	1	Females			
..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	Males	Bachelor of Hygiene.		
..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females	Final Membership.		
..	..	10	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..	Males	Bachelor of Sanitary Science.		
..	5	..	..	1	8	1	..	..	..	..	Females	D. P. H.		
..	7	..	..	..	2	4	1	..	..	1	Males	Preliminary Scientific Examination in Medicine.		
..	328	..	..	1	97	201	24	..	..	4	Females	Licentiate of Medicine and Surgery.		
..	31	..	5	3	8	14	3	..	..	1	Males	Engineering.		
..	12	..	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	4	Females	Master of Civil Engineering.		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males	Bachelor of Civil Engineering.		
..	..	58	2	2	11	84	..	..	4	..	Females	Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering.		
..	..	9	..	..	2	6	1	..	..	..	Males	Licentiate of Civil Engineering.		
..	..	51	8	2	15	28	1	..	1	1	Males	EXAMINATIONS NOT CONDUCTED BY UNIVERSITIES FOR—		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females	Civil Engineers.		
..	..	39	7	1	11	18	2	..	..	..	Males	Electrical Engineers.		
..	..	4	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	Females	Mechanical Engineers.		
..	..	25	..	1	10	10	4	..	..	..	Males	Upper Subordinates.		
..	..	88	3	..	40	45	..	..	..	..	Females	Lower Subordinates.		
..	..	102	..	3	56	89	4	..	..	..	Males	P. W. D. Accountants.		
..	..	8	..	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	Females	Industrial Classes.		
..	..	16	..	1	..	6	9	..	..	..	Males	Engineering College Intermediate Examination.		
61	64	..	..	..	21	43	..	..	..	..	Females	B.Sc. Examination, Part I.		
15	..	15	..	..	5	10	..	..	..	..	Males	Teaching.		
47	63	(a) 383	..	6	96	184	45	..	11	..	Females	Post-graduate degrees or licences.		
1	1	(n) 29	3	4	1	3	..	..	1	2	Males	Under-graduate licences or diplomas.		
1	10	258	6	1	45	134	52	..	..	20	Females			
1	..	28	17	3	..	8	..	..	..	..				

\* of some students in Madras is not available.

Results of the prescribed examinations in

NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINABLES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.					NUMBER	
	Institutions under Public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	TOTAL.	Institutions under Public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	TOTAL.	Institutions under Public management.	Aided institutions.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<i>Agriculture.</i>											
Master of Agriculture. { Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bachelor of Agriculture. { Males ..	8	..	..	..	70	..	..	..	70	68	..
{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licentiate of Agriculture. { Males ..	2	..	..	2	72	..	..	..	72	62	..
{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Examinations. { Males ..	4	..	..	4	208	..	..	..	208	171	..
{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial Examinations. { Males ..	5	6	37	48	288	110	994	51	1,448	190	41
{ Females ..	..	..	12	2	..	..	8	4	7	..	..
Technological Examinations. { Males ..	..	5	..	5	..	53	..	..	58	..	51
SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.											
Matriculation. { Males ..	137	605	470	1,241	5,041	18,027	11,248	1,285	31,196	3,755	9,777
{ Females ..	7	17	2	26	44	111	9	98	262	40	98
School final or leaving certificate. { Males ..	242	516	45	803	6,827	15,095	927	1,407	24,256	4,764	11,610
{ Females ..	12	47	9	68	89	423	39	4	555	87	307
Elementary School Certificates Examination for Europeans. { Males ..	..	9	1	10	..	105	1	..	106	..	67
{ Females ..	..	10	2	12	..	98	5	..	108	..	78
B' Final examination. { Males ..	5	..	..	5	47	..	..	..	47	18	..
{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Supplementary class Final Examination for Europeans. { Males ..	..	5	..	5	..	29	..	..	29	..	26
{ Females ..	..	5	..	5	..	16	..	..	16	..	15
Vernacular high examination. { Males ..	9	6	..	15	120	40	..	130	290	89	90
{ Females ..	..	2	..	2	..	80	..	4	34	..	17
High school examination for Europeans. { Males ..	3	29	..	32	47	225	..	1	273	31	118
{ Females ..	2	52	1	55	6	205	1	3	215	6	154
Cambridge higher examination. { Males ..	..	3	..	3	..	9	..	1	10	..	4
{ Females ..	..	4	..	4	..	14	..	..	14	..	10
Cambridge senior examination. { Males ..	2	37	3	42	6	292	43	59	400	5	155
{ Females ..	1	45	2	48	1	202	15	1	219	..	118
Cambridge junior examination. { Males ..	2	33	1	36	15	382	6	4	407	12	218
{ Females ..	1	59	4	64	2	303	16	2	323	8	137
Cambridge preliminary examination. { Males ..	..	22	1	23	..	248	3	..	251	..	188
{ Females ..	..	34	1	35	..	188	8	..	191	..	180
High school scholarship and Entrance Examination. { Males ..	88	35	2	125	1,764	413	18	..	2,190	987	226
{ Females ..	1	4	1	6	13	23	2	..	38	8	18
Anglo-vernacular movable examination. { Males ..	257	1,322	1,063	3,154	5,780	25,358	16,327	77	47,652	4,403	10,558
{ Females ..	17	58	6	116	220	913	59	8	1,177	141	728
Anglo-vernacular Lower standard Examination. { Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vernacular high middle examination. { Males ..	2,508	1,121	142	3,881	22,293	3,093	502	5,021	31,811	18,466	1,987
{ Females ..	75	131	1	207	307	449	4	338	1,098	187	350
Middle examination for Europeans. { Males ..	3	35	..	38	86	430	..	..	516	80	283
{ Females ..	2	70	..	72	10	394	..	..	413	18	270
English Middle Examination. { Males ..	..	83	1	84	..	108	5	12	210	..	123
{ Females ..	..	1	..	1	..	21	..	..	21	..	13
Upper primary examination. { Males ..	12,500	9,877	1,106	23,483	75,121	57,297	10,975	79	145,172	30,208	41,509
{ Females ..	588	922	11	1,519	1,732	3,801	10	60	5,803	952	2,311
Lower primary examination. { Males ..	11,872	88,048	2,141	1,00,061	68,141	154,323	14,324	..	237,188	45,963	108,941
{ Females ..	601	4,521	213	5,323	4,154	17,624	400	..	18,187	2,930	9,668

*British India during the official year 1921-22—contd.*

PASSED			RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.											
Other institutions.	Private students.	TOTAL.	Europeans Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Mohammedans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Others.	NATURE OF EXAMINATION.			
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1			
..	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	Males } Agriculture.			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Master of Agriculture.			
..	..	93	..	4	..	41	11	..	..	7	Males } Bachelor of Agriculture.			
..	..	62	..	1	6	23	9	..	..	11	Females } Licentiate of Agriculture.			
..	..	171	..	3	45	47	60	..	1	13	Males } Veterinary Examination.			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
244	1	48	18	17	180	225	21	..	60	1	Males } Commercial Examination.			
..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	Females }			
..	..	1	..	4	16	25	..	3	2	..	Males } Technological Examination.			
8,076	661	12,260	5	212	5,364	11,001	3,407	106	7	867	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION.			
8	72	218	..	71	33	83	11	..	2	16	Males } Matriculation.			
508	769	17,611	2	1,046	6,715	8,017	1,287	161	200	104	Males } School final or leaving certificate.			
22	2	415	2	238	18	112	7	14	21	6	Females }			
1	..	68	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Elementary School Certificate Examination for Europeans.			
4	..	77	77	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	..	18	..	..	7	8	3	..	..	..	Males } D'Almeida examination.			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	..	26	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Supplementary Final Examination for Europeans.			
..	..	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
..	27	140	..	12	..	13	3	118	..	..	Males } Vernacular high examination.			
..	2	19	..	14	..	..	..	5	..	..	Females }			
..	..	149	129	5	..	5	2	6	1	1	Males } High school examination for Europeans.			
..	2	162	149	4	..	3	2	..	2	2	Females }			
..	1	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Cambridge higher examination.			
..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
27	10	206	162	4	7	15	6	1	7	4	Males } Cambridge "senior" examination.			
7	1	126	107	11	..	2	..	..	3	..	Females }			
C	..	238	221	1	1	3	1	..	1	1	Males } Cambridge junior examination.			
4	..	143	129	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	Females }			
1	..	191	144	3	2	..	..	..	..	2	Males } Cambridge preliminary examination.			
1	..	103	107	1	1	4	..	..	1	3	Females }			
2	..	1,215	..	15	613	451	119	1	3	6	Males } High School Scholarship and Entrance Examination.			
1	..	27	..	15	8	1	..	..	..	..	Females }			
10,965	10	37,947	20	567	9,312	20,516	5,946	648	377	212	Males } Anglo vernacular middle examination.			
88	1	908	26	281	98	217	25	44	140	60	Females }			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Anglo-Vernacular Lower Standard Examination.			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }			
425	1,365	17,243	..	122	4,859	7,727	1,710	917	23	56	Males } Vernacular final or middle examination.			
..	170	707	8	141	61	229	110	102	..	33	Females }			
..	..	259	207	10	..	3	2	26	3	1	Males } Middle examination for Europeans.			
..	..	302	278	3	1	5	1	1	..	6	Females }			
3	8	165	..	130	6	17	12	..	..	..	Males } English Middle Examination.			
..	..	13	..	7	4	1	1	..	..	..	Females }			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Lower Secondary Examination.			
14,382	55	103,740	301	2,766	11,847	64,373	16,887	8,918	32	2,180	Males } Upper primary examination.			
10	37	3,814	235	836	487	1,197	1,131	641	..	134	Females }			
11,237	..	16,121	1	5,419	20,259	77,039	37,676	23,396	80-	2,126	Males } Lower primary examination.			
273	..	12,941	4	942	1,752	5,143	2,052	2,722	265	60	Females }			

*Results of the prescribed examinations in*

NATURE OF EXAMINATION.	NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SENDING EXAMINEES.				NUMBER OF EXAMINEES.					NUMBER			
	Institutions under Public manage- ment.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	TOTAL.	Institutions under Public manage- ment.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private students.	TOTAL.	Institutions under Public manage- ment.	Aided Institutions.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.													
Training school examinations for masters—													
Secondary . . . . .	56	15	1	72	1,765	216	5	561	2,547	1,309	180		
Primary . . . . .	754	23	2	779	15,425	1,150	13	3,258	19,846	11,217	606		
Training school examinations for mistresses—													
Secondary . . . . .	14	24	2	40	105	159	13	21	298	85	133		
Primary . . . . .	40	45	1	86	1,028	917	4	85	2,084	731	507		
Teachers examinations for those who are not stu- dents of a training school.	Males	9	93	..	102	9	88	..	16	113	5	44	
	Females	3	10	..	13	4	21	..	..	25	2	18	
School of Art examinations	Males	399	479	70	938	2,785	3,007	415	3,821	10,028	1,529	1,536	
	Females	15	61	17	93	77	378	54	8	517	42	100	
Engineering school exami- nations.	Males	5	15	..	20	180	122	..	..	302	143	54	
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Overseer examinations .	Males	4	..	..	4	66	..	..	..	66	55	..	
Examination in Surveying	Males	21	1	..	22	367	16	..	73	456	217	16	
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Sub-Overseer examination.	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Lower Subordinate exami- nation.	Males	4	..	..	4	90	..	..	99	54	..	..	
Industrial school examina- tion.	Males	26	10	..	36	501	185	..	407	1,188	533	153	
	Females	2	1	..	3	16	51	..	..	67	13	35	
Commercial school exami- nation.	Males	..	6	2	9	78	264	65	134	541	58	193	
	Females	..	2	..	2	..	24	..	..	24	..	20	
Agricultural school exami- nation.	Males	2	2	..	4	50	2	..	..	52	45	2	
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Title or other Oriental examina- tions conducted by authorities other than Universities or taken by students in institutions of non-collegiate grade.	Sanskrit	7	552	309	567	172	926	1,406	388	2,892	112	446	
			..	1	1	2	..	1	1	..	2	..	1
	Arabic	Males	1	..	..	1	6	..	..	..	6	3	..
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Persian	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Pali	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Other school examinations	Males	57	433	251	741	2,387	1,400	933	672	5,482	1,499	933
		Females	4	..	..	4	18	..	..	18	10	..	..

*British India during the official year 1921-22—concl'd.*

PASSED.

RACE OR CREED OF PASSED SCHOLARS.

Other institutions.	Private students.	TOTAL.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Others.	NATURE OF EXAMINATION.
					Brahmans.	Non-Brahmans.					
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
											SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTION.
											Training school examinations for masters—
2	281	1842	0	101	733	530	558	62	..	47	Secondary.
12	1,701	13,396	..	665	4,144	5,845	2,537	4	..	201	Primary.
											Training school examinations for mistresses—
13	15	266	23	150	24	50	53	8	..	4	Secondary.
2	62	1,303	10	685	151	341	108	1	1	45	Primary.
..	6	55	2	4	10	4	5	24	..	..	Males } Teachers examinations for those who are not students of a training school.
..	..	20	8	4	..	..	..	3	3	..	Females }
213	2,459	5,737	115	734	1,721	2,494	510	9	111	29	Males } School of Art examinations.
18	4	224	57	54	58	52	5	..	41	4	Females }
..	..	197	9	15	41	75	26	19	..	10	Males } Engineering school examination.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	55	5	..	10	29	5	..	..	..	Males } Overseer examinations.
..	36	269	..	..	13	62	7	187	..	..	Males } Examination in Surveying.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Sub-Overseer examinations.
..	..	54	1	..	15	31	7	..	..	..	Males } Lower Subordinate examinations.
..	336	1,072	25	173	31	551	229	..	..	25	Males } Industrial school examination.
..	..	19	..	41	..	..	4	..	..	..	Females }
54	99	406	16	23	95	129	30	..	5	..	Males } Commercial school examination.
..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	47	..	..	6	12	25	..	..	7	Males } Agricultural school examination.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
614	142	1,341	..	..	1,264	80	..	..	..	..	Males } Sanskrit
1	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	Males } Arabic
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Persian.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Pali
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
554	340	3,376	17	74	1,206	1,433	421	104	5	23	Males } Other school examinations.
..	..	10	..	4	2	4	..	..	..	..	Females }



# Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal Expenditure

## EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	IN INSTITUTIONS MAINTAINED						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial Grants.	Local Fund.	Municipal Grants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.</b>							
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
English . . . . .	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental . . . . .	Males	1	70	71	67	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.</i>							
Law . . . . .	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine . . . . .	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering . . . . .	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching . . . . .	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture . . . . .	Males	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Females	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.</b>							
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>							
High Schools for males . . . . .	81	22,397	23,211	20,276	1,51,867	3,02,321	6,370
Middle Schools for males . . . . .	English	189	24,180	23,453	20,611	2,10,580	3,00,427
	Vernacular	1,770	202,856	1,86,833	161,080	18,17,835	14,25,465
High Schools for females . . . . .	2	278	260	204	..	13,387	..
Middle Schools for females . . . . .	English	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Vernacular	22	1,319	1,278	885	7,71	19,203
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>250,460</b>	<b>287,221</b>	<b>201,036</b>	<b>22,27,722</b>	<b>20,66,801</b>	<b>33,101</b>
<i>Primary Schools.</i>							
For males . . . . .	42,781	2,244,156	2,128,131	1,793,317	1,06,47,413	50,74,107	65,578
For females . . . . .	3,524	148,127	142,689	10,061	11,54,133	5,19,884	13,901
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46,305</b>	<b>2,392,283</b>	<b>2,270,820</b>	<b>1,791,378</b>	<b>1,18,01,546</b>	<b>56,23,484</b>	<b>82,482</b>

*on Public Instruction in British India for the official year 1931-22.*

**BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.**

BY LOCAL BOARDS.				IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY				OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE :
Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	Municipal Boards	Private persons or Associations.	Total Local Boards' contributions on Public Instruction.	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.
..	..	..	..	..	..	17,00	17,500	<i>And Colleges.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } English.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	15,428	..	15,428	..	..	..	..	Males } Oriental.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Medicine.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	7,102	..	..	7,102	Males } Teaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	15,428	..	15,428	7,102	..	17,500	24,002	TOTAL.
4,93,834	11,710	11,107	9,77,659	1,011	7,402	34,214	3,48,568	SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.
2,98,859	5,059	20,324	8,80,78	4,016	11,080	2,17,712	3,77,95	<i>Secondary Schools.</i>
2,70,010	7,103	14,806	30,47,203	..	4,772	8,25,035	1,55,978	High Schools for males.
1,700	1,700	..	22,547	..	..	..	19,187	English } Middle Schools for males.
..	..	..	..	..	140	3,539	3,718	Vernacular }
202	..	..	2,586	..	686	22,416	72,302	High Schools for females.
11,59,405	26,022	45,787	5,75,918	8,857	27,860	8,32,303	29,36,043	English. } Middle Schools for females.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Vernacular }
11,59,405	26,022	45,787	5,75,918	8,857	27,860	8,32,303	29,36,043	TOTAL.
8,00,602	88,568	61,063	2,27,44,00	15,159	60,256	27,10,897	78,00,472	<i>Primary Schools.</i>
7,211	3,777	1,558	1,60,997	437	6,149	5,71,477	11,07,167	For males.
3,17,073	87,945	62,137	2,15,01,987	15,616	60,125	32,62,374	80,77,990	For females.
3,17,073	87,945	62,137	2,15,01,987	15,616	60,125	32,62,374	80,77,990	TOTAL.

*Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal Expenditure*

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL						
	IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED						
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial Grant.	Local Fund.	Municipal Grants.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL</b>					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Training Schools . . . . . { Males	403	3,051	4,017	3,754	5,56,109	2,88,065	6.8
{ Females	3	9	9	9	972	1,809	..
Schools of Art . . . . . { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools . . . . . { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . . . { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering and Surveying Schools . . . . . { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . . { Males	22	1,758	1,611	1,321	30,045	83,317	7,792
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial Schools . . . . . { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools . . . . . { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools . . . . . { Males	11	1,011	313	327	..	4,700	1,070
{ Females	1	35	35	27	..	179	..
<b>TOTAL</b>	400	6,151	10,153	5,215	6,01,109	2,77,766	10,080
<b>TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE</b>	4,870	2,44,917	2,514,117	1,900,549	2,68,14,529	5,66,051	1,23,728
<i>Buildings, furniture and apparatus</i>	..	..	..	..	2,94,548	20,33,870	7,090
University . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inspection . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships and—							
Arts Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Professional Colleges . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Special Schools . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE</b>	..	..	..	..	21,01,548	20,33,870	7,090
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	48,870	2,44,987	2,514,117	1,900,549	2,89,16,077	1,10,01,921	1,35,818

on Public Instruction in British India for the official year 1921-22—contd.

BOARDS ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

BY LOCAL BOARDS.				IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY			Total Local Boards' expenditure on Public Instruction.	OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.
Fees.	Endowments	Subscriptions and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Private person or Associations.		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2	.	1,120	9,18,234	50,717	..	10.7	3,78,520	SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL
..	..	..	2,281	10,508	..	122	11,904	Males } Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	420	420	Females } Schools of Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Low schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	2,750	..	..	2,750	Males } Engineering and Surveying schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	50	50	Females } Technical and Industrial schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30	Males } Commercial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Agricultural schools.
9,907	1,011	98,183	1,71,330	5,350	1,500	13,041	1,01,417	Males } Other Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,198	4,198	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males }
..	..	..	..	288	..	..	288	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males }
..	..	..	6,871	5,802	12	46,810	50,423	Males }
..	..	2	181	..	..	02	271	Females }
9,399	1,061	30,617	10,39,097	1,14,593	1,512	69,219	3,63,096	TOTAL.
1,80,477	1,20,879	1,48,361	3,11,06,830	1,45,704	95,797	41,82,080	1,21,92,540	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE.
8,008	17,562	25,775	51,86,883	13,312	811	1,31,661	10,70,551	Buildings furniture and apparatus
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	University.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,21,115	Inspection
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,941	Scholarships held in—
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,273	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33,265	Medical Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,00,098	Other Professional Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,83,860	Secondary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,516	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,320	Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,734	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,27,886	Other Special Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Miscellaneous
6,088	17,512	25,775	51,86,883	13,312	811	1,31,161	43,33,547	TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE
19,94,515	1,47,141	1,74,136	3,62,93,713	1,58,916	96,608	43,14,610	1,68,26,087	GRAND TOTAL.

Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal Expenditure on

EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL BOARD

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.	IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED							
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial Grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Boards' Grants.	Fees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Asis Colleges.								
English	2	2-6	228	220	20,148	5,165	..	9,300
English	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oriental	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.								
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teaching	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	2	226	228	220	20,148	5,165	..	9,300
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL								
Secondary Schools								
High Schools for males	65	22,687	22,356	13,541	2 02,034	1 17,987	7,492	5,21,914
Middle Schools for males	140	19,216	18,708	16,088	1,82,705	8,09,012	14,080	2 02,983
Middle Schools for males	60	9,315	9,261	7,408	50 389	1,21,057	4,572	18,837
High Schools for females	1	158	188	147	..	23,177	..	..
Middle Schools for females	4	400	493	389	13,080	15,428	180	.., 1-1
Middle Schools for females	40	5,954	5,789	4,724	25,749	1 10,080	686	2,104
TOTAL	328	57,788	56,707	48,337	4,75,923	7,82,507	27,860	7,47,825
Primary Schools								
For males	2,948	287,811	287,168	210,678	19,88,485	50,33,781	60,276	1,70,581
For females	1 081	81 09	79,847	78,432	4 79,903	11,81,070	6,449	15,700
TOTAL	4,009	309,380	363,015	278,010	24,68,478	62,19,831	66,427	1,86,281

*Public Instruction in British India for the official year 1921-22—contd.*

ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

BY MUNICIPAL BOARDS.			IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY			Total Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction.	Total Expenditure of Local and Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.	OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE
Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	Local Boards.	Private persons or Associations.			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
								UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.
								<i>A's Colleges</i>
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,832	1,107	37,556	1,605	..	22,288	2,453	46,358	Males } Eng. sh.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	600	600	600	Males } Oriental.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
								<i>Colleges or Departments of Colleges for Professional Training.</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Law.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	16.5	16.5	1,625	Males } Medicine
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Engineering.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	578	..	..	578	7,690	Males } Teaching.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Agriculture.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
1,832	1,107	37,556	2,183	..	24,513	31,561	56,463	TOTAL.
								SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL.
								<i>Secondary Schools.</i>
1,704	12,998	9,44,190	20,488	6,370	1,22,750	3,47,575	6,95,045	High Schools for males.
1,740	4,119	7,17,506	..	11,118	52,322	2,73,253	9,10,448	English } Middle Schools
..	124	1,94,029	..	16,013	1,87,445	3,25,113	22,81,088	Vernacular } for males.
..	..	22,177	..	..	28,487	7,064	70,031	High Schools for females.
..	50	31,210	777	..	20,719	36,419	40,637	English } Middle Schools
150	367	1,41,926	18	2,070	1,02,727	2,20,560	2,98,167	Vernacular } for females.
3,684	17,658	20,54,947	21,283	36,161	1,14,330	18,44,001	42,91,034	TOTAL
								<i>Primary Schools</i>
1,275	36,048	52,01,081	..	68,578	5,00,880	8,408,172	1,14,64,804	For males
926	15,967	1,90,805	30	13,904	2,48,179	1,14,34,473	2,50,990	For females.
2,201	52,610	53,95,886	30	82,482	7,49,059	9,54,645	1,40,19,794	TOTAL.

*Return showing the distribution of Local Board and Municipal Expenditure on*

OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE	EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL BOARDS							
	IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED							
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial Grants.	Municipal rates.	Local Boards' Grants.	Fees.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Training Schools { Males	13	120	116	115	2,571	15,873	..	..
{ Females	4	42	46	30	3,558	3,793	..	..
Schools of Art { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering and Surveying Schools { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools { Males	15	1,012	970	810	24,992	41,165	1,500	1,684
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial Schools { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools { Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools { Males	11	423	400	279	6,510	5,382	12	386
{ Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	43	2,597	1,512	1,240	39,081	66,213	1,512	2,070
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE	1,382	428,901	421,567	327,807	30,03,373	30,73,806	95,797	9,41,485
Buildings, furniture and apparatus.	..	..	..	..	2,06,471	9,59,210	511	3,051
University . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Inspection . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scholarships held in—								
Arts Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Colleges . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary Schools .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial School.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Special Schools .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.	..	..	..	..	2,06,471	9,59,210	511	3,051
GRAND TOTAL	4,382	428,901	423,567	327,807	32,10,040	60,31,046	96,008	12,44,536

*Public Instruction in British India for the official year 1921-22—concl'd.*

ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

BY MUNICIPAL BOARDS.			IN INSTITUTIONS MANAGED BY			Total Municipal Expenditure on Public Instruction.	Total Expenditure of Local and Municipal Boards on Public Instruction.	OBJECTS OF EXPENDITURE.
Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	TOTAL.	Government.	Local Boards.	Private persons or Associations.			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
..	..	18,444	19,380	618	..	36,021	4,14,850	Males } SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL:
..	..	9,851	7,417	..	4,521	15,781	27,725	Females } Training Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	500	500	920	Males } Schools of Art.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Males } Law Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,750	Males } Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	Females }
..	..	..	..	..	100	100	1,050	Males } Engineering and
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Surveying
2,284	951	72,576	1,815	7,792	31,004	81,776	1,85,193	Males } Technical and
..	..	..	..	..	2,702	2,702	6,900	Females } Industrial
..	..	..	..	..	4,108	4,108	4,108	Males } Commercial
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	288	Males } Agricultural
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females } Schools.
..	112	12,402	2,500	1,670	31,554	41,106	1,00,585	Males } Other Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	2,630	2,630	2,001	Females }
2,284	1,068	1,12,778	31,302	10,080	77,119	1,84,074	7,47,770	TOTAL
10,001	7,498	92,01,102	54,758	1,29,723	13,65,274	60,22,501	1,91,15,101	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE.
..	20,768	11,90,830	610	7,000	50,281	10,17,221	40,96,775	Buildings, furniture and apparatus.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	University.
..	..	..	..	..	..	43,880	2,60,255	Inspection.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Scholarships held in—
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,996	20,937	Arts Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	380	4,653	Medical Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,620	30,855	Other Professional Colleges.
..	..	..	..	..	..	37,278	2,97,971	Secondary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	1,44,850	Primary Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	174	4,090	Medical Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,308	42,028	Technical and Industrial Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,784	17,518	Other Special Schools.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,54,920	6,82,800	Miscellaneous.
..	20,768	11,99,330	610	7,000	50,281	12,82,502	50,10,049	TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.
10,001	1,02,201	1,04,00,438	55,368	1,35,813	14,15,555	79,05,063	2,47,31,150	GRAND TOTAL.



*Attendance and expenditure in hostels*

	NUMBER OF		NUMBER OF BOARDERS WHO ARE STUDENTS			
	Hostels or Boarding Houses.	Boarders.	Arts Colleges.	Colleges for Professional Training.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT—</b>						
Males . . .	849	33,311	3,363	3,198	11,225	478
Females . . .	77	2,417	218	81	860	135
<b>MANAGED BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—</b>						
Males . . .	1,329	26,441	71	..	22,704	1,411
Females . . .	2	37	..	..	..	33
<b>AIDED BY GOVERNMENT OR BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—</b>						
Males . . .	1,130	42,951	3,127	50	30,027	8,080
Females . . .	318	18,748	137	227	11,364	5,841
<b>UNAIDED—</b>						
Males . . .	1,052	42,110	7,647	1,555	23,866	6,337
Females . . .	215	14,540	204	88	7,436	5,753
<b>TOTAL—</b>						
Males . . .	4,359	144,815	14,708	4,803	97,822	16,306
Females . . .	610	35,742	559	396	19,660	11,762
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	4,969	180,557	15,267	5,199	107,482	28,068

OF		CAPITAL EXPENDITURE FROM					— —
Special Schools.	Provincial Revenues.	Local or Municipal Funds.	• Endow- ments.	Subscrip- tions and other sources.	Fees.	TOTAL.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	MANAGED BY GOVERNMENT—
14,547	3,39,668	846	8,116	4,024	56,543	4,03,497	Males.
1,123	30,944	..	..	233	1,112	32,269	Females.
							MANAGED BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—
2,253	32,345	63,031	117	6,254	2,167	1,03,944	Males.
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	Females.
							AIDED BY GOV- ERNMENT OR BY LOCAL OR MUNICIPAL BOARDS—
1,667	1,95,607	65,629	71,633	2,64,843	1,71,211	7,68,923	Males.
1,179	58,843	1,430	5,064	1,14,873	24,725	2,04,937	Females.
							UNAIDED—
2,705	32,303	6,279	1,90,070	1,80,148	60,466	4,75,266	Males.
1,059	..	..	200	61,252	1,910	93,362	Females.
							TOTAL—
21,174	5,99,923	1,35,783	2,73,966	4,55,260	2,90,657	17,37,630	Males.
3,365	89,787	1,430	5,264	2,03,360	27,747	3,30,608	Females.
24,539	6,89,710	1,37,213	2,81,230	6,61,629	3,18,434	20,88,238	GRAND TOTAL

*Number and qualification of teachers in*

		IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS.						IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS.						
		Government.	Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	Government.	Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
In Schools for Indians.	Teachers of vernacular.	Trained	1,155	38,757	5,898	20,689	1,114	67,618	499	7,873	765	5,805	906	15,348
		Untrained	888	31,002	5,767	65,229	10,787	113,673	247	1,934	862	4,924	1,072	8,539
		TOTAL	2,043	69,759	11,665	85,918	11,901	181,286	746	9,807	1,127	10,229	1,978	23,887
	Anglo-Vernacular Teachers and Teachers of classical languages.	Trained	1,550	12,372	2,290	11,176	42	28,311	404	755	278	1,070	182	3,299
		Untrained	542	5,028	641	29,072	3,024	38,978	314	447	549	4,725	1,645	7,680
		TOTAL	2,092	18,500	2,931	40,249	3,447	67,219	718	1,202	827	6,395	1,777	10,979
		Possessing a degree	1			18	2	16	163	197	105	495	110	950
		Possessing no degree	2,091	18,500	2,931	40,236	3,445	67,203	675	1,065	722	5,900	1,667	10,029
		TOTAL	2,092	18,500	2,931	40,249	3,447	67,219	718	1,202	827	6,395	1,777	10,979
	In Schools for Europeans.	Trained	4	..	..	272	3	279	12	..	..	583	10	605
		Untrained		..	..	253	5	258	1	..	..	402	39	532
		TOTAL	4	..	..	525	8	537	13	..	..	1,075	49	1,127
		Possessing a degree	..	..	..	5	..	5	2	..	..	8	13	53
		Possessing no degree	4	..	..	520	6	526	11	..	..	1,067	36	1,083
		TOTAL	4	..	..	525	6	535	13	..	..	1,075	49	1,127
GRAND TOTAL OF ALL TEACHERS.		4,130	88,259	14,596	126,692	15,354	249,340	1,537	11,009	1,954	17,099	8,804	30,008	

*British India for the official year 1921-22.*

IN HIGH SCHOOLS.						IN COLLEGES						GRAND TOTAL.	1
Government.	Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	Government.	Board.	Municipal.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.		
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
570	10	126	1,029	91	2,976	4	2	..	..	..	6	35,943	Trained } teachers of vernacular.
407	16	39	1,013	720	2,177	2	..	2	7	2	14	124,403	Untrained }
877	70	165	2,724	1,511	5,153	7	2	2	7	2	21	210,316	TOTAL
2,332	749	510	4,359	214	5,164	204	9	2	20	20	353	40,320	Trained
1,738	361	440	8,026	3,981	17,331	624	12	16	1,164	361	2,153	60,134	Untrained
4,123	1,110	950	12,285	6,075	25,545	528	21	13	1,424	381	2,740	106,453	TOTAL
1,704	324	303	4,519	2,112	9,102	750	5	12	1,215	357	2,339	12,497	Possessing a degree
2,101	786	447	8,706	3,063	10,853	78	16	6	260	32	401	93,936	Possessing no degree
4,125	1,110	950	18,225	6,075	25,345	528	21	18	1,484	389	2,740	106,483	TOTAL
38	..	..	1,086	2	1,126	..	..	..	29	..	20	2,030	Trained
19	..	..	797	35	861	..	..	..	21	..	21	1,671	Untrained
77	..	..	1,823	87	1,997	..	..	..	51	..	50	3,700	TOTAL
16	..	..	275	11	22	..	..	..	21	..	21	409	Possessing a degree
61	..	..	1,523	70	1,663	..	..	..	23	..	29	3,309	Possessing no degree
77	..	..	1,823	87	1,997	..	..	..	50	..	50	3,709	TOTAL
5,079	1,186	1,115	17,932	7,471	32,095	835	23	20	1,541	501	2,361	32,538	GRAND TOTAL OF ALL TEACHERS.

In Schools for Indians.

Anglo-Vernacular Teachers, and Teachers of Classical Languages.

In Schools for Europeans.

*Classification of pupils by ages in*

Ages.	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL									
	INFANTS.		I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.
	A.	B.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Below 5 . . .	128,385	20,498	82 226	61	11	..	..	..	..	..
5 to 6 . . .	354,263	260,377	124,786	4,443	800	5	6	..	..	..
6 to 7 . . .	481,209	380,025	221,890	38 690	4,442	217	27	..	..	..
7 to 8 . . .	312,056	377,777	274,991	97,137	25,029	2,647	218	1	..	1
8 to 9 . . .	179,104	282,840	294,759	158,585	62,940	16,216	1,280	129	4	..
9 to 10 . . .	99,068	164,760	231,123	183,458	104,859	40,831	8,858	639	70	6
10 to 11 . . .	53,423	100,007	159,267	161,769	118,686	63,728	25,510	4,583	736	30
11 to 12 . . .	26,920	54,508	97,063	118,716	111,013	75,005	42,614	17,100	3,735	361
12 to 13 . . .	12,115	28,463	56,698	75,532	87,414	67,476	50,140	27,379	13,814	3,227
13 to 14 . . .	5,879	14,814	23,366	42,012	50,843	50,555	44,058	31,354	21,264	10,531
14 to 15 . . .	3,042	8,351	13,806	20 385	32,362	30,210	32,526	26,332	23,228	16,801
15 to 16 . . .	2,121	5,332	6,978	9,600	16,971	16,419	20,832	21,378	20,290	10,221
16 to 17 . . .	1,031	4,203	3,89	4,832	7,903	7,727	10,500	13,736	14,807	13,600
17 to 18 . . .	1,596	3,288	2,071	2,996	3 360	3 222	5,207	7,582	8,543	8,272
18 to 19 . . .	1,250	3,050	2,203	1,404	1,563	1,207	2 013	3,500	4,361	4,651
19 to 20 . . .	1,176	2,598	2,108	1 233	742	339	765	1,577	1,884	1,995
Over 20 . . .	2,822	6,163	3 883	2 600	1,025	502	449	773	1,107	3
ALL AGES	1,016,063	1,723,662	1,555 915	923 093	635,004	376,675	245,012	158,129	113 799	70,684

*British India for 1921-22.*

EDUCATION.			ARTS COLLEGES.									
IX.	X.	TOTAL.	1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year	4th year	5th year.	6th year or Post Graduate Class.	TOTAL.	GRAND TOTAL	Ages	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1	
..	..	181,181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	181,181	Below 5.	
..	..	733,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	733,196	to 6	
..	..	1,071,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,071,500	to 7	
..	..	1,039,823	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,039,823	to 8	
..	..	995,857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	995,857	to 9	
..	..	830,675	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	830,675	to 10	
2	..	633,748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	633,748	to 11.	
18	..	547,121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	547,121	to 12.	
173	10	421,671	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	421,671	to 13	
1,925	139	308,060	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	308,060	to 14	
8,559	1,701	219,602	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	219,602	to 15	
13,461	8,047	157,713	115	11	..	..	..	..	129	157,948	to 16	
18,259	13,006	100,830	1,946	234	2	..	..	..	2,080	111,912	to 17	
10,498	11,970	60,603	4,093	1,571	71	5	..	..	5,740	75,344	to 18	
6,632	10,505	42,667	3,585	3,547	904	125	..	..	9,161	51,828	to 19	
3,478	7,246	25,313	2,750	3,229	2,061	1,110	9	1	9,174	34,487	to 20	
2,077	6,372	28,656	2,558	4,901	4,141	6,961	710	113	19,188	47,839	over 20	
00 075	00 797	7 549 710	11 936	13 783	7 179	7 60	728	114	11,469	7,594,179	ALL AGES.	



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PART II.  
APPENDICES.

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## APPEN

*Institutions maintained*

PROVINCE.		NUMBER OF MISSION INSTITUTIONS AND THEIR					
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle English Schools.	Middle Vernacular Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Institutions for Teachers.
Madras	{ Institutions Scholars .	16 3,924	102 41,661	85 12,875	.. ..	6,372 278,299	32 2,267
Bombay	{ Institutions Scholars .	2 1,587	47 11,746	42 4,773	.. ..	640 81,722	12 252
Bengal	{ Institutions Scholars .	5 2,459	24 6,847	38 4,258	16 1,597	762 27,411	12 216
United Provinces	{ Institutions Scholars .	8 1,182	50 9,717	51 5,555	8 397	129 5,669	12 170
Punjab	{ Institutions Scholars .	4 1,136	18 7,630	19 3,556	7 771	211 10,022	1 14
Burma	{ Institutions Scholars .	1 135	44 12,394	69 8,819	76 4,784	196 6,010	20 422
Bihar and Orissa	{ Institutions Scholars .	1 116	9 2,635	23 3,258	10 1,585	579 23,474	8 151
Central Provinces and Berar.	{ Institutions Scholars .	1 134	17 527	23 1,632	23 3,087	194 12,556	8 378
Assam	{ Institutions Scholars .	.. ..	3 648	16 1,784	1 168	690 17,322	4 81
North-West Frontier Province.	{ Institutions Scholars .	1 65	2 1,415	.. ..	.. ..	2 129	.. ..
Coorg	{ Institutions Scholars .	.. ..	.. ..	1 141	.. ..	6 355	.. ..
Delhi	{ Institutions Scholars .	1 233	3 538	2 220	2 190	15 663	.. ..
Ajmer-Merwara	{ Institutions Scholars .	.. ..	5 1,024	3 218	2 107	34 1,302	1 5
Baluchistan	{ Institutions Scholars .	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	1 62	2 73	.. ..
Bangalore	{ Institutions Scholars .	2 790	8 1,770	6 1,072	4 575	29 2,349	2 81
TOTALS	{ 1921-22 { Institutions Scholars .	42 11,711	332 98,452	340 48,247	155 13,353	10,672 412,878	112 3,972
	{ 1916-17 { Institutions Scholars .	42 11,379	305 97,147	333 52,757	156 11,045	9,250 333,597	75 2,037

# DIX I.

by Missions, 1921-22.

SCHOLARS.		EXPENDITURE ON MISSION INSTITUTIONS.					
Other special Institutions.	TOTAL.	From Government Funds.	From Board Funds.	From Fees.	From Mission Funds.	From other Sources.	TOTAL.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
36 1,689	7,143 335,615	18,86,064	4,580	16,39,640	27,53,011	1,40,753	64,24,966
15 482	759 50,567	6,29,581	14,400	7,37,620	4,17,969	5,59,264	23,58,834
25 1,371	883 44,159	2,03,591	27,299	4,40,345	2,39,918	3,32,314	13,33,467
30 1,033	288 23,618	9,07,772	28,818	7,22,728	3,87,275	3,70,559	24,26,152
3 402	263 23,531	2,88,965	49,714	2,86,146	2,85,472	86,720	9,97,017
2 101	408 32,665	11,33,788	84,518	7,17,717	1,59,624	1,96,070	22,92,626
15 788	650 32,037	1,33,881	53,408	94,211	2,47,994	16,838	5,46,332
..	276 18,360	2,36,886	8,242	1,22,860	2,64,223	1,19,714	7,51,925
4 30	718 19,980	50,357	360	6,678	1,38,354	1,609	1,97,858
..	6 1,609	38,588	3,694	20,010	41,650	7,112	1,11,049
..	7 496	3,720	945	2,114	6,875	..	12,654
..	23 1,849	68,533	—2,205	38,836	1,80,324	1,349	2,81,857
..	45 2,746	17,495	2,940	46,487	62,208	2,957	1,32,037
..	3 140	1,443	1,658	41	2,198	78	5,418
1 26	62 7,163	2,17,790	2,946	1,75,295	1,91,486	..	5,87,517
131 5,922	11,634 594,580	59,04,349	2,81,326	50,50,687	53,78,581	18,45,246	1,84,60,189
242 5,720	10,461 538,954	37,82,753	4,64,069	45,71,984	38,27,311	11,54,390	1,88,00,457

## APPENDIX II.

### Mission Institutions for Girls, 1921-22.

PROVINCE	COLLEGES.			SECONDARY SCHOOLS.*			PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			SPECIAL SCHOOLS.			TOTALS.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Expenditure.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Expenditure.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Expenditure.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Expenditure.	Institutions.	Scholars.	Expenditure.
			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.
Madras	3	157	67,384	65	10,048	0,87,404	301	48,023	5,87,215	32	1,518	1,09,470	661	59,746	15,09,433
Bombay	..	..	..	79	5,660	5,62,727	116	9,001	2,14,352	17	306	79,476	171	1,087	8,56,683
Bengal	..	100	38,105	30	4,961	2,30,469	212	11,067	1,04,006	22	481	1,14,339	276	16,159	5,06,491
United Provinces	..	51	62,171	31	4,602	2,43,199	41	1,806	29,299	11	122	28,182	59	5,584	2,05,051
Punjab	..	35	..	20	2,127	..	43	2,309	..	5	493	..	68	4,904	..
Burma	..	..	..	15	7,709	5,35,983	31	1,640	21,104	5	145	59,973	94	9,394	0,55,920
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	15	2,382	1,47,602	118	6,702	7,10,17	10	779	20,349	149	9,723	2,41,047
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	..	..	3	1,700	..	47	2,341	..	6	401	..	70	4,045	..
Assam	..	..	..	10	1,445	47,498	5	963	42,681	2	34	2,141	17	1,742	53,320
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	134	4,610	..	..	..	2	134	4,610
Cooch Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	40	..	..	..	..	1	40	..
Delhi	..	..	..	4	138	106,827	1	67	482	..	68	3850	6	588	67,555
Ajmer Merwara.	..	..	..	4	378	18,351	1	167	5,889	1	7	..	9	542	19,240
Baluchistan	..	..	..	1	62	43,956	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	62	8,966
Bangalore	..	317	25,209	6	1,171	73,816	14	1,459	29,418	..	96	12,778	24	3,012	1,41,321
INDIA	10	660	1,92,819	907	40,721	26,35,085	1,200	55,104	11,29,785	131	4,909	4,92,967	1,614	131,387	44,08,259

\* Information not available.

† Excludes, expenditure on one primary school. ‡ Includes indirect charges also. § Government grant only.

|| Excluding expenditure on the Boarding House (Rs. 1,133).

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PART III.  
SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

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## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

## I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

TABLE I.—Area and Population included in these tables (1921 Census).

PROVINCE.	Area in Square Miles.	POPULATION.							
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	Muslimans.	Buddhists.	Paras.	Sikhs.	Others.
Madras . . . . .	112,260	34,269	1,327,213	37,511,234	2,340,488	1,216	529	5	604,029
Bombay . . . . .	123,627	43,045	220,072	14,816,236	3,320,153	1,806	83,019	8,319	353,760
Bengal . . . . .	76,843	44,870	102,211	20,208,859	25,210,802	265,604	767	2,363	862,060
United Provinces . . . . .	106,497	34,387	106,319	38,010,462	6,481,032	488	925	14,231	67,940
Punjab . . . . .	99,846	25,714	303,336	6,579,200	11,144,321	3,230	493	2,201,207	34,463
Burma . . . . .	233,707	25,288	211,818	185,150	500,562	11,201,943	380	4,843	719,085
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	83,282	10,323	246,806	28,166,450	3,090,182	505	85	1,475	1,886,354
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	99,623	9,249	32,206	11,022,041	563,371	28	1,783	1,529	1,682,357
Assam . . . . .	53,015	3,200	124,847	4,132,968	2,202,400	13,162	16	988	1,128,580
N.-W. F. Province . . . . .	13,419	8,580	2,020	149,881	2,062,786	..	20	28,040	3
Minor Administrations* . . . . .	59,090	12,133	10,558	855,267	623,837	181	147	10,628	43,874
INDIA . . . . .	1,091,239	251,087	2,774,308	163,135,820	59,440,227	11,498,163	98,464	2,366,631	7,387,514
									246,983,114

\* Including Bangalore with an area of 131 sq. miles and a total population of 118,623 for which details are not available.

TABLE 2.—*Educational Institutions in British India.*

(Classified by Management and Standard of Education.)

I.—RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. <i>Institutions classified by—</i>		1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
(A) Management.									
Government . . . . .		2,718	1,397	1,152	979	1,166	1,091	2,128	3,022
Board . . . . .		15,917	17,851	18,403	17,691	21,255	29,296	41,001	53,222
Indian States* . . . . .			2,218	2,731	3,610	3,159	3,470	92,581	100,968
Aided . . . . .		57,530	60,480	63,955	62,747	75,908	82,169	112,203	160,070†
Unaided . . . . .		17,123	21,017	23,645	19,625	16,871	10,236	18,612	16,857
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>		<b>94,288</b>	<b>102,676</b>	<b>109,886</b>	<b>104,622</b>	<b>121,336</b>	<b>136,332</b>	<b>154,962</b>	<b>173,290†</b>
(B) Standard of Education—									
Arts College . . . . .		89	104	120	115	136	140	134	167
Professional Colleges . . . . .		25	37	40	46	46	46	61	61
Secondary Schools . . . . .		4,517	4,872	5,267	5,193	5,864	6,170	7,603	8,587
Primary Schools . . . . .		89,187	97,109	103,920	97,821	112,040	124,778	112,203	160,070†
Special Schools . . . . .		170	351	330	1,084	2,326	6,108	1,861	4,011
<b>TOTAL . . . . .</b>		<b>94,288</b>	<b>102,676</b>	<b>109,886</b>	<b>104,622</b>	<b>121,336</b>	<b>136,332</b>	<b>154,962</b>	<b>173,290†</b>
II.—Unrecognised Institutions . . . . .		32,823	39,117	12,130	43,081	11,102	39,893	37,803	31,807
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>		<b>127,116</b>	<b>141,793</b>	<b>122,016</b>	<b>147,703</b>	<b>132,438</b>	<b>176,225</b>	<b>192,765</b>	<b>205,097</b>

\* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial statistics, were omitted from the tables from 1911-12 onwards.

† Excludes 2 Night Schools in Assam.

TABLE 3.—*Pupils attending educational institutions in British India.*

I.—IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
(A) Reading in Institutions managed by—									
Government	.	121,535	104,020	93,307	94,437	127,418	187,726	238,885	265,949
Board	.	778,776	887,059	973,910	930,092	1,359,865	1,883,084	2,505,540	3,007,958
Indian States	.	109,743	134,869	169,271	161,512	168,684	219,295	..	..
Aided	.	1,599,081	1,705,020	2,010,800	2,132,793	2,591,364	3,237,296	3,679,529	3,832,984
Unaided	.	360,824	401,330	532,091	514,059	490,649	651,374	723,354	565,384
TOTAL		2,970,859	3,348,910	3,788,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,138,725	7,207,308	7,742,285*
(B) Reading in—									
Arts Colleges	.	8,764	12,985	14,420	17,651	18,018	29,643	47,135	45,933
Professional Colleges	.	2,737	3,292	4,363	5,358	6,250	6,836	11,504	13,662
Secondary Schools	.	420,093	473,294	535,155	622,768	713,342	924,370	1,180,335	1,239,524
Primary Schools	.	2,513,934	2,837,007	3,209,825	3,204,336	3,937,866	4,988,142	5,818,780	6,310,400*
Special Schools	.	16,331	21,732	24,613	56,380	68,104	179,929	143,604	132,706
TOTAL		2,970,859	3,348,910	3,788,382	3,886,493	4,744,480	6,138,725	7,207,308	7,742,285*
II.—IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		372,685	507,911	508,488	635,500	644,152	651,996	644,638	639,125
GRAND TOTAL		3,343,544	3,856,821	4,296,870	4,521,993	5,388,632	6,790,721	7,851,946	8,381,350

N.B.—The returns of certain Indian States, which used to be included in the provincial statistics, were omitted from the tables from 1914-15 onwards.

\* Excludes 51 pupils in 2 Night Schools in Assam.

TABLE 4.—*Expenditure on Education.*

	(A) Sources of Expenditure.						(B) Objects of Expenditure.					
	1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Provincial Revenues	85,61,240	88,13,349	95,22,081	1,02,78,050	1,81,08,411	2,60,58,808	3,91,02,838	9,02,30,025				
Municipal Fund.	12,06,984	14,00,827	11,00,211	13,38,017	20,10,546	29,34,160	49,39,083	70,05,062				
Local Fund.	87,14,379	51,04,808	37,13,944	38,87,282	26,16,568	1,03,80,114	1,78,78,335	1,63,26,087				
Fees	66,29,938	88,31,730	1,06,10,933	1,26,87,982	1,48,21,368	2,19,08,616	3,18,71,138	3,80,08,048				
Other sources	52,30,644	60,46,694	78,63,817	97,26,512	1,11,47,711	1,61,60,887	1,95,31,150	3,07,83,143				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,52,42,414</b>	<b>3,05,19,682</b>	<b>3,52,44,903</b>	<b>4,01,21,462</b>	<b>5,59,03,673</b>	<b>7,85,92,605</b>	<b>11,28,83,068</b>	<b>18,37,52,989</b>				
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Direction	3,06,931	3,39,270	3,80,057	3,92,205	5,67,629	6,89,056	8,92,265	13,99,110				
Inspection	16,34,082	19,10,208	20,37,284	21,65,141	30,82,163	40,95,824	49,64,587	70,36,408				
University	3,68,975	4,73,142	6,70,885	9,12,068	10,38,812	12,97,470	25,51,925	72,40,578				
Arts Colleges	16,48,505	20,43,632	23,09,671	26,01,127	30,67,807	47,08,574	71,03,741	1,10,42,378				
Professional Colleges	6,99,948	8,29,281	9,90,657	11,97,091	15,07,897	22,63,998	35,09,418	69,77,514				
Secondary Schools	80,95,293	98,93,091	1,14,32,219	1,26,83,731	1,50,87,560	2,07,88,725	3,19,29,182	4,87,20,906				
Primary Schools	81,24,481	96,13,281	1,10,88,864	1,16,76,739	1,50,87,560	2,07,88,725	3,19,29,182	4,87,20,906				
Training Schools	5,44,178	6,67,776	7,49,091	7,18,701	9,21,063	18,54,466	28,63,810	56,08,107				
Special Schools	8,13,819	10,42,985	11,78,224	13,63,640	21,51,063	35,20,367	41,77,116	78,37,191				
Scholarships	7,27,068	7,27,068	7,97,734	9,12,004	10,75,168	18,40,293	31,65,715	31,70,089				
Buildings, Furniture, etc.	18,41,099	21,82,339	23,70,127	23,72,865	67,11,760	97,20,640	1,37,08,740	1,97,00,644				
Miscellaneous	6,77,922	7,91,136	12,30,000	20,81,007	46,81,397	72,19,106	91,14,016	1,37,81,731				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,52,42,414</b>	<b>3,05,19,682</b>	<b>3,52,44,900</b>	<b>4,01,21,462</b>	<b>5,59,03,673</b>	<b>7,85,92,605</b>	<b>11,28,83,068</b>	<b>18,37,52,989</b>				



TABLE 5.—*Summary of Progress during the quinquennium.*

Class of Institution.	1916-17.		1917-18.		1918-19.		1919-20.		1920-21.		1921-22.	
	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.	Institu- tions.	Pupils.
<b>I. RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>												
(A) By Management—												
Board . . . . .	2,128	238,885	2,112	238,729	2,170	211,201	2,328	246,376	2,313	253,601	3,022	265,949
Aided . . . . .	41,001	2,563,340	42,169	2,397,722	45,072	2,681,937	10,356	3,886,843	52,152	3,051,998	53,252	3,007,958
Unaided . . . . .	92,652	3,679,329	94,711	3,721,778	96,814	3,722,202	98,239	3,780,006	100,139	3,844,146	100,668	3,882,984
	18,911	723,351	19,888	753,903	17,963	603,140	18,235	688,614	17,113	685,158	16,387	565,384
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>154,952</b>	<b>7,207,308</b>	<b>159,510</b>	<b>7,311,743</b>	<b>162,380</b>	<b>7,388,663</b>	<b>168,368</b>	<b>7,612,839</b>	<b>172,547</b>	<b>7,774,993</b>	<b>173,289</b>	<b>7,762,325</b>
(B) By Standard of Education—												
Art's Colleges . . . . .	134	17,135	138	50,141	146	50,730	150	52,482	160	48,170	167	45,953
Professional Colleges . . . . .	61	11,504	63	12,496	63	13,100	66	13,434	68	13,154	64	13,662
Secondary Schools . . . . .	7,693	1,186,335	7,854	1,198,596	8,149	1,212,133	8,708	1,281,610	8,923	1,254,525	8,987	1,239,524
Primary Schools . . . . .	142,203	5,818,730	147,875	5,932,741	150,271	5,941,482	155,944	6,133,321	159,515	6,127,973	160,070*	6,310,400*
Special Schools . . . . .	4,861	143,604	3,580	117,479	3,701	121,218	4,000	131,592	4,651	131,171	4,911	132,706
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>154,952</b>	<b>7,207,308</b>	<b>159,510</b>	<b>7,311,743</b>	<b>162,380</b>	<b>7,388,663</b>	<b>168,368</b>	<b>7,612,839</b>	<b>172,547</b>	<b>7,774,993</b>	<b>173,289</b>	<b>7,762,325</b>
<b>II. UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.</b>												
	37,803	644,638	37,409	636,326	35,017	597,914	34,623	598,386	33,611	602,034	34,807	639,125
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>192,755</b>	<b>7,851,946</b>	<b>196,919</b>	<b>7,948,069</b>	<b>197,397</b>	<b>7,986,577</b>	<b>203,991</b>	<b>8,206,225</b>	<b>206,158</b>	<b>8,377,027</b>	<b>208,106</b>	<b>8,381,350</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE FROM—</b>												
Provincial Revenues . . . . .	Rs.	3,91,62,353	Rs.	4,90,92,368	Rs.	5,43,26,839	Rs.	6,31,92,283	Rs.	7,72,86,415	Rs.	9,02,50,098
Municipal Funds . . . . .		49,89,083		40,60,577		46,77,808		50,05,423		47,76,021		79,05,068
Local Funds . . . . .		1,73,78,535		1,16,48,745		1,27,22,665		1,53,98,816		1,66,12,405		1,68,26,067
Fees . . . . .		3,18,71,138		3,33,30,250		3,51,65,704		3,68,80,450		3,78,42,518		3,80,08,048
Other sources . . . . .		1,96,31,459		2,00,57,197		2,28,71,077		2,75,58,020		3,02,13,729		3,07,88,143
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>11,38,83,068</b>		<b>11,82,09,137</b>		<b>12,98,63,073</b>		<b>14,88,96,960</b>		<b>16,77,33,113</b>		<b>18,37,32,969</b>	

\* Excludes 2 night schools with 51 pupils in Assam.

TABLE C.—*Institutions by management.*

PROVINCE.	1910-17.					1921-22.						
	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.					Unrecog- nised Institu- tions.	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.				Unrecog- nised Institu- tions.	
	Govt.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.		Govt.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.		TOTAL.
Madras . . . . .	458	7,210	19,709	3,903	31,340	1,705	948	9,951	22,402	2,938	37,289	3,353
Bombay . . . . .	91	8,731	2,291	272	11,388	1,570	133	9,831	3,122	173	13,309	1,591
Bengal . . . . .	419	2,934	35,788	6,903	46,104	2,269	353	3,220	41,515	6,769	51,927	1,840
United Provinces . . . . .	205	9,778	2,638	216	12,912	4,810	228	11,400	3,313	214	18,555	3,011
Punjab . . . . .	69	4,288	1,843	212	6,443	2,915	110	6,109	1,411	253	7,919	3,431
Burma . . . . .	92	23	9,445	4	9,564	17,515	76	61	7,039	..	7,179	18,485
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	381	451	19,356	6,679	26,867	2,767	311	913	19,344	5,366	25,994	2,002
Central Provinces and Baluchistan . . . . .	322	3,453	450	278	4,503	58	372	3,572	438	239	4,921	70
Assam . . . . .	149	3,303	800	295	4,557	303	245	3,128	776	296	4,545*	276
N.-W. F. Province . . . . .	9	625	45	6	685	309	17	718	55	6	793	234
Minor Administrations . . . . .	163	172	171	54	580	272	197	256	193	53	699	436
INDIA . . . . .	2,428	41,001	92,531	13,949	154,952	37,893	2,092	53,523	100,668	16,357	173,989	34,867

\* Excludes 2 night schools.

TABLE I. *Institution, by standard of construction*

PROVINCE	EDUCATED INSTITUTIONS										UNEDUCATED INSTITUTIONS	
	Agricultural		Professional Colleges		Secondary Schools		Primary Schools		Special Schools		Totals	
	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17
Madras	51	11	10	7	603	119	36,225	30,770	360	270	37,389	31,310
Bombay	10	5	7	6	463	160	12,692	10,750	507	104	13,309	11,388
Bengal	36	50	10	16	2,678	2,716	47,783	41,066	1,420	1,331	51,927	46,101
United Provinces	26	19	16	12	957	761	16,940	11,629	716	491	18,555	12,912
Punjab	16	11	10	7	1,149	197	6,675	5,803	69	74	7,919	6,412
Bihar	2	2	..	..	1,457	1,400	5,063	7,725	667	407	7,179	9,564
Bihar and Orissa	10	7	4	4	567	483	24,966	24,113	420	1,960	25,964	26,867
Central Province and Berar	4	1	3	3	571	107	4,313	1,011	30	20	4,931	4,503
Assam	3	2	1	1	336	286	4,298	4,197	107	101	4,745	4,387
N.W.F. Province	3	2	1	1	95	54	688	627	5	1	793	685
Minor Administration	6	5	2	2	111	80	567	451	13	17	699	560
INDIA	167	101	64	61	8,987	7,603	160,070	112,203	4,011	1,861	178,299	151,902
											84,867	37,803

\* Includes 2 night schools.

TABLE 8—Scholars classified according to Institutions by management.

Province	1910-17					1921-22					In Unreco- m- ended Insti- tutions
	IN RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS					IN ELIGIBLE INSTITUTIONS					
	Govt.	Local	Aided	Un aided	TOTAL	Govt.	Boud	Aided	Un aided	TOTAL	
United Provinces	17,772	461,330	912,015	116,200	1,537,039	123,073	71,008	590,720	1,003,059	50,671	1,745,518
Bombay	17,772	349,871	116,497	35,241	789,385	11,119	24,997	666,007	190,123	15,740	898,867
Bengal	37,967	139,909	1,932,032	315,705	1,655,512	62,020	34,246	131,371	1,377,693	201,707	1,886,017
United Provinces	27,169	632,925	128,621	16,099	894,815	89,466	29,069	785,809	138,411	11,710	965,089
Punjab	18,072	2,009	129,510	19,761	421,043	55,695	29,438	379,076	1,01,111	21,002	589,649
Madras	13,321	1,921	477,923	311	398,399	100,124	8,941	5,510	3,1,168	345,167	74,005
United Provinces and Bihar	1,772	28,688	3,270	161,214	797,471	17,554	19,469	46,215	97,674	120,687	216,960
Central Provinces and Berar	2,023	28,176	27,437	11,620	349,061	2,101	26,292	268,151	21,141	9,454	17,104
Assam	16,089	161,140	3,011	13,360	224,519	9,091	15,480	1,33,593	27,395	11,546	3,201
North-West Frontier Province	1,151	31,167	7,896	889	41,033	3,012	1,143	36,540	10,664	108	1,119
Minor Administrations	9,510	11,197	19,827	2,002	42,536	8,537	10,471	11,402	22,948	2,169	12,685
INDIA	738,300	9,545,540	3,649,659	723,154	14,656,653	644,688	293,069	3,077,958	2,839,943	545,381	(39,130)

(a) Excludes 106,000 pupils in Post-graduate classes of the Calcutta University and 6,000 pupils of the Dacca University.

(b) Excludes 51 pupils in 2 night schools.

TABLE 9.-Scholars classified according to Institutions by standard of Instruction.

PROVINCE.	IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.										IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	
	Arts Colleges.		Professional Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Special Schools.		TOTALS.	
	1921-22.	1910-17.	1921-22.	1910-17.	1921-22.	1910-17.	1921-22.	1910-17.	1921-22.	1910-17.	1921-22.	1910-17.
Nadras . . .	8,465	7,910	2,026	1,035	169,934	149,592	1,546,785	1,361,821	18,308	12,761	1,745,518	1,387,089
Bombay . . .	4,829	4,884	2,595	1,841	77,607	70,550	798,508	652,618	13,378	9,488	896,877	789,585
Bengal . . .	10,942(a)	13,178	4,053	4,412	328,166	415,455	1,435,206	1,374,891	49,350	42,276	1,835,017	1,855,512
United Provinces . . .	5,522	5,182	1,606	1,050	110,594	100,164	525,940	635,813	14,297	12,611	965,059	805,420
Punjab . . .	4,508	1,230	1,727	1,154	222,292	125,511	215,337	237,851	6,768	5,291	552,622	421,043
Burma . . .	515	663	..	..	182,721	128,843	200,048	256,729	11,781	7,164	345,665	393,399
Elmir and Orissa . . .	2,075	2,575	395	309	59,003	75,891	668,188	672,335	18,616	49,303	767,277	797,471
Central Provinces and Bihar.	677	1,094	994	251	66,810	38,989	260,412	297,406	2,438	1,258	339,681	349,061
A'om . . .	767	688	52	45	35,322	39,610	169,151	183,308	2,722	2,068	208,014	224,819
N. W. F. Province . . .	193	177	33	10	19,233	13,400	29,810	27,581	126	65	49,395	41,233
Minor Administrations.	1,440	1,211	281	174	17,842	14,030	29,715	26,819	822	659	50,100	42,926
INDIA . . .	45,933	47,135	13,689	11,501	1,239,624	1,186,325	6,310,400	5,818,730	132,706	143,001	7,742,225	7,207,308
											889,125	644,638

(a) Includes 1,062 Scholars in Post Graduate Classes of the Calcutta University and 625 Scholars of the Dacca University.

TABLE 10.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources.*

Province.	POPULATION (as given in the General Educational Tables.)		EXPENDITURE IN 1916-17 FROM PUBLIC FUNDS.					Tees.	All other Sources.	Grand Total.
	1916-17.	1921-22.	Govt. Fund.	Board Fund.	Municipal Fund.	Total.				
			R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.
Madras	41,405,404	42,318,985	76,94,073	20,06,011	6,76,116	1,12,76,499	58,27,887	45,51,577	2,16,87,896	
Bombay	19,633,249	19,358,371	75,50,917	8,57,297	13,49,077	97,57,187	33,53,391	24,17,681	1,56,88,759	
Bengal	55,18,077	46,095,236	66,65,647	22,23,748	2,17,579	90,92,974	1,09,39,549	12,73,303	2,48,11,786	
United Provinces	46,535,108	45,375,787	47,60,188	35,40,281	5,46,111	82,08,450	31,14,181	24,28,291	1,47,46,922	
Punjab	19,776,617	20,685,024	31,00,136	25,40,260	6,12,061	62,99,220	27,35,592	18,35,368	1,08,68,830	
Burma	12,115,217	13,212,192	27,68,394	6,16,112	1,40,111	34,95,117	21,00,220	7,43,690	66,78,145	
Bihar and Orissa	34,940,084	31,002,169	29,57,557	15,71,599	1,72,748	47,04,104	22,39,931	12,11,012	81,52,080	
Central Provinces and Berar	13,016,908	13,012,760	15,96,199	16,51,937	5,58,115	38,08,990	5,72,955	5,15,081	48,96,316	
Assam	6,713,635	7,906,230	9,97,022	7,33,151	1,20,111	17,88,788	4,64,503	8,31,049	26,59,290	
North-West Frontier Province	2,190,937	2,251,342	2,88,978	2,31,752	4,99,201	7,60,926	1,13,512	1,47,191	10,30,628	
Minor Administrations	1,805,438	1,679,235	7,49,713	90,717	1,02,114	9,41,904	4,11,803	10,14,217	23,67,928	
INDIA	244,021,100	247,097,661	3,91,62,863	1,78,78,636	49,39,968	6,14,80,471	3,16,71,188	1,95,21,469	11,98,68,068	

TABLE 10.—*Expenditure on Education by Sources—contd.*

Province.	POPULATION (as given in the General Educational Tables.)		EXPENDITURE IN 1921-22 FROM						
	1916-17.	1921-22.	PUBLIC FUNDS.				Fees.	All other Sources.	Grand Total.
			Govt. Funds.	Board. Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Total.			
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	41,105,404	42,318,985	1,59,28,427	28,50,238	7,17,978	1,93,94,643	78,15,353	72,88,206	2,39,98,993
Bombay . . . . .	10,685,249	19,358,371	1,69,88,259	11,52,442	34,34,545	2,15,75,246	43,28,403	36,99,235	2,96,02,944
Bengal . . . . .	45,483,077	46,605,536	1,35,45,045	14,11,184	2,42,713	1,51,98,942	1,28,33,684	53,54,480	2,39,87,106
United Provinces . . . . .	46,835,108	45,375,787	1,56,14,823	34,82,261	8,75,033	1,99,72,117	35,58,994	62,82,452	2,98,13,593
Punjab . . . . .	19,576,617	20,685,024	86,77,012	25,40,059	9,70,886	1,21,94,957	39,11,888	28,56,292	1,89,62,287
Burma . . . . .	12,115,217	13,212,192	46,28,062	15,09,218	5,23,432	66,61,312	21,43,728	13,59,880	1,01,64,870
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	31,940,081	34,002,189	49,19,430	22,65,146	1,75,853	73,59,929	22,32,689	19,23,729	1,15,16,347
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	13,016,308	13,912,700	51,23,148	10,31,444	5,67,559	67,21,951	6,46,649	7,58,333	81,26,983
Assam . . . . .	6,713,635	7,606,280	21,85,303	3,86,036	87,765	28,09,104	5,47,997	8,26,827	34,88,928
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2,196,983	2,251,342	11,78,907	1,09,969	1,49,806	14,28,182	1,17,077	1,98,245	17,86,504
Minor Administrations . . . . .	1,805,128	1,679,265	15,42,112	97,000	2,05,248	18,44,445	3,72,326	7,40,424	29,67,195
INDIA . . . . .	244,021,100	247,087,651	9,02,30,028	1,68,26,087	79,05,068	11,49,61,178	2,80,08,648	2,07,83,143	15,37,55,969

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TABLE 11.  
EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY OBJECTS.

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TABLE 11.—*Expenditure on*

Province.	1916-					
	Direction.	Inspection.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	91,782	8,47,023	3,93,728	14,04,875	6,01,662	47,30,243
Bombay . . .	56,646	6,50,680	2,32,466	7,75,716	5,87,346	35,97,533
Bengal . . .	1,51,448	9,06,540	12,63,600	18,84,096	10,05,736	86,39,772
United Provinces .	90,543	5,66,351	2,81,725	11,61,947	7,39,346	30,80,983
Punjab . . .	77,343	4,12,491	2,78,281	6,53,253	4,62,296	33,79,680
Burma . . .	1,35,032	3,22,200	..	2,13,134	..	30,08,368
Bihar and Orissa .	77,537	5,70,686	..	3,90,090	56,505	17,13,017
Central Provinces and Berar.	74,198	2,69,051	..	2,05,275	85,214	12,59,701
Assam . . .	53,655	1,58,211	..	1,52,511	14,337	7,28,064
N.-W. F. Province .	35,341	19,783	25	76,317	15,536	3,10,678
Minor Administrations.	17,295	30,130	2,100	1,75,623	31,410	5,91,143
India .	8,92,963	49,64,587	25,51,925	71,02,748	35,99,418	3,19,29,182

Province.	1921-					
	Direction.	Inspection.	University.	Arts Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	1,50,130	10,20,281	1,08,354	19,11,641	6,04,538	75,01,780
Bombay . . .	1,58,385	11,25,177	3,71,784	12,40,134	10,14,225	55,76,973
Bengal . . .	1,92,327	12,45,105	25,17,560	26,51,435	16,47,333	1,02,84,804
United Provinces .	1,65,312	9,69,076	31,03,786	20,31,547	11,13,709	67,64,326
Punjab . . .	1,59,703	8,50,507	3,13,203	10,28,402	8,20,123	68,75,785
Burma . . .	2,52,176	7,67,021	1,91,954	3,53,115	..	41,25,494
Bihar and Orissa .	1,06,215	7,62,515	2,81,270	7,27,096	1,36,109	23,30,590
Central Provinces and Berar.	1,00,064	4,31,143	..	3,41,041	1,99,908	22,48,011
Assam . . .	58,396	2,51,919	..	2,74,168	16,052	10,88,974
N.-W. F. Province .	52,437	37,320	75	1,31,992	41,031	6,18,436
Minor Administrations.	16,620	78,965	2,862	3,12,477	1,84,476	10,02,723
India .	13,99,110	79,36,408	73,40,578	1,10,42,338	59,77,514	4,87,26,905

*Education by objects.*

17.

Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other special schools.	Scholarship.	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
70,13,439	8,73,710	7,61,507	3,07,000	27,11,975	21,07,792	2,10,87,896
63,17,389	3,93,420	7,07,520	2,55,079	11,21,160	7,50,286	1,55,98,759
44,52,425	1,80,031	11,12,189	3,87,506	29,61,311	19,13,202	2,43,11,786
23,79,092	3,33,701	5,20,735	3,61,371	27,02,253	11,09,155	1,47,45,922
19,61,509	1,78,117	3,05,147	3,13,154	17,06,455	11,02,515	1,08,63,320
10,33,554	2,01,098	1,00,707	1,20,273	2,71,122	10,50,107	66,19,145
27,01,746	2,89,217	6,15,101	1,10,115	12,12,233	3,50,301	81,32,080
16,11,705	1,07,276	1,36,119	1,01,001	6,18,033	3,02,613	48,96,316
7,50,905	50,701	5,771	85,414	2,85,542	1,91,023	25,59,290
1,97,857	17,095	..	36,743	2,17,220	54,033	10,30,628
2,91,764	32,075	22,031	52,602	9,13,543	1,71,286	23,67,926
2,93,13,644	28,63,810	44,77,116	21,65,718	1,37,08,740	93,13,016	11,28,83,068

22.

Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	All other special schools.	Scholarship.	Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,06,48,842	18,64,891	17,70,077	4,08,156	37,78,823	33,53,570	3,39,98,292
1,49,52,847	9,38,804	11,45,502	3,96,494	14,00,903	9,00,716	2,96,02,944
54,08,441	5,05,129	19,29,642	4,75,388	33,68,004	31,57,413	3,32,87,106
67,41,509	10,10,410	9,21,147	5,60,310	45,47,935	18,24,498	2,98,13,563
31,32,174	3,80,484	5,60,083	5,52,317	25,37,152	15,56,254	1,89,82,287
14,80,027	2,21,188	2,01,075	1,78,153	7,51,863	13,54,004	1,61,64,870
36,15,436	3,91,949	9,71,733	2,13,611	15,34,066	4,33,157	1,16,16,347
28,21,610	3,70,702	1,90,640	1,63,167	5,90,587	6,00,071	81,26,933
9,12,283	73,819	67,204	1,11,140	3,29,162	2,07,531	34,80,923
4,16,826	45,024	..	11,423	2,47,606	64,275	17,39,604
5,19,103	56,031	40,891	83,001	5,74,133	82,093	29,57,195
5,09,08,107	58,64,100	78,37,494	31,76,089	1,97,60,544	1,87,83,782	18,37,52,86

TABLE 12.—*Number of Boarders in recognised institutions.—1921-22.*

PROVINCES.	NO. OF HOSTELS.					NO. OF BOARDERS.					NO. OF BOARDERS WHO ARE STUDENTS OF				
	Govt.	Boards.	Aided.	Un-aided.	TOTAL.	In Govt. Hostels.	In Board Hostels.	In Aided Hostels.	In Un-aided Hostels.	TOTAL.	Arts Colleges.	Coll. for Professional Training.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.
Madras . . . .	73	19	63	382	537	3,453	649	4,377	20,712	29,191	2,778	885	10,010	12,198	3,370
Bombay . . . .	60	28	109	42	239	4,270	683	6,076	3,814	15,448	1,349	289	7,575	2,509	3,721
Bengal . . . .	237	3	283	838	891	6,233	70	10,021	10,026	26,350	3,982	1,101	15,524	1,374	4,369
United Provinces .	110	819	51	203	1,183	3,975	14,730	4,577	10,532	33,815	2,782	1,151	24,557	1,510	13,865
Punjab . . . .	81	317	157	109	664	6,301	8,255	10,320	6,636	31,762	2,487	1,100	24,991	889	2,295
Burma . . . .	30	..	423	19	472	1,208	..	13,120	261	14,569	249	..	7,922	5,621	797
Bihar and Orissa .	185	40	270	53	548	4,661	503	8,863	1,750	15,777	764	144	7,991	2,807	4,241
Central Provinces and Decar.	58	45	30	25	158	2,840	452	1,591	591	5,490	247	160	2,742	856	1,475
Assam . . . .	63	24	19	48	153	1,512	324	467	1,276	3,579	335	21	2,634	298	241
N.-W. F. Province .	11	32	16	4	63	315	757	525	63	1,690	150	33	1,403	4	70
Minor Administration	18	3	22	22	65	753	55	1,402	939	2,909	164	365	2,083	206	95
INDIA { 1921-22	926	1,330	1,448	1,965	4,969	35,723	26,478	61,699	56,650	130,555	15,267	5,199	107,482	23,068	24,539
INDIA { 1916-17	776	997	1,027	1,245	4,045	29,470	23,494	48,302*	51,404†	153,670‡	13,193	3,272	90,463	27,119	18,404

\* Includes 25 children who did not attend school.

† Includes 154 children who did not attend school.

‡ Includes 179 children who did not attend school.

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TABLE 13.  
STATISTICS OF UNIVERSITIES IN INDIA.

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## II.—UNIVERSITIES AND ARTS COLLEGES.

TABLE 13.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1921-22.*

UNIVERSITY.	NUMBER OF CONSTITUENT AND AFFILIATED COLLEGES OR DEPARTMENTS FOR								NUMBER OF STUDENTS READING FOR							TEACHING STAFF		
	Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Agriculture.	Total.	Arts and Science.	Education.	Engineering.	Medicine.	Law.	Commerce.	Agriculture.	TOTAL.	Number of Teachers.	Average number of Students per Teacher.
Calcutta	40	3	1	2	3	..	..	49	18,613	64	86	1,641	2,646	..	..	23,014	1,227	19
Bombay	16	..	1	1	1	1	1	21	6,088	..	194	1,175	740	154	194	8,498	460	18
Madras	(c) 66	3	1	1	2	..	..	73	(a) 11,077	142	163	411	860	..	..	12,653	(b) 961	13
Punjab	(c) 29	1	..	2	1	1	1	35	6,168	45	..	402	475	90	132	7,372	504	15
Allahabad	31	2	..	..	1	1	..	35	(a) 5,584	99	..	..	572	190	..	6,445	512	13
Mysore	3	..	1	..	..	(c) 1	..	5	862	..	156	..	..	32	..	1,050	92	11
Banars Hindu	(U) 3	1	1	..	..	..	..	5	(U) 1,201	64	204	..	..	..	..	1,469	108	14

Patna	.	10	1	..	..	2	..	..	13	2,075	38	..	..	804	..	..	2,417	198	15
Osmania	.	(g) 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	345	..	..	..	..	..	..	345	30	12
Aligarh Muslim	.	(h) 2	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	(h) 640	..	..	..	62	..	..	702	33	13
Rangoon	.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	507	..	..	..	..	..	..	507	64	8
Lucknow	.	2	..	..	1	(g) 1	..	..	5	380	..	..	174	65	13	..	632	56	(j) 10
Dacca	.	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	(h) 3	(j) 786	67	..	..	177	..	..	(j) 1,030	86	13
Delhi	.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	706	..	..	..	..	..	..	706	43	15
TOTALS	.	209	13	5	7	13	5	2	253	54,980	519	803	3,863	5,803	179	326	66,865	4,303	15

(a) Including 13 oriental colleges and one department of economics with 341 and 47 students, respectively.

(b) Excluding teachers of oriental colleges.

(c) Including one oriental college with 96 students.

(d) Including 4 research students in the history and economics departments.

(e) There is no separate college for commerce, but degree classes in commerce are held in one of the arts colleges.

(f) Including one oriental college and one college of theology with 130 and 8 students, respectively.

(g) Including a separate faculty of theology with 7 students.

(h) Including one intermediate college with 442 students.

(i) There are no separate colleges for law and commerce, but classes are held in the University College of Arts and Science.

(j) Excluding commerce and law classes.

(k) There are no colleges in the ordinary sense of the term, the University has got its teaching departments in various subjects.

(l) Including 7 research students and 154 students of the Dacca Medical School who took their Science Course at the University.

(m) Including 5 part-time teachers.

TABLE 14.—*Results of Examinations at conclusion of Secondary and Intermediate Courses.*

Examination.	Province.	CANDIDATES.		PASSES.		PERCENTAGE OF PASSES.	
		1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.*
Matriculation.	Madras . . . .	15	18	4	1	26	8
	Bombay . . . .		3,041		1,370		35
	Bengal . . . .	18,076*	11,515	14,200*	8,414	78	73
	United Provinces . . . .	838	2,431	326	680	39	24
	Punjab . . . .	6,276	5,269	4,521	3,560	72	68
	Burma . . . .		545		232		52
	Bihar and Orissa . . . .	3,528	3,070	1,669	1,894	47	61
	Central Provinces and Berar . . . .	918	1,682	420	426	46	25
	Assam . . . .	1,083	711	894	515	82	72
	North-West Frontier Province . . . .	325	198	185	123	57	63
	Minor Administration . . . .	407	450	268	224	66	59
	TOTAL . . . .	31,458	29,848	22,487	17,100	71	59
School Final, School Leaving Certificate, etc.	Madras . . . .	11,201	5,457	11,118†	5,434†	50	45
	Bombay . . . .	8,084	1,183	3,058†	520	50	48
	United Provinces . . . .	5,294	2,655	2,628	1,288	52	51
	Punjab . . . .	819		567		49	51
	Burma . . . .	650	549	320	278	56	53
	Bihar and Orissa . . . .	297		167			
	Central Provinces and Berar . . . .		1,000		321		
	North-West Frontier Province . . . .	192	159	184	109	73	69
	Minor Administration . . . .	172	102	76	37	44	32
	TOTAL . . . .	24,811	11,090	18,069	8,202	73	74
Intermediate in Arts and Science.	Madras . . . .	5,815	2,362	1,368	566	27	24
	Bombay . . . .	1,921	1,281	697	406	51	68
	Bengal . . . .	5,690	6,463	3,695	2,070	68	47
	United Provinces . . . .	1,800	1,723	880	750	49	44
	Punjab . . . .	1,686	1,175	823	705	56	54
	Burma . . . .	197	296	119	110	60	41
	Bihar and Orissa . . . .	898	943	407	155	45	45
	Central Provinces and Berar . . . .	109	216	106	150	33	26
	Assam . . . .	231	222	192	110	83	61
	North-West Frontier Province . . . .	58	51	24	27	41	31
	Minor Administration . . . .	235	202	193	103	70	51
	TOTAL . . . .	17,842	15,509	8,868	7,010	50	45

\* Include 46 candidates and 35 passes for Islamic Matriculation.

† Include 4,908 candidates and 2,659 passes for School Leaving Certificate Examination for the purpose of Matriculation.

‡ There is no declaration of pass or fail for the Madras F. S. L. C. Examination for which the figures are given here.

TABLE 15.—*University Examination Results.*

Examination.	University.	CANDIDATES.		PASSED.		PERCENTAGE OF PASSED.	
		1922.	1917.	1922.	1917.	1922.	1917.
B. A. and B. Sc.	Calcutta . . .	3,239	4,256	2,312	2,170	71.4	51.0
	Bombay . . .	1,100	1,071	712	612	64.5	57.1
	Madras . . .	135*	153†	110*	123†	80.7	77.8
	Punjab . . .	1,735	1,337	756	611	43.5	45.7
	Allahabad . .	909	1,241	307	507	41.0	42.3
	Patna . . .	386	..	231	..	60.0	..
	Mysore . . .	(a)	..	(a)	..	..	..
	Osmania . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Benares Hindu .	179	..	129	..	72.1	..
	Aligarh Muslim .	111	..	76	..	68.5	..
	Dacca . . .	260	..	211	..	51.2	..
	Lucknow . . .	193	..	111	..	57.5	..
	Rangoon . . .	91	..	51	..	56.0	..
	Delhi . . .	(b)	..	(b)	..	(b)	..
	TOTAL . . .	8,354	8,163	5,173	4,083	61.7	50.0
M. A. and M. Sc.	Calcutta . . .	609	801	150	100	24.6	12.5
	Bombay . . .	59	108	31	41	52.5	37.5
	Madras . . .	71	106	26	52	36.6	49.0
	Punjab . . .	121	112	78	65	64.5	58.0
	Allahabad . . .	138	112	101	101	73.2	90.2
	Patna . . .	38	..	27	..	71.1	..
	Mysore . . .	21	..	20	..	95.2	..
	Osmania . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Benares Hindu .	25	..	21	..	84.0	..
	Aligarh Muslim .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Dacca . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Lucknow . . .	7	..	..	..	42.9	..
	Rangoon . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Delhi . . .	(b)	..	(b)	..	(b)	..
	TOTAL . . .	1,096	1,421	713	748	70.4	52.6

\* Excludes 1,031 candidates who qualified for the B. A. Degree (pass) as details are not available. The number of candidates who appeared in parts I and II is 1,610 and 1,871, respectively, out of which 1,006 passed in the former and 1,153 in the latter part.

† Excludes 612 candidates who qualified for the B. A. Degree (pass) as details are not available. The number of candidates who appeared in parts I and II is 1,601 and 1,047, respectively, out of whom 410 passed in the former and 751 in the latter part.

(a) Candidates who qualified for the B. A. and B. Sc. Degree are 122. The number of candidates who appeared in parts I and II is 208 and 254, respectively, out of which 132 passed in the former and 111 in the latter part.

(b) Figures not available.



TABLE 16.—*Classification of University Students by Race, Sex or Creed and their proportion to population.*

	1916-17.				1921-22.			
	MALES.		FEMALES.		MALES.		FEMALES.	
	No. of pupils.	No. in 10,000 of male population.	No. of pupils.	No. in 10,000 of female population.	No. of pupils.	No. in 10,000 of male population.	No. of pupils.	No. in 10,000 of female population.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	735	42·3	432	46·6	707	48·2	460	400·5
Indian Christians	1,499	13·3	275	2·5	1,763	12·5	490	3·6
Hindus . .	46,915	5·6	233	·03	46,348	5·6	462	·06
Muhammadans .	6,064	2·0	9	·003	6,937	2·2	31	·01
Buddhists .	535	1·0	1	·002	311	·5	8	·01
Parsis . .	805	180·7	60	14·4	738	170·9	56	13·2
Others . .	1,064	2·0	12	·02	1,152	2·3	32	·07
TOTALS .	57,617	4·6	1,022	·09	58,066	4·6	1,529	·1

TABLE 17.—Classification of Arts students by stages of instruction.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.										1921-22.			
	INTERMEDIATE.			DEGREE.			POST-GRADUATE.				INTERMEDIATE.			
	1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year.	1st year.	2nd year.	3rd year.	4th year.	5th year.	6th year.	5th year.	6th year.
Madras . . . . .	2,387	2,824	1,005	1,115	159	4	2,012	2,352	1,590	1,226	142	5		
Bombay . . . . .	1,949	1,122	797	913	01	16	1,961	1,319	645	813	90	1		
Bengal . . . . .	5,224	6,676	2,527	3,614	225	178	5,095	5,432	2,637	2,866	140	152		
United Provinces . . . . .	1,237	1,653	658	1,010	153	101	1,359	1,679	798	1,011	183	123		
Punjab . . . . .	1,192	1,226	649	872	44	78	1,342	1,346	681	823	94	85		
Burma . . . . .	210	305	56	89	..	..	111	120	138	107	..	..		
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	782	1,045	325	153	..	..	734	610	321	305	52	34		
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	267	423	151	224	18	9	223	213	87	130	14	4		
Assam . . . . .	267	247	92	77	2	3	292	223	110	139	2	1		
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	60	54	34	29	..	..	81	57	21	34	..	..		
Minor Administrations . . . . .	171	208	82	94	9	13	216	214	131	144	11	9		
INDIA	13,946	15,759	6,366	8,856	741	402	14,956	13,583	7,179	7,609	788	414		

TABLE 18.—Average annual cost of educating an Arts student.

YEAR	Madras	Bombay	Bengal	United Provinces	Punjab	Burma	Bihar and Orissa	Central Provinces & Berar	Assam.	North-West Frontier Province	Minor Administrations.	India
1916-17 . . .	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
	1.0	163	102	236	132	311	132	191	232	434	151	152
1921-22 . . .	223	269	376	383	245	706	312	496	347	746	231	241

## III.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.

TABLE 19.—Boys in Secondary stage in Secondary Schools (for boys) per ten thousand male population.

PROVINCE	1916-17.	1921-22	Increase (+) or decrease (—)
Madras . . . . .	41	17	+ 6
Bombay . . . . .	51	51	+ 5
Bengal . . . . .	46	70	— 10
United Provinces . . . . .	27	34	+ 7
Punjab . . . . .	11	8	+ 11
Bihar . . . . .	31	21	— 5
Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	23	18	— 5
Coastal Provinces . . . . .	0	31	— 6
Assam . . . . .	17	35	— 12
Northern-West Frontier Province . . . . .	30	0	+ 10
Minor Administrations . . . . .	70	2	+ 12
INDIA . . . . .	48	18	+ 9

TABLE 20.—*Secondary Schools and Scholars.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	Hich.	Middle Engl h.	Middle Vernacular	Total.	High.	Middle Englsh.	Middle Vernacular.	TOTAL.		
<i>Schools.</i>										
Madras . . . . .	188	159	..	377	292	218	..	510		
Bombay . . . . .	122	266	..	388	143	213	..	376		
Bengal . . . . .	707	1,610	319	2,636	887	1,178	517	2,582		
United Provinces . . . . .	113	87	122	650	194	75	556	815		
Punjab . . . . .	136	135	151	422	203	178	072	1,053		
Burma . . . . .	68*	100	1,092	1,260	80†	100	1,118	1,298		
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	100	250	130	480	119	260	159	638		
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	13	153	21†	414	43	150	317	510		
Assam . . . . .	36	113	11†	261	41	126	183	300		
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	17	8	25	40	20	12	58	90		
Minor Administrations . . . . .	24	17	15	56	28	34	19	81		
INDIA . . . . .	1,584	2,806	2,514	7,004	2,040	2,364	3,249	8,153		
<i>Pupils.</i>										
Madras . . . . .	103,904	35,902	..	139,796	121,988	29,997	..	154,985		
Bombay . . . . .	40,312	21,541	..	61,854	47,770	19,123	..	66,893		
Bengal . . . . .	220,354	162,006	21,253	403,672	193,848	110,112	10,672	314,587		
United Provinces . . . . .	11,908	10,981	23,273	89,042	48,103	6,112	43,071	95,189		
Punjab . . . . .	54,115	28,449	29,711	111,894	77,778	26,912	95,656	208,844		
Burma . . . . .	18,094†	11,154	82,558	114,801	17,653†	12,369	80,251	118,274		
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	31,723	23,973	11,632	70,298	21,645	19,615	11,323	55,583		
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	1,923	16,158	53,308	56,594	1,021	13,487	45,489	62,846		
Assam . . . . .	14,181	2,301	12,328	28,993	11,102	7,807	13,034	32,003		
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	1,489	2,301	4,840	19,613	6,762	8,292	8,392	18,416		
Minor Administrations . . . . .	7,230	2,273	940	10,443	8,084	4,373	902	13,559		
INDIA . . . . .	547,569	398,766	230,846	1,107,181	559,258	264,158	315,072	1,138,488		

\* Includes Vernacular High Schools.

† Includes pupils in Vernacular High Schools.

TABLE 21.—*Increase in Secondary Schools and Scholars during the Quinquennium.*  
(Secondary School for Boys).

PROVINCE.	1917-18.		1918-19.		1919-20.		1920-21.		1921-22.	
	English.	Vernacular.	English.	Vernacular.	English.	Vernacular.	English.	Vernacular.	English.	Vernacular.
<i>Schools.</i>										
Madras	10	..	62	..	10	..	40	..	11	..
Bombay	32	..	31	..	4	..	61	..	15	..
Bengal	62	95	54	..	13	..	44	..	39	23
United Provinces	17	..	11	..	9	..	17	..	3	2
Punjab	12	1	13	11	16	327	17	124	20	37
Burma	12	..	7	..	2	..	5	..	1	7
Bihar and Orissa	14	..	13	8	1	21	3	..	0	1
Central Provinces and Berar	1	14	1	61	0	1	1	13	8	7
Assam	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North-West Frontier Province	1	3	1	7	8	10	1	2	1	1
Minor Administrations	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	20	1	10
INDIA	164	21	194	86	194	376	44	222	7	72
<i>Pupils.</i>										
Madras	1,703	..	3,006	..	3,612	..	3,617	..	1,409	..
Bombay	3,101	..	4,160	..	3,615	..	3,155	..	1,701	..
Bengal	4,115	..	4,777	..	5,613	..	37,017	..	30,175	..
United Provinces	2,074	2,666	1,801	2,715	1,111	2,024	2,403	1,718	661	1,408
Punjab	1,915	2,601	1,844	1,844	1,111	1,111	6,935	12,874	1,247	14,078
Burma	21	1,102	3,752	911	13,780	1,624	7,853	3,092	2,854	418
Bihar and Orissa	449	2,717	1,108	603	2,805	2,171	10,033	1,716	3,194	492
Central Provinces and Berar	182	1,550	1,141	116	1,915	200	4,102	1,916	333	1,786
Assam	60	1,944	1,151	8,256	151	200	993	63	3,632	1,010
North-West Frontier Province	207	702	1,122	108	412	95	827	1,728	1	1,721
Minor Administrations	32	97	883	278	333	111	816	147	1,102	1,325
INDIA	12,452	2,324	2,733	6,731	20,072	41,876	56,163	24,283	32,013	13,871

TABLE 22.—Secondary Schools for Boys, by management.

PROVINCE.	1916-17-§					1921-22.				
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.
Madras . . . . .	8 1,912	26 25,737	266 107,121	17 5,020	377 139,706	18 5,742	191 39,027	291 109,372	10 844	510 154,985
Bombay . . . . .	27 8,407	59 6,290	209 38,080	23 11,157	288 61,834	28 10,383	60 6,835	236 41,740	52 7,944	376 66,902
Bengal . . . . .	49 15,630	91 9,587	1,432 187,427	1,094 191,020	2,666 403,673	47 13,565	82 7,634	1,441 154,553	1,009 138,575	2,652 314,387
United Provinces . . . . .	54 16,507	403 32,909	142 32,050	46 7,570	650 80,045	63 17,091	526 42,571	179 31,805	37 3,522	315 95,589
Punjab . . . . .	31 12,303	223 43,582	131 41,568	32 8,841	492 111,294	40 14,722	741 121,306	195 60,453	57 11,861	1,053 208,944
Burma . . . . .	63 10,672	20 1,807	1,177 102,326	..	1,260 114,806	48 7,329	41 4,463	1,209 104,452	..	1,298 116,274
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	40 9,092	113 10,543	231 30,800	77 18,907	469 70,242	33 7,370	109 7,626	207 29,645	89 10,042	538 55,383
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	67 8,817	249 38,998	33 7,774	15 805	411 56,394	83 9,061	334 47,002	83 5,690	10 593	670 62,346
Assam . . . . .	32 10,176	101 10,663	88 10,544	34 5,009	261 36,992	40 8,009	121 11,498	26 7,250	53 4,637	309 32,003
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	6 1,339	30 6,327	13 4,663	1 279	50 12,613	7 1,324	62 9,740	21 7,352	..	90 18,416
Minor Administrations . . . . .	19 2,788	5 681	26 6,379	6 595	56 10,443	20 2,087	17 2,369	41 8,110	3 193	31 13,669
INDIA	402 98,543	1,389 192,124	3,793 563,696	1,415 252,618	7,004 1,107,181	427 98,313	2,314 300,101	4,092 560,463	1,390 179,111	8,153 1,188,488

TABLE 23.—*High Schools for Boys, by periods.*

PROVINCE.	1891-92.	1896-97. *	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
Madras . . . . .	118 24,002	133 35,043	157 45,613	171 57,043	168 71,545	188 103,001	292 ● 124,068
Bombay . . . . .	72 22,406	89 15,836	105 25,119	111 31,812	129 11,120	122 40,313	143 47,779
Bengal . . . . .	268 77,433	293 83,040	315 122,271	397 84,092	502 143,837	707 220,351	887 193,313
United Provinces . . . . .	89 16,109	97 17,331	101 17,323	108 21,100	115 31,100	111 44,803	181 46,103
Punjab . . . . .	51 10,039	71 21,826	91 25,425	91 30,703	101 17,662	136 51,135	201 75,776
Burma . . . . .	11 3,368	13 4,112	15 5,011	26 8,376	56 9,894	68 18,063	80 17,655
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	93 23,307	100 31,731	119 21,645
Central Provinces and Bihar . . . . .	11 1,040	19 1,394	21 1,580	30 2,055	37 3,105	13 1,028	13 3,021
Assam . . . . .	18 3,152	21 3,531	31 5,113	(a) 212 17,150	27 8,701	36 13,481	11 11,102
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	17 5,169	20 6,762
Minor Administrations . . . . .	9 301	1 324	13 3,170	13 3,703	13 5,353	21 7,230	28 8,081
INDIA . . . . .	755 164,693	840 183,993	1,070 251,895	1,165 286,063	1,219 390,693	1,584 547,509	2,040 569,258

(a) For Eastern Bengal and A-sam.



TABLE 24.—Middle English Schools for Boys, by periods.

PROVINCE.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
Madras . . . . .	{ Schools 355 Pupils 25,020	261 24,805	280 28,871	292 31,748	297 31,841	189 95,802	218 29,997
Bombay . . . . .	{ Schools 280 Pupils 16,902	314 17,022	322 17,978	331 20,450	331 20,145	266 21,541	223 19,123
Bengal . . . . .	{ Schools 837 Pupils 53,501	942 69,658	946 69,377	661 45,833	1,231 128,187	1,610 162,066	1,478 110,412
United Provinces . . . . .	{ Schools 59 Pupils 5,890	72 7,077	93 9,214	90 9,431	74 10,804	85 10,964	75 6,412
Punjab . . . . .	{ Schools 82 Pupils 13,901	119 17,839	144 19,669	86 15,460	93 23,289	155 28,448	178 36,912
Burma . . . . .	{ Schools 16 Pupils 4,258	54 5,062	61 7,410	67 11,513	86 13,506	100 14,154	100 13,368
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	{ Schools .. Pupils ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	211 19,075	230 23,873	260 19,615
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	{ Schools 90 Pupils 8,598	93 9,424	99 10,824	96 10,649	111 12,730	153 16,158	150 13,487
Assam . . . . .	{ Schools 49 Pupils 3,909	66 4,631	78 6,064	(6) 511 41,973	95 10,922	113 11,183	126 7,867
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	{ Schools .. Pupils ..	.. ..	6 967	4 923	4 1,499	8 2,304	12 66,292
Minor Administrations . . . . .	{ Schools 1 Pupils 196	1 323	1 257	1 130	1 148	17 2,273	34 4,673
INDIA . . . . .	1,789 187,826	1,992 156,841	2,030 170,561	2,129 158,110	2,464 277,586	2,906 323,766	2,864 284,188

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam

TABLE 25.—Middle Vernacular Schools for Boys, by periods.

PROVINCE.	1891-92.	1896-97. *	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
Madras . . . . . { Schools Pupils	89 4,350	149 10,038	101 8,980	87 8,186	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Bombay . . . . . { Schools Pupils	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal . . . . . { Schools Pupils	1,113 61,351	1,140 65,441	970 58,314	109 21,330	311 32,476	319 21,253	317 10,682
United Provinces . . . . . { Schools Pupils	333 30,090	297 31,760	301 40,782	310 49,076	375 45,378	422 33,273	356 43,074
Punjab . . . . . { Schools Pupils	123 18,199	122 18,925	110 17,554	110 18,081	118 22,232	111 28,711	672 95,636
Burma . . . . . { Schools Pupils	22 1,579	160 9,918	254 16,013	411 27,183	747 53,715	1,092 82,538	1,118 86,251
Bihar and Orissa . . . . . { Schools Pupils	..	..	..	..	146 9,512	130 11,655	129 11,323
Central Provinces and Berar . . . { Schools Pupils	171 18,576	140 18,762	141 18,053	258 31,510	212 37,179	213 35,308	317 45,888
Assam . . . . . { Schools Pupils	43 2,854	48 2,983	45 2,820	(a) 420 24,401	85 2,763	112 12,328	143 13,081
North-West Frontier Province . . { Schools Pupils	..	..	10 1,210	10 1,845	14 2,425	27 4,840	28 8,362
Minor Administrations . . . . . { Schools Pupils	..	..	..	..	..	17 910	19 902
INDIA . . . . . { Schools Pupils	1,394 138,969	2,065 168,763	1,939 168,706	2,039 184,132	2,191 206,070	2,314 230,846	3,249 315,972

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 26.—*Race and creed of pupils in Secondary Schools for Boys, 1921-22.*

PROVINCE.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Others.	TOTALS.
			Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.					
Madras . . . . .	4,107	13,019	55,764	73,341	7,939	18	65	442	154,985
Bombay . . . . .	1,930	5,652	19,704	27,433	5,833	5	5,388	897	66,902
Bengal . . . . .	3,917	2,106	67,925	176,303	60,725	1,311	85	915	314,387
United Provinces . . . . .	2,400	1,494	25,401	50,204	15,827	2	42	219	95,589
Punjab . . . . .	792	1,945	19,664	75,907	77,276	..	19	32,741	208,344
Burma . . . . .	2,171	10,788	449	3,787	5,804	92,948	45	282	116,274
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	402	13,436	10,623	84,292	5,170	..	4	1,656	55,563
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	258	1,667	12,212	186,928	6,978	7	69	4,227	63,346
Assam . . . . .	152	1,347	5,050	19,503	4,824	19	..	1,608	32,003
North-West Frontier Provinces . . . . .	..	35	554	7,255	10,572	..	..	..	18,416
Minor Administrations . . . . .	736	783	1,918	7,012	2,514	3	62	651	13,669
INDIA . . . . .	16,865	42,862	218,424	513,965	202,652	94,313	5,779	42,686	1,158,488

TABLE 27.—*Distribution of pupils between secondary schools for boys under public and private management.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
	No. of pupils in schools under public management.	No. of pupils in schools under private management.	No. of pupils in all Secondary Schools.	Percentage of A to C (Public).	Percentage of B to C (Private).	No. of pupils in schools under public management.	No. of pupils in schools under private management.	No. of pupils in all Secondary Schools.	Percentage of A to C (Public).	Percentage of B to C (Private).
Madras . . . .	27,649	112,117	139,766	19.8	80.2	44,769	110,216	154,985	28.9	71.1
Bombay . . . .	14,697	47,187	61,884	23.7	76.3	17,218	49,684	66,902	25.7	74.3
Bengal . . . .	25,217	378,456	403,673	6.2	93.8	21,929	203,168	314,387	6.8	93.2
United Provinces . .	49,418	39,629	89,045	55.5	44.5	60,202	86,327	95,529	68.0	32.0
Punjab . . . .	30,885	30,409	111,204	54.7	45.3	139,023	72,316	208,311	65.3	34.7
Burma . . . .	12,479	102,320	114,805	10.9	89.1	11,822	104,132	116,274	10.2	89.8
Bihar and Orissa . .	20,553	49,707	70,242	29.2	70.8	14,906	40,387	55,283	27.0	73.0
Central Provinces and Berar.	47,815	8,579	56,394	84.8	15.2	56,063	6,283	62,346	90.0	10.0
Assam . . . .	20,829	16,153	36,982	56.3	43.7	20,107	11,896	32,003	62.8	37.2
North-West Frontier Province.	7,666	4,947	12,613	60.8	39.2	11,064	7,332	18,416	60.0	40.0
Minor Administrations .	3,469	6,974	10,443	33.2	66.8	5,356	8,303	13,659	39.2	60.8
INDIA . . . .	220,667	816,514	1,107,181	26.3	73.7	368,914	799,574	1,188,488	36.0	64.0

TABLE 28.—*Male scholars in different stages of instruction in Secondary Schools for Boys.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.										1921-22.											
	HIGH STAGE.			MIDDLE STAGE.			PRIMARY STAGE.			TOTAL.		HIGH STAGE.			MIDDLE STAGE.			PRIMARY STAGE.			TOTAL.	
	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.	No. of classes.	No. of pupils.
Madras . . . . .	3	31,301	3	52,433	5	53,424	11	137,358	8	37,974	3	59,474	5	54,630	11	152,128						
Bombay . . . . .	4	23,238	3	32,539	—	(a) 4,772	7	60,549	4	27,819	3	31,895	—	(a) 5,472	7	65,186						
Bengal . . . . .	4	99,864	2	100,894	6*	202,245	12	403,003	4	91,767	2	76,742	6*	145,100	12	313,669						
United Provinces . . . . .	2	10,830	4	55,778	6	22,025	12	88,638	2	11,570	4	69,337	6	13,826	12	95,233						
Punjab . . . . .	2	10,655	3	36,464	5	64,126	10	111,245	2	15,244	4	84,209	4	108,849	10	208,302						
Burma . . . . .	3	2,310	3	18,745	4	67,275	10	88,330	3	2,145	3	17,337	4	65,314	10	84,846						
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	4	19,944	2	19,060	6	31,008	12	70,012	4	14,415	2	15,495	6	25,475	12	55,385						
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	3	4,924	4	22,971	5	28,053	12	55,948	3	3,019	4	20,927	5	37,126	12	61,072						
Assam . . . . .	4	6,597	2	9,569	4	20,438	10	36,604	4	5,853	2	7,981	4	17,913	10	31,647						
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2	763	4	5,114	4	6,736	10	12,623	2	964	4	6,358	4	11,089	10	18,411						
Minor Administrations . . . . .	..	1,043	..	4,537	..	4,170	..	10,400	..	1,998	..	5,776	..	6,215	..	13,979†						
INDIA . . . . .	—	212,069	—	353,354	—	504,273	—	1,074,696	—	212,768	—	385,971	—	491,119	—	1,099,358						

\* There are only four primary classes in Bengal (East).

† Includes Scholars reading in the School Departments of Colleges in Bangalore.

(a) These figures relate to European schools which have primary departments.

TABLE 29.—*Percentages of male scholars in the different stages of instruction in secondary schools for boys.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.			1921-22.		
	High stage.	Middle stage.	Primary stage.	High stage.	Middle stage.	Primary stage.
Madras . . . . .	22·8	38·3	38·9	25·0	39·1	35·9
Bombay . . . . .	38·4	53·7	7·0	42·7	48·9	8·1
Bengal . . . . .	24·8	25·0	50·2	20·2	21·5	46·3
United Provinces . . . .	12·2	62·9	24·9	12·2	73·3	14·5
Punjab . . . . .	9·6	32·8	57·6	7·3	40·4	52·3
Burma . . . . .	2·0	21·2	70·2	2·5	20·5	77·0
Bihar and Orissa . . . .	28·5	27·2	44·3	26·0	28·0	46·0
Central Provinces and Berar .	8·8	41·1	50·1	4·9	34·3	60·8
Assam . . . . .	18·0	26·2	55·8	18·5	24·9	56·6
North-West Frontier Province .	6·1	40·5	53·4	5·3	34·5	60·2
Minor Administrations .	15·8	44·1	40·1	14·3	41·2	44·5
INDIA . . . . .	19·7	33·4	46·9	19·3	36·0	44·7

TABLE 30.—*Expenditure on Secondary*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.						
	PUBLIC FUNDS.				PRIVATE FUNDS.		GRAND TOTAL.
	Government Funds.	Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.	Fees.	Other sources.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	4,64,869	77,229	20,066	5,61,664	28,03,577	7,42,889	41,67,630
Bombay . . .	7,76,335	10,817	77,658	8,64,710	14,90,461	5,85,946	29,41,117
Bengal . . .	9,12,815	2,21,663	28,960	11,63,438	55,77,522	10,59,871	78,00,851
United Provinces	9,36,098	3,33,962	95,412	13,67,472	14,35,360	5,24,889	33,27,371
Punjab . . .	6,56,359	3,58,422	1,68,830	11,83,611	14,65,278	3,31,889	29,80,278
Burma . . .	8,20,328	2,57,744	2,76,356	13,54,428	10,29,560	1,70,169	25,54,157
Nihar and Orissa	2,67,068	1,44,382	5,950	4,17,600	9,40,350	2,20,865	15,78,815
Central Provinces and Berar	3,35,260	2,39,645	1,81,526	7,56,431	3,09,499	1,08,750	11,74,680
Assam . . .	1,73,973	76,672	7,502	2,58,147	3,41,137	65,051	6,64,335
North-West Frontier Province.	1,02,100	54,155	14,933	1,71,248	86,412	42,148	2,99,808
Minor Administrations	1,51,794	9,487	26,681	1,87,912	1,82,058	82,420	4,52,390
INDIA . . .	55,96,459	17,86,398	9,03,824	82,86,681	1,57,21,414	38,33,337	2,79,41,432

*Schools for Boys by sources.*

1921-22.						
PUBLIC FUNDS.				PRIVATE FUNDS.		GRAND TOTAL.
Government Funds.	Board Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.	Fees.	Other sources.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
13,04,879	3,55,584	70,246	17,30,709	30,40,525	11,64,589	65,35,823
14,95,301	21,779	85,718	16,02,798	10,33,200	8,80,045	44,25,043
15,21,454	2,66,902	35,217	18,23,573	57,56,107	15,81,174	91,63,854
28,54,265	3,99,272	1,16,736	33,70,273	15,16,362	7,71,077	56,57,712
22,19,929	6,29,102	2,65,176	31,14,207	21,42,008	9,36,095	61,92,406
16,02,824	5,61,227	2,27,041	23,91,092	9,33,501	3,59,544	36,84,137
7,01,496	1,71,292	4,898	8,77,686	8,06,719	4,03,393	21,47,828
10,89,635	3,23,442	1,61,207	15,76,374	3,17,580	1,70,029	20,63,982
4,45,474	67,761	10,849	5,24,084	3,40,025	56,726	9,50,837
3,79,217	14,264	15,342	4,08,723	95,396	97,317	6,01,436
3,39,532	28,911	53,523	4,21,966	1,93,076	1,79,325	7,94,339
1,39,54,026	28,41,536	10,45,943	1,78,41,505	1,77,34,627	66,41,316	4,22,11,448



TABLE 31.—*Average annual cost of a Secondary School for boys.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	11,055	12,815
Bombay . . . . .	7,580	11,769
Bengal . . . . .	2,926	3,549
United Provinces . . . . .	5,119	6,942
Punjab . . . . .	7,062	5,881
Burma . . . . .	2,027	2,838
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	3,482	3,992
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	2,827	4,047
Assam . . . . .	2,345	3,169
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	5,996	6,683
Minor Administrations . . . . .	7,549	9,807
INDIA . .	3,989	5,178

TABLE 32.—Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a Secondary School for boys—by sources.

	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	From Fees.	From Govt. Funds.	From Board Funds.	From other sources.	Total annual cost per Scholar.	From Fees.	From Govt. Funds.	From Board Funds.	From other sources.	Total annual cost per Scholar.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>I.—Anglo-Vernacular.</i>										
Madras . . . . .	20-6	3-3	0-7	5-3	29-9	23-0	8-2	2-7	7-4	41-3
Bombay . . . . .	23-3	12-1	1-4	0-1	45-9	20-8	23-0	1-6	13-7	68-1
Bengal . . . . .	15-8	2-4	0-6	2-8	21-1	19-2	5-0	0-9	5-2	30-3
United Provinces . . . . .	24-1	16-9	1-1	0-4	51-5	26-6	42-7	1-4	14-5	85-2
Punjab . . . . .	16-0	7-9	3-1	3-9	31-8	18-0	13-3	4-2	8-5	44-0
Burma . . . . .	31-5	19-6	7-8	4-4	63-3	31-2	56-5	..	11-4	99-1
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	16-4	4-4	1-3	3-7	25-8	19-2	16-1	0-0	9-1	44-4
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	13-8	14-0	7-4	4-4	39-6	18-8	45-1	7-5	9-2	80-6
Assam . . . . .	14-8	6-6	1-4	2-7	25-5	17-8	18-7	1-3	4-4	40-2
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	10-5	12-9	3-0	5-3	31-7	9-9	24-7	2-2	10-0	46-8
Minor Administrations . . . . .	18-2	13-9	3-0	8-4	43-5	15-0	25-1	5-4	13-9	59-4
INDIA . . . . .	18-1	6-1	1-5	4-5	30-2	21-3	14-7	1-9	8-0	45-9

TABLE 32.—Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a Secondary School for boys—by sources—contd.

	1916-17.				1921-22.					
	From Fees.	From Govt. Funds.	From Board Funds.	From other sources.	Total annual cost per Scholar.	From Fees.	From Govt. Funds.	From Board Funds.	From other sources.	Total annual cost per Scholar.
II.—I vernacular										
Madras †	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Provinces	4.2	1.9	2.0	1.7	9.8	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.3	14.3
Punjab	3.4	0.3	10.9	0.3	14.9	2.9	14.4	10.2	0.3	27.8
Burma*	2.2	0.1	9.2	0.1	11.6	2.6	9.7	5.4	0.4	18.1
Bihar and Orissa	1.1	2.7	3.5	0.4	7.7	0.9	0.6	8.8	0.5	10.8
Central Provinces and Berar	3.4	2.1	6.7	1.3	13.5	3.3	0.3	16.4	1.0	21.0
Assam	0.0	0.6	7.3	0.3	8.2	0.1	7.3	7.8	0.4	15.6
North-West Frontier Province	0.1	2.1	4.6	0.2	7.0	0.1	6.9	4.3	0.2	11.5
Minor Administrations	0.8	..	9.3	..	10.1	0.1	17.7	1.1	0.1	19.0
	2.9	1.3	6.4	0.4	24.0	1.4	20.3	14.8	1.8	33.3
INDIA	1.7	1.6	16.1	0.5	9.9	1.7	6.9	7.6	0.5	16.7

\* Includes Vernacular High Schools.

† All kinds of Vernacular Schools are classed as Primary Schools in the Madras and Bombay Presidencies.

TABLE 33.—Average annual fee per pupil in Secondary Schools for boys.

PROVINCE.	ANGLO-VERNACULAR.		VERNACULAR.	
	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	20.6	23.0	..	..
Bombay . . . . .	23.2	29.6	..	..
Bengal . . . . .	15.3	19.2	4.2	4.5
United Provinces . . . . .	21.1	24.0	3.4	3.0
Punjab . . . . .	16.9	19.0	2.2	2.7
Burma . . . . .	31.5	31.2	1.0	0.9
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	16.1	19.2	3.3	3.3
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	19.8	15.8	0.03	0.1
Assam . . . . .	14.8	17.8	0.1	0.1
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	10.4	9.9	0.8	0.1
Minor Administrations . . . . .	18.2	15.0	2.0	1.4
INDIA . . . . .	18.1	21.3	1.7	1.7

TABLE 34.—Grants-in-aid to Secondary Schools for boys (including European Schools).

PROVINCE	1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	Annual average for each school in 1916-17.	Annual average for each school in 1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	1,44,983	1,17,081	1,54,050	1,69,470	2,18,746	2,16,183	3,47,256	6,38,408	1,305	2,177
Bombay . . . . .	1,70,549	1,53,707	1,90,493	1,67,811	2,00,756	2,74,275	4,85,617	8,48,100	2,324	3,594
Bengal . . . . .	4,14,636	4,37,723	4,18,213	3,84,832	3,38,208	5,12,583	8,45,675	10,91,394	501	786
United Provinces . . . . .	1,54,515	1,00,971	1,72,178	1,80,671	2,39,366	3,05,382	5,13,448	11,98,878	3,616	6,888
Punjab † . . . . .	71,955	92,063	1,03,881	1,07,110	1,28,671	1,91,540	4,28,308	8,59,378	3,970	4,407
Burma . . . . .	19,563	11,307	1,17,430	1,90,615	3,59,131	5,24,876	9,15,642	16,53,065	778	1,367
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .		(Included in Bengal)				92,861	2,04,713	3,66,768	886	1,196
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	20,712	24,371	27,972	28,173	68,214	82,339	1,45,345	1,80,317	1,751	2,172
Assam . . . . .	21,572	21,599	32,900	74,126	1,03,805	53,321	61,311	82,824	697	987
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	(Included in the Punjab)			8,240	11,206	15,454	67,843	1,18,948	5,219	5,664
Minor Administration . . . . .	(Figures prior to 1916-17)			not available	not available		90,811	1,72,581	3,493	8,923
INDIA . . . . .	10,48,465	10,78,022*	12,16,728	12,71,357	17,57,793†	22,63,786	41,05,989	72,05,166	1,081	1,761

\* Includes Rs. 1,200 for Coorg.

† Includes Delhi up to the year 1911-12.

‡ For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

\$ Discrepancy of Rs. 600.

TABLE 35.—*Number and qualifications of Teachers in Secondary Schools of all kinds, 1921-22.*

PROVINCE.	Total number of Teachers.	DISTRIBUTION OF TEACHERS ACCORDING TO QUALIFICATIONS.										Average Number of pupils per Teacher.
		TEACHERS OF VERNACULAR.		ANGLO-VERNAICULAR TEACHERS.*		ALL TEACHERS.		ANGLO-VERNAICULAR TEACHERS.*		Average Number of Teachers per school.		
		Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	• Trained.	Untrained.	Possessing a University degree.	Possessing no degree.			
Madras . . . . .	8,485	..	..	5,365	2,620	5,805	2,620	1,838	6,627	14	20	
Bombay . . . . .	4,447	13	..	1,164	3,283	1,179	3,283	1,362	3,070	10	17	
Bengal . . . . .	21,004	3,395	3,903	606	12,540	4,261	16,743	8,152	10,051	8	16	
United Provinces . . . . .	8,069	2,096	754	1,114	2,255	4,420	3,639	1,173	3,046	8	11	
Punjab . . . . .	10,160	4,903	2,015	1,941	1,221	6,894	3,266	1,170	2,031	0	22	
Burma . . . . .	5,044	2,246	1,405	872	121	3,118	1,926	121	872	3	26	
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	4,156	1,639	633	151	1,617	1,820	2,336	524	1,300	7	14	
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	3,555	1,499	776	519	731	2,048	1,507	326	954	6	19	
Assam . . . . .	1,794	605	322	122	622	730	1,064	271	556	5	20	
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	906	375	227	157	117	532	374	93	211	10	21	
Minor Administrations . . . . .	1,068	371	137	200	202	641	427	173	400	10	17	
	65,658	18,534	10,116	13,194	26,454	31,518	37,170	10,516	28,132	8	18	
INDIA { 1921-22 . . . . .	59,905	12,370	11,280	9,477	27,140	22,036	36,869	7,627	27,389†	7	20	
	42,924	(Data not available)				14,473	28,851	1,660	(No information.)	7	21	

\* Anglo-Vernacular Teachers. Teachers of Chinese Language and Literature in European Schools.  
† include 8 teachers whose particulars are not available.

## IV.—PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.

TABLE 36.—*Proportion of Boys in the Primary stage of education.*

PROVINCE.	NUMBER OF BOYS IN THE PRIMARY STAGE PER 1,000 OF THE MALE POPULATION.							Number of male literates per 1,000 of the male population (all ages—5 and over).
	1896-97.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
Madras . . . . .	23.5	28.2	31.6	29.3	34.6	42.6	54.8	59.5
Bombay . . . . .	22.0	32.2	25.7	33.7	37.8	45.3	52.1	68.2
Bengal . . . . .	31.5	33.5	37.1	34.2	38.1	51.5	55.8	52.1
United Provinces . . . . .	9.7	7.6	10.2	13.1	18.6	20.7	26.8	32.3
Punjab † . . . . .	10.9	11.0	13.1	13.9	16.7	21.8	28.7	33.6
Bihar . . . . .	48.9	31.3	30.4	23.0	27.7	28.6	38.5	28.3
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .		(Included in Bengal).						
Central Provinces and Bihar . . . . .	18.5	18.0	21.8	22.8	30.0	33.1	38.9	36.5
Assam . . . . .	23.7	21.6	20.0	28.2	36.2†	40.2	40.7	38.2
Norh-West Frontier Province . . . . .		(Included in the Punjab).						
Minor Administrations . . . . .	27.9	37.5	36.9	30.9	29.2	40.9	26.9	31.3
INDIA	24.0	23.8	23.9	26.0	28.9	36.7	43.4	44.1

The figures include attendance in middle vernacular classes.

† Includes Delhi upto 1911-12.

‡ Includes Eastern Bengal.

TABLE 37.—Primary Schools for boys, by period.

PROVINCE.	1860-67.	1901-02.	1894-97.	1901-02.	1900-07.	1911-12.	1910-17.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease, 1917-22.	Percentage of increase or decrease, 1917-22.
Madras . . . . .	11,159	14,050	10,902	19,003	21,779	21,011	29,881	34,685	+ 4,734	+ 10.5
Bombay . . . . .	7,012	9,131	8,520	9,219	9,487	11,609	9,645	11,170	+ 1,525	+ 15.8
Bengal . . . . .	14,184	18,187	20,650	17,022	31,900	25,606	32,507	35,621	+ 3,026	+ 9.8
United Provinces . . . . .	1,910	4,118	6,024	6,773	9,714	9,230	10,540	15,406	+ 4,856	+ 47.0
Punjab . . . . .	1,021	1,711	2,111	2,211	3,111	3,417	4,914	5,627	+ 709	+ 14.4
Burma . . . . .	17.7	3,916	1,916	3,921	4,020	4,704	6,111	4,374	- 2,114	- 33.6
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	21,000	27,104	22,448	+ 284	+ 1.3
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	2,540	2,729	3,384	3,030	2,615	3,105	3,601	3,997	+ 299	+ 7.8
Assam . . . . .	1,719	2,217	2,717	1,776	17,511*	1,469	3,003	3,937	+ 80	+ 2.1
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	101	217	200	305	625	+ 10	+ 6.8
Minor Administrations . . . . .	68	71	71	70	80	80	99	165	+ 96	+ 21.0
INDIA . . . . .	84,673	21,551	97,831	92,996	102,317	110,692	124,071	137,436	+ 13,364	+ 10.8

\* include Eastern Bengal



TABLE 38.—*Primary Schools*

PROVINCE.		1916-17.			
		Government.	District Boards.	Municipal Boards.	Aided.
Madras	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	199 10,825	6,095 357,255	500 44,671	18,334 714,180
Bombay	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	22 1,970	7,073 371,778	786 112,565	1,655 77,106
Bengal	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	127 4,040	2,803 128,347	6 323	25,700 910,343
United Provinces	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	4 280	8,233 554,875	290 28,154	1,885 66,195
Punjab	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	8 1,122	3,305 168,838	107 10,595	1,335 58,167
Burma	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	8 612	3 114	.. ..	6,777 221,560
Bihar and Orissa	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	133 0,418	293 15,895	25 1,514	16,085 474,524
Central Provinces and Berar	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	11 1,257	3,017 218,920	186 26,813	251 12,744
Assam	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	126 3,623	2,595 141,832	19 2,276	661 17,592
North-West Frontier Province	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	1 07	551 21,815	19 1,801	12 1,221
Minor Administrations	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	125 5,614	126 0,712	26 2,850	85 0,507
INDIA	<div> <div>Schools</div> <div>Pupils</div> </div>	761 37,080	34,394 1,986,481	1,964 228,592	72,763 2,560,179

*for Boys, by management.*

1921-22.							
Unaided.	TOTAL.	Government.	District Boards.	Municipal Boards.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.
3,763	28,881	691	7,380	818	21,909	2,901	33,635
105,271	1,232,182	26,730	413,603	61,507	704,364	70,148	1,372,661
109	0,615	37	7,895	906	2,267	65	11,170
6,035	570,354	4,385	450,505	125,551	102,319	3,720	693,103
3,950	32,595	108	3,016	8	28,916	3,511	35,621
116,218	1,160,177	3,142	119,565	510	942,178	99,650	1,165,063
128	10,540	5	12,119	317	2,122	133	15,496
4,767	649,227	172	660,651	38,661	74,562	4,686	787,737
163	1,018	21	4,422	150	867	127	5,627
7,017	245,819	1,507	203,741	17,111	42,876	5,166	270,704
..	6,788	6	?	1	1,360	..	4,371
..	222,486	298	270	46	172,061	..	172,698
5,628	22,164	116	590	154	16,805	4,780	22,416
121,005	619,356	5,017	22,265	7,005	491,039	98,250	639,666
236	3,698	10	3,290	243	239	205	3,937
9,718	269,452	1,053	192,102	23,780	11,007	8,007	242,065
167	3,868	180	2,956	29	624	161	3,937
5,402	171,015	4,877	120,619	2,617	16,622	4,505	158,681*
2	585	..	597	19	5	4	615
103	25,097	..	22,000	2,215	781	301	25,999
37	399	151	171	13	85	11	497
1,421	23,246	6,108	7,680	3,098	6,508	1,500	25,050
14,176	124,081	1,226	42,761	2,915	76,504	11,971	137,437*
378,069	5,188,411	53,558	2,244,156	237,811	2,655,340	302,531	5,548,437*

\* Includes 2 Night Schools with 51 pupils.

TABLE 39.—*Pupils in Primary Schools for Boys, by period.*

PROVINCE.	1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease, 1917-22.	Percentage of increase or decrease, 1917-22.
Madras . . . .	358,611	517,638	583,061	588,690	602,400	640,689	1,232,182	1,372,601	+140,479	+11.4
Bombay . . . .	402,717	477,031	518,082	463,452	516,719	672,701	570,351	601,103	+122,749	+21.6
Bengal . . . .	1,080,380	1,121,560	1,213,803	1,212,356	951,027	1,071,100	1,160,177	1,165,063	+ 4,886	+ 0.4
United Provinces . .	171,812	147,714	207,116	321,699	418,480	480,544	649,227	787,737	+138,510	+21.3
Punjab . . . .	79,529	88,072	108,315	100,715	111,559	179,588	245,819	270,704	+ 21,885	+10.1
Burma . . . .	98,860	128,554	119,250	116,839	155,864	161,236	222,486	172,698	- 49,788	-22.4
Bihar and Orissa . .	..	..	..	..	..	613,339	619,306	620,666	+ 10,310	+ 1.7
Central Provinces and Berar.	134,321	128,457	163,794	160,317	177,317	239,711	269,452	242,065†	- 27,387	-10.2
Assam . . . .	50,906	64,502	79,955	83,214	560,711*	111,748	171,015	158,691	- 12,324	- 7.2
North-West Frontier Province.	..	..	..	7,365	9,968	14,129	25,007	25,999	+ 902	+ 3.6
Minor Administrations .	3,042	4,020	3,924	3,578	3,001	5,153	23,246	25,050	+ 1,804	+ 7.8
INDIA . . . .	2,381,217	2,680,448	3,028,203	3,070,191	2,650,608	4,522,648	5,189,411	5,548,437†	+ 355,028	+ 6.8

\* Includes Eastern Bengal.

† Includes 51 pupils in 2 night schools in Assam.

TABLE 40.—Average number of pupils in a Primary School for Boys, by periods.

PROVINCE.	1860-67.	1891-92.	1900-07.	1911-12.	1918-17.	1921-22.	Percentage of increase or decrease, 1917-22.
Madras . . . . .	29	31	31	39	43	41	- 4.7
Mysore . . . . .	30	33	34	38	40	42	+ 5.1
Bengal . . . . .	27	28	28	33	36	33	- 8.3
United Provinces . . . . .	31	31	31	32	32	34	- 10.1
Punjab . . . . .	31	31	31	31	30	35	- 1.0
Burma . . . . .	25	26	31	34	33	39	+ 18.2
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	28	27	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	(37) (37)	34 31	37 37	40 41	41	41	- 10.4
Assam . . . . .	29	30	32	41	41	40	- 9.1
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	48	46	44	44	42	- 2.3
Minor Administrations . . . . .	53	42	41	61	57	50	- 12.3
INDIA . . . . .	35	39	36	41	42	40	- 4.8

\* Includes East India.

(a) Separate figures for Upper and Lower Primary schools.

TABLE 43.—Expenditure on Primary Schools for Boys, by sources and periods.

PROVINCE.	PUBLIC FUNDS.				Tees.	Other sources.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Government Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.			
1921-22.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	43,98,517	17,57,520	1,50,008	65,76,945	7,91,730	13,67,470	87,37,951
Bombay	87,33,826	3,47,700	18,80,351	1,11,31,800	4,57,241	8,02,280	1,26,31,381
Bengal	13,28,807	6,04,400	87,710	22,20,926	19,38,071	5,19,054	46,08,494
United Province	14,30,151	1,43,117	3,91,918	68,23,837	2,60,612	1,02,671	63,82,110
Punjab	16,39,681	6,74,317	1,91,880	25,36,897	1,35,081	1,10,103	27,38,060
Burma	61,788	7,30,253	1,34,757	8,38,707	1,21,768	1,34,083	1,17,38,518
Bihar and Orissa	1,19,119	1,10,122	1,01,525	17,78,566	8,03,698	5,75,261	32,43,518
Central Provinces and Berar	10,10,918	2,62,891	1,77,375	23,31,214	18,069	1,12,232	25,11,605
Assam	3,27,517	2,01,871	12,381	7,41,999	275	96,151	8,33,145
North-West Frontier Province	2,02,406	8,684	48,832	3,49,922	169	4,823	3,55,914
Minor Administrations	2,10,521	41,721	38,081	2,99,326	20,615	83,140	4,12,511
INDIA 1921-22	2,32,98,945	78,60,432	56,06,172	3,48,67,549	46,31,758	38,48,437	4,33,47,444
1916-17.							
Madras	17,06,023	21,52,810	3,75,006	42,31,835	7,35,054	9,19,619	58,87,588
Bombay	30,71,325	5,23,198	8,41,405	44,41,923	4,31,537	4,97,670	68,71,941
Bengal	2,02,136	13,09,600	91,793	16,63,595	16,63,119	2,95,877	38,18,691
United Province	20,022	19,81,711	2,70,050	22,71,513	2,55,997	87,538	38,18,691
Punjab	24,871	12,02,580	1,19,280	13,26,510	1,52,956	9,5217	18,38,683
Burma	2,32,404	2,93,382	61,260	6,87,296	1,98,133	1,17,973	8,63,682
Bihar and Orissa	2,36,036	8,86,691	61,151	11,77,678	9,19,065	5,89,841	24,86,822
Central Provinces and Berar	43,082	10,63,283	2,06,663	13,18,028	20,247	80,941	14,31,296
Assam	68,157	5,09,875	13,107	6,91,229	31	1,00,106	9,51,229
North-West Frontier Province	1,133	1,44,311	21,106	1,66,469	203	3,806	1,70,548
Minor Administrations	66,309	40,839	36,925	1,44,073	31,818	62,388	2,36,279
INDIA 1916-17	56,65,218	1,01,70,882	21,01,904	1,79,37,504	45,65,293	26,55,032	2,51,57,780
1911-12	37,11,156	59,18,455	15,13,040	1,09,42,651	10,87,651	20,31,851	1,79,68,483
1906-07	20,74,111	6,10,914	8,71,314	32,50,972	32,03,786	22,16,745	1,38,70,903
1901-02	13,33,877	31,76,908	6,31,108	54,41,894	36,49,654	20,53,111	1,06,44,660
1896-97	13,46,347	32,17,914	5,76,709	51,70,970	23,01,675	17,82,815	96,56,483
1891-92	11,14,287	28,40,553	4,90,778	44,64,816	27,15,075	11,07,250	86,04,943

\* Private Funds (endowments, subscriptions, etc.), but expenditure from certain "Public" funds is also included in this column for the years prior to 1916-17.

(a) Includes Rs. 8,19,137 from certain Public funds. (b) Includes Rs. 7,00,001 from certain Public funds. (c) Includes Rs. 6,32,207 from certain Public funds.

TABLE 44.—*Expenditure on Primary Schools for Boys, by management.*

PROVINCE.	On Government Schools.	On Board Schools.	On Aided Schools.	On Unaided Schools.	Total Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22.					
Madras . . . .	2,09,115	43,70,511	38,85,019	1,11,101	87,37,951
Coimbatore . . . .	1,16,192	1,10,07,977	13,17,192	50,120	1,25,31,581
Bengal . . . .	94,587	7,57,965	20,50,515	1,02,751	23,03,818
United Provinces . . . .	2,350	59,02,572	1,61,329	21,500	62,02,110
Punjab . . . .	25,072	21,22,505	2,01,112	16,631	27,55,660
Burma . . . .	11,963	11,510	11,57,715	..	11,81,218
Bihar and Orissa . . . .	78,575	2,51,219	2,01,112	2,43,630	32,12,515
Central Province and Berar . . . .	120,299	22,78,725	1,00,311	46,147	25,11,515
Assam . . . .	42,418	6,58,323	1,21,556	10,198	8,38,695
North-West Frontier Province . . . .	11,206	3,45,521	9,412	2,605	3,58,611
Minor Administrations . . . .	1,21,631	1,11,219	1,20,612	17,020	4,12,111
INDIA, 1921-22 . . . .	8,37,098	2,80,40,811	1,36,87,129	7,83,606	4,33,47,444
INDIA {					
1916-17 . . . .	4,22,813	1,11,00,901	1,01,61,217	5,72,405	2,51,37,780
1911-12 . . . .	2,70,161	82,53,038	76,15,375	8,60,906	(a) 1,70,62,453
1906-07 . . . .	1,71,042	57,17,612	63,87,012	6,27,281	(b) 1,30,70,903
1901-02 . . . .	1,03,775	10,14,015	10,55,212	7,32,121	(c) 1,03,41,060
1896-07 . . . .	1,24,356	30,50,579	11,70,366	9,77,801	(d) 93,55,463
1891-02 . . . .	2,96,098	32,81,518	20,71,020	5,13,630	(e) 50,61,513

(a) Includes Rs. 8,56,948 on Schools managed by Indian States.

(b) Includes Rs. 7,69,923 on Schools managed by Indian States.

(c) Includes Rs. 7,32,121 on Schools managed by Indian States.

(d) Includes Rs. 6,80,153 on Schools managed by Indian States.

(e) Includes Rs. 5,02,359 on Schools managed by Indian States.

TABLE 43.—Expenditure on Primary Schools for Boys, by sources and periods.

PROVINCE.	PUBLIC FUNDS.				Fees.	Other sources.*	GRAND TOTAL.
	Government Funds.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	TOTAL.			
1921-22.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	43,98,517	17,57,520	1,29,008	65,76,945	7,91,736	12,67,470	87,87,951
Bombay	87,13,826	3,47,100	18,60,331	1,11,81,850	4,37,911	8,09,980	1,95,31,881
Bengal	13,28,807	6,04,100	87,719	22,60,826	10,87,511	45,03,094	45,03,094
United Provinces	13,06,185	1,30,121	3,71,185	2,00,612	1,02,671	1,02,671	49,98,110
Punjab	10,39,681	6,74,117	1,31,860	89,88,857	1,03,681	1,10,102	1,97,38,680
Burma	61,788	1,34,327	1,31,860	20,86,897	1,21,768	1,24,688	1,71,83,918
Bihar and Orissa	1,99,119	1,30,625	1,01,327	15,38,767	8,03,608	6,75,981	39,42,645
Central Provinces and Berar	10,10,918	1,12,911	2,77,775	23,41,594	38,089	1,32,219	1,95,11,515
Assam	3,27,117	8,684	13,381	7,41,999	275	94,191	8,38,905
North-West Frontier Province	2,92,106	6,484	48,832	3,46,822	110	4,823	18,58,914
Minor Administrations	2,10,521	4,1721	3,1081	2,99,526	20,615	83,140	4,12,411
INDIA 1921-22	2,32,98,645	78,60,433	56,00,172	3,48,67,249	48,31,788	38,48,487	3,86,47,444
1916-17.							
Madras	17,06,033	21,32,810	3,79,006	42,31,835	7,35,974	9,10,619	38,87,538
Bombay	30,71,325	6,23,198	8,11,405	44,41,823	4,71,617	4,97,670	53,71,241
Bengal	2,02,176	13,09,000	91,793	16,63,959	1,52,110	2,97,877	38,19,501
United Provinces	20,022	19,61,711	2,70,630	22,71,813	1,52,407	37,538	96,15,048
Punjab	24,871	12,02,369	1,19,280	13,56,810	1,20,616	94,917	15,82,683
Burma	2,32,404	2,93,382	61,260	5,67,246	1,58,112	1,17,973	8,63,552
Bihar and Orissa	3,36,936	8,90,691	64,131	9,77,246	9,10,065	3,80,811	24,84,684
Central Provinces and Berar	48,082	10,45,253	2,00,663	13,77,678	20,217	80,931	14,31,206
Assam	68,157	5,09,875	13,197	5,91,229	211	1,00,166	6,91,429
North-West Frontier Province	1,133	1,44,511	21,106	1,66,509	267	8,806	1,70,438
Minor Administrations	66,309	40,839	36,925	1,44,073	31,518	62,388	2,38,379
INDIA 1916-17	56,65,218	1,01,70,382	21,01,904	1,79,37,504	45,65,293	26,55,082	2,51,57,789
INDIA { 1911-12 1906-07 1901-02 1896-97 1891-92	87,11,156 20,74,111 13,33,877 13,46,347 11,14,287	50,18,455 5,101,914 31,76,408 32,17,914 28,40,583	13,13,040 8,71,514 6,31,108 5,76,709 4,90,778	1,09,42,651 33,50,372 54,41,894 51,70,070 44,64,216	10,37,931 35,03,786 36,49,645 20,01,673 27,15,073	(a) 20,31,851 (b) 22,16,715 (c) 20,38,111 (d) 17,82,513 (e) 11,01,250	1,79,62,453 1,96,70,402 1,98,44,680 98,55,483 36,04,543

\* Private Funds (endowments, subscriptions, etc.), but expenditure from certain "Public" funds is also included in this column for the years prior to 1916-17.

(a) Includes Rs. 8,19,137 from certain Public funds.

(b) Includes Rs. 7,00,001 from certain Public funds.

(c) Includes Rs. 6,32,207 from certain Public funds.

TABLE 44.—*Expenditure on Primary Schools for Boys, by management.*

PROVINCE.	On Government Schools.	On Board Schools.	On Aided Schools.	On Unaided Schools.	Total Expenditure.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22.					
Madras . . . .	2,00,115	43,70,511	38,85,619	1,15,101	87,37,951
Coimbatore . . . .	1,16,192	1,10,07,977	13,17,192	59,120	1,25,31,781
Bengal . . . .	94,587	7,57,905	30,70,515	1,02,451	5,03,024
United Provinces . . . .	2,150	59,02,572	1,61,329	21,750	62,02,110
Punjab . . . .	25,072	21,22,555	2,01,112	10,631	27,55,660
Burma . . . .	11,963	11,510	11,57,715	..	11,70,218
Bihar and Orissa . . . .	78,575	2,51,219	20,11,013	2,03,039	32,12,515
Central Provinces and Berar . . . .	20,299	22,78,728	1,00,311	40,147	25,11,515
Assam . . . .	42,418	0,58,523	1,21,556	10,198	8,38,695
North-West Frontier Province . . . .	1,206	3,45,521	9,412	2,605	3,58,011
Minor Administrations . . . .	1,21,631	1,11,219	1,28,012	17,020	4,12,111
INDIA, 1921-22 . . . .	8,37,098	2,80,40,611	1,36,87,129	7,82,606	4,33,47,444
INDIA {					
1016-17 . . . .	4,22,813	1,11,00,891	1,01,61,217	5,72,400	2,51,37,780
1011-12 . . . .	2,70,161	82,53,038	70,15,375	8,00,906	(a) 1,70,82,453
1006-07 . . . .	1,71,042	57,17,612	63,87,012	0,25,281	(b) 1,30,70,903
1001-02 . . . .	1,03,775	10,14,915	10,55,212	7,32,121	(c) 1,05,11,060
1890-07 . . . .	1,23,550	30,50,570	11,70,866	1,55,801	(d) 98,55,463
1891-02 . . . .	2,06,099	32,91,519	29,71,020	5,13,630	(e) 50,01,513

- (a) Includes Rs. 8,56,098 on Schools managed by Indian States.  
 (b) Includes Rs. 7,69,925 on Schools managed by Indian States.  
 (c) Includes Rs. 7,32,304 on Schools managed by Indian States.  
 (d) Includes Rs. 6,80,153 on Schools managed by Indian States.  
 (e) Includes Rs. 5,02,353 on Schools managed by Indian States.



TABLE 45.—Average annual expenditure on a Primary School for Boys, by management.

PROVINCE.	Government Schools.	Board Schools.	Aided Schools.	Unaided Schools.	Total Schools
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. <sup>1</sup>
1921-22.					
Madras . . .	507	532	177	60	260
Dombay . . .	3,959	1,251	581	914	1,122
Bengal . . .	857	193	127	46	126
United Provinces .	470	456	150	179	406
Punjab . . .	1,194	529	301	121	486
Burma . . .	1,994	1,689	266	..	271
Bihar and Orissa .	634	380	156	55	144
Central Provinces and Berar.	2,080	645	696	225	630
Assam . . .	236	220	195	99	212
North-West Frontier Province.	..	501	1,882	071	574
Minor Administrations.	700	675	1,513	407	830
INDIA, 1921-22 .	682	613	174	65	315
INDIA {					
1916-17 .	533	360	144	62	203
1911-12 .	533	317	116	56	182
1906-07 .	442	264	100	44	133
1901-02 .	361	257	89	42	114
1896-97 .	334	243	78	30	101
1891-92 .	611	211	73	23	94

The averages given for 1891-92 to 1911-12 in the last column include figures for Indian States.

**TABLE 46.—Percentage of expenditure on Primary Schools (Boys and Girls) from Government and Board Funds to total expenditure on education from those funds.**

PROVINCE.	A.	B.	Percentage of A. to B.
	Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools (Boys and Girls) from Government and Board Funds.	Total Expenditure (Direct and Indirect) on education from Government and Board Funds.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Per cent.
<b>1921-22.</b>			
Madras . . . . .	79,76,231	1,93,04,043	41.1
Bombay . . . . .	1,31,69,354	2,15,75,240	61.0
Bengal . . . . .	23,39,816	1,51,98,942	18.7
United Provinces . . . . .	63,26,202	1,99,72,117	31.7
Punjab . . . . .	31,16,090	1,21,94,307	25.6
Burma . . . . .	11,30,602	66,01,312	17.0
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	20,73,333	73,59,920	28.2
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	23,65,160	67,21,931	38.2
Assam . . . . .	8,10,098	26,09,104	31.0
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	3,06,092	11,29,182	27.7
Minor Administrations . . . . .	3,62,491	18,44,445	19.7
<b>INDIA, 1921-22</b>	<b>4,07,65,569</b>	<b>11,48,61,178</b>	<b>35.5</b>
<b>1916-17.</b>			
Madras . . . . .	49,73,839	1,12,75,172	44.1
Bombay . . . . .	51,58,035	97,87,187	52.7
Bengal . . . . .	20,82,367	90,98,934	22.9
United Provinces . . . . .	24,86,514	92,03,150	27.0
Punjab . . . . .	16,48,878	62,92,360	26.2
Burma . . . . .	6,96,570	38,35,117	18.2
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	13,90,328	47,01,101	29.7
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	14,43,968	38,06,280	37.9
Assam . . . . .	6,45,210	17,63,733	36.6
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	1,40,291	7,69,925	24.6
Minor Administrations . . . . .	1,78,312	9,11,901	18.9
<b>INDIA, 1916-17</b>	<b>2,09,02,342</b>	<b>6,14,80,471</b>	<b>33.9</b>
<b>INDIA</b> { 1911-12 . . . . .	1,26,26,068	4,03,23,072	31.1
1906-07 . . . . .	91,37,177	2,96,31,574	31.5
1901-02 . . . . .	60,48,818	1,41,56,953	42.7
1896-97 . . . . .	37,51,886	1,67,65,650	34.2
1891-92 . . . . .	40,29,551	1,53,18,191	32.2

TABLE 47.—Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a Primary School for Boys. by periods

PROVINCE.	1890-97.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.9	6.4
Bombay . . . . .	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	9.3	13.4
Penal . . . . .	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.1
United Provinces . . . . .	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.5	8.7
Punjab . . . . .	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	6.8	11.8
Burma . . . . .	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	6.8
Bihar and Orissa † . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	4.3	5.4
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	3.9	3.3	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.4	10.2
Assam . . . . .	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.9‡	3.8	4.2	5.5
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	4.9	4.7	5.1	7.2	14.9
Minor Administrations . . . . .	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.9	6.4	5.4	10.6	18.3
INDIA . . . . .	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.0	8.2

\* Includes D./Rs. up to 1911-12.

† Included in Bengal up to 1906-07.

‡ Includes Eastern Bengal.

TABLE 48.—Average annual fee per pupil in Primary Schools for Boys, by provinces.

PROVINCE.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Madras . . . . .	0 11 11	0 9 9	0 9 4
Bombay . . . . .	0 10 3	0 11 11	0 10 9
Bengal . . . . .	1 8 7	1 11 0	1 12 2
United Provinces . . . . .	0 4 8	0 7 0	0 5 9
Punjab . . . . .	0 9 2	0 9 9	0 6 6
Burma . . . . .	1 0 2	0 11 5	0 11 2½
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1 6 3	1 9 3	1 7 11½
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 3 1½
Assam . . . . .	0 0 11	0 0 7	0 0 1
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	0 4 8	0 0 2	0 0 1
Minor Administrations . . . . .	1 1 11	1 6 5	0 13 11½
INDIA . . . . .	0 11 6	0 14 8	0 11 7

TABLE 49.—Average annual fee per pupil in a Primary School for Boys, by periods.

YEAR.	Expenditure from Fees on Primary School, for Boys.	Average Number of pupils in Primary School, for Boys.	Average annual fee per pupil.
	Rs.		Rs. A. P.
1891-92 . . . . .	27,13,075	2,517,204	1 1 5
1896-97 . . . . .	29,01,675	2,801,925	1 0 1
1901-02 . . . . .	36,40,955	2,870,005	1 0 1½
1906-07 . . . . .	32,03,789	3,478,706	0 14 9
1911-12 . . . . .	40,87,951	4,272,518	0 15 4
1916-17 . . . . .	45,65,229	4,985,112	0 11 8
1921-22 . . . . .	46,21,758	5,310,273	0 12 7

\* The average fee is calculated on the average number of pupils on the rolls monthly during the year, but for the year 1911-12, in Table 48 above, it was based on the number of pupils on the rolls on 31st March.

TABLE 50.—Average annual fee per pupil in Primary Schools for Boys, classified according to management.

PROVINCE.	PUBLIC.*		AIDED.†		UNAIDED.		ALL SCHOOLS.	
	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.
	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
Madras . . . . .	0 4 6	0 5 1	0 11 8	0 10 11	1 1 5	1 4 2	0 9 9	0 9 4
Bombay . . . . .	0 9 7	0 7 9	1 8 0	1 10 7	3 0 4	4 0 4½	0 11 11	0 10 9
Bengal . . . . .	1 10 1	1 6 2	1 11 10	1 13 8	1 6 5	1 5 1	1 11 0	1 12 2
United Provinces . . . . .	0 7 2	(a) 0 6 0	0 5 1	0 3 10	0 11 4	0 2 5	0 7 0	5 9
Punjab . . . . .	0 10 5	0 6 7	0 7 0	0 6 5	0 13 11	0 2 5	0 9 9	0 6 6
Burma . . . . .	1 3 6	(b) 0 7 8	0 11 4	0 11 3	..	..	0 11 5	0 11 2½
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	0 12 6	1 0 4	1 8 11	1 7 0	1 1 3	1 15 10	1 9 3	1 7 11½
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	0 0 ½	0 1 9	1 8 0	1 12 2	0 13 11	0 4 1½	0 1 7	0 3 1½
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	0 0 3	1 1 1	..	0 0 7	0 0 ½
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 2 3	..	..	0 4 6	0 0 2	0 0 1
Minor Administrations . . . . .	0 12 11	0 10 0	2 9 1	3 7 4	2 3 2	1 5 8	1 6 5	0 13 11½
INDIA . . . . .	0 7 4	0 6 6	1 4 0	1 4 1	1 6 6	1 7 6	0 14 8	0 13 7

\* Schools managed by Government or District and Municipal Boards.

NOTE.—The average annual fee is calculated on the average number of pupils on the rolls monthly during the year.

(a) No fee returns for Government Primary Schools in the United Provinces.

(b) No fee returns for Government Primary Schools in Burma.

## V.—PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

## (a) Training of Teachers.

TABLE 51.—Number of Teachers, by provinces and institutions.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	In Primary Schools.	In Middle Schools.	In High Schools.	In Arts Colleges.	Total.	In Primary Schools.	In Middle Schools.	In High Schools.	In Arts Colleges.	TOTAL.
United Provinces . . . . .	51,563	1,913	4,787	513	61,806	65,875	2,102	6,383	674	75,034
Bombay . . . . .	25,132	1,661	2,405	181	29,380	28,875	1,485	2,962	253	33,575
Bengal . . . . .	48,933	10,815	10,353	620	70,721	54,118	9,163	11,541	739	76,161
United Provinces . . . . .	23,774	3,384	3,020	299	30,477	31,077	4,293	3,776	116	39,662
Punjab . . . . .	9,883	3,264	2,794	158	16,089	16,174	6,218	3,912	229	26,563
Burma . . . . .	12,532	4,422	377	37	17,368	10,016	4,635	409	60	15,120
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	27,888	2,299	1,701	141	31,939	30,294	2,432	1,724	198	34,947
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	9,473	2,113	334	53	12,973	10,354	3,196	359	63	13,972
Assam . . . . .	5,358	1,011	632	37	7,038	5,628	1,124	670	14	7,466
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	938	313	291	22	1,614	1,086	560	346	27	2,019
Minor Administrative . . . . .	1,142	398	408	75	2,023	1,244	495	574	107	2,419
INDIA . . . . .	219,667	31,803	37,102	2,166	280,738	249,040	36,093	35,686	2,310	329,138

TABLE 52.—Qualifications

PROVINCE	IN SCHOOLS FOR					
	TEACHERS QUALIFICATIONS			ANGLO-VERNACULAR TEACHERS		
	TOTAL NUMBER	Classified as		TOTAL NUMBER	Classified as	
		Untrained	Trained		Untrained	Trained
W. India	.			74,323	33,164	11,109
Bombay	26 887	14,203	14,604	3 771	902	2,809
Bengal	61 534	15,553	45,982	13,970	380	17,500
United Provinces	34,562	20,011	14,551	4,266	1,126	3,140
Punjab	17,208	10,484	6,724	3 960	1,894	1,306
Burma	13 017	4,965	8,052	1,778	1,021	507
Bihar and Orissa	32,593	11,303	21,290	1,975	152	1,823
Central Provinces and Lar	22,508	4,800	7,710	1,983	523	700
Assam	6 544	2,601	3,943	890	102	788
Northern Frontier Province	2 658	76	606	227	109	118
North-West Frontier Province	1 545	2,000	310	641	310	290
TOTAL	1621 22	240 346	85 943	124 403	106,483	40 328
	1610 17	187,329	57 180	91,091	28,614	61 207





TABLE 53.—*Training Colleges for Males.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.			1921-22.		
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Female Scholars Included in previous column.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Female Scholars Included in previous column.
Madras . . .	1	112	1	3	211	..
Bombay . . .	1	34	..	1	32	3
Bengal . . .	3	93	..	2	118	..
United Provinces . . .	2	111	5	4	217	3
Punjab . . .	2	272	1	4	406	4
Burma . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar and Orissa . . .	1	19	..	1	38	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	1	65	..	1	135	..
Assam . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
North-West Frontier Province . . .	1	10	..	1	33	..
Minor Administrations	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA . . .	12	716	7	17	1,190	10
INDIA { 1911-12 . . .	10	522	5	..	..	..
1906-07 . . .	5	332	6	..	..	..
1901-02 . . .	5	190	11	..	..	..
1896-97 . . .	2	58	..	..	..	..
1891-92 . . .	1	60	2	..	..	..

TABLE 54.—*Training Schools for Males.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17			1921-22.		
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Female Scholars Included in previous column.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Female Scholars Included in previous column.
Madras . . .	99	4,940	30	130	7,258	58
Bombay . . .	25	1,431	..	23	2,033	14
Bengal . . .	124	2,444	..	108	2,516	..
United Provinces . . .	273	2,324	..	449	3,793	..
Punjab . . .	16	912	..	18	1,472	..
Burma . . .	8	531	60	52	963	155
Bihar and Orissa . . .	124	2,224	..	127	2,703	..
Central Provinces and Berar . . .	7	609	..	12	1,421	..
Assam . . .	9	439	3	8	353	..
North-West Frontier Province . . .	1	65	..	4	96	..
Minor Administrations	4	109	4	4	116	12
INDIA . . .	690	15,980	106	926	22,774	239
INDIA { 1911-12 . . .	490	11,363	70	..	..	..
1906-07 . . .	314	7,902	153	..	..	..
1901-02 . . .	133	4,410	136	..	..	..
1896-97 . . .	139	4,549	53	..	..	..
1891-92 . . .	115	4,353	34	..	..	..

TABLE 55.—Training Institutions for Males, by Management.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	Govt- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Un- aided.	TOTAL.	Govt- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Un- aided.	TOTAL.
Madrās . . . . .	13 3,179	12 905	15 588	..	100 4,952	15 3,196	16 753	21 1,308	9 12	133 7,469
Bombay . . . . .	11 1,312	11 80	25 1,468	..	96 1,468	22 2,045	..	70	..	94 2,115
Bengal . . . . .	121 2,456	..	101	..	727 2,557	101 2,557	..	96	1	110 2,684
United Provinces . . . . .	9 634	200 1,901	..	..	275 2,535	11 1,511	45 3,155	..	13 64	444 4,010
Punjab . . . . .	11 1,068	..	1 94	1 22	18 1,184	19 1,114	1 16	1 1	..	22 1,878
Burma . . . . .	5 329	..	1 202	..	8 631	12 330	77	11 47	..	52 963
Pohar and Orissa . . . . .	122 2,172	..	1 63	..	123 2,235	123 2,673	..	54	11	128 2,741
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	8 674	..	..	..	8 674	11 1,556	..	..	..	13 1,556
Assam . . . . .	1 330	..	2 159	..	9 489	20 306	..	47	..	8 353
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	2 75	..	..	..	2 75	159	..	..	..	5 139
Minor Administrations . . . . .	1 109	..	..	..	1 109	1 116	..	..	..	2 116
INDIA . . . . .	316 12,315	121 2,786	51 1,510	1 22	702 16,090	25 1,534	126 4,071	66 2,106	1 103	943 23,694

TABLE 56 *Male Scholars in Training Institutions by race or creed, 1931-22*

PROVINCE	Europeans and Anglo-Indians	Indian Christians	HINDUS		Muslims	Buddhists	Jains	Other	TOTAL
			Prathama	Upanayana					
Madras	1	1 416	9 973	100	99			7	7 511
Bombay		89	626	11	70		1	0	2 098
Bengal		90	978	988	1 007	16		15	2 634
United Provinces		4	1 659	1 510	02			100	4 007
Punjab	15	97	3 39	71	01				1 374
Purana		100	0	1	7			0	813
Bihar and Orissa		100	6 0	1 17	00			1	5 741
Central Province and Berar		0	465	5	150			47	1 656
Azamgarh		0	44	1	40	1		54	349
North West Frontier Province			0	17	106				109
Minor Administrations		0	40	0	9			3	101
INDIA	16	1 960	8 465	8 530	4 178	639	1	507	20 790
1931-17	0	1 100	4 070	1	09		1	403	16
1911-10	0	1 048	2 987	4 91	1 110	09	1	196	11 81
1901-17	15	1 070	9 373	09	1 100	18	1	217	8 077
1901-02	31	894	1 040	1 94	00	14		1 0	4 469

\* Includes Christians



TABLE 58.—*Training Institutions for Females.*

PROVINCE.	1916-17.				1921-22.					
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Un- aided.	TOTAL.	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Un- aided.	TOTAL.
Madras . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	9 364	1 13	15 455	..	25 832	11 735	..	15 811	..	32 1,676
Bombay . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	4 342	1 26	10 223	2 122	17 713	1 401	1 18	15 510	..	20 932
Bengal . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	3 56	..	8 92	1 4	12 163	5 81	..	9 119	..	11 230
United Provinces . . . . {Schools { Pupils	9 63	3 16	8 105	4 24	24 208	9 66	6 33	11 111	2 19	31 223
Punjab . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	1 80	5 83	8 97	..	11 263	8 326	..	5 89	..	13 416
Burma . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	..	..	4 176	..	4 176	2 20	..	16 318	..	18 338
Bihar and Orissa . . . . {Schools { Pupils	2 42	..	6 95	..	8 137	3 60	..	5 83	..	8 143
Central Provinces and Berar . {Schools { Pupils	2 77	..	1 30	..	3 107	2 127	..	4 67	..	6 194
Assam . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	..	..	2 27	..	2 27	..	..	2 34	..	2 84
North-West Frontier Province {Schools { Pupils	..	..	..	..	..	1 30	..	..	..	1 30
Minor Administrations . . {Schools { Pupils	1 18	..	4 68	..	5 86	1 13	..	3 86	..	4 99
INDIA . . . . . {Schools { Pupils	31 1,043	16 140	68 1,368	7 180	111 2,700	32 1,862	7 61	88 2,891	2 10	119 4,214

TABLE 59.—*Female students in Training Institutions, by race or creed, 1921-22.*

Province.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	HINDUS.		Muhom-madans.	Buddhists.	Parsees.	Others.	Total.
			Brahmins.	Non-Brahmins.					
Madras . . . . .	93	1,122	51	302	60	..	..	..	1,634
Bombay . . . . .	26	229	280	310	27	..	30	27	949
Bengal . . . . .	18	133	10	52	12	1	..	2	230
United Provinces . . . . .	53	67	36	30	18	..	..	..	238
Punjab . . . . .	43	80	20	76	135	..	..	65	419
Burma . . . . .	14	211	..	1	5	250	..	1	488
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	83	6	36	14	..	..	..	133
Central Provinces and Bejar . . . . .	..	81	31	70	1	..	..	0	131
Assam . . . . .	..	18	1	11	..	..	..	..	33
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	9	21	..	..	..	30
Minor Administrations . . . . .	45	39	7	14	..	..	..	1	107
<b>INDIA, 1921-22 . . . . .</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>2,065</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>4,458</b>
1910-17 . . . . .	209	1,381	317	463	206	18	21	50	2,913
1911-12 . . . . .	210	802	173	240	92	20	3	19	1,013
1906-07 . . . . .	207	846	88	294	70	12	..	9	1,468
1901-02 . . . . .	119	969	109	89	21	108	3	5	1,423

TABLE 60.-Expenditure on Training Colleges for Males and Females both.

Province	1916-17.				1917-18.			
	Government funds.	Total funds.	Fees.	Other grants.	Government funds.	Total funds.	Fees.	Other grants.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . .	75,630	..	..	910	1,76,462	76,450	..	1,11
Bombay . . .	42,016	..	..	..	46,168	42,016	..	744
Bengal. . . .	99,943	..	500	3,410	1,51,686	1,02,966	520	5,130
United Provinces .	76,592	..	..	..	1,51,204	76,989	..	1,523
Punjab . . .	1,15,780	3,691	5,324	10,271	2,40,603	1,34,666	1,609	1,507
Burma. . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bihar and Orissa .	20,117	..	..	..	70,997	20,117	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar, Assam .	46,936	..	..	..	1,51,347	40,926	..	..
N.-W. P. Province .	15,536	..	..	..	41,071	16,526	..	..
Minor Administrations .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA .	5,01,823	3,691	5,848	14,621	9,36,684	5,85,936	2,209	33,241
INDIA { 1911-12 . . . . . 2,09,213	975	..	3,142	9,279	3,11,838	3,11,838	..	..
{ 1906-07 . . . . . 1,98,177	213	..	2,905	8,912	2,10,787	2,10,787	..	..
{ 1901-02 . . . . . 87,198	101	..	500	722	90,354	90,354	..	..
{ 1896-97 . . . . . 31,132	90	..	300	40	34,734	34,734	..	..
{ 1891-92 . . . . . 7,000	..	..	..	..	8,006	8,006	..	..

TABLE 61.—*Expenditure on Training Schools for Males.*

Province.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	Government funds.	Bond funds.	Grants.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Bond funds.	Grants.	Other sources.	Total.
Madras . . . . .	Rs. 5,62,904	1,11,791	1,678	Rs. 43,789	P. 4. 8,92,277	Rs. 13,60,769	96,413	Rs. 2,070	Rs. 57,716	Rs. 14,56,968
Bombay . . . . .	1,88,791	51,114	102	7,354	9,42,364	5,71,170	75,620	..	21,115	6,68,244
Bengal. . . . .	3,60,012	..	9,660	11,110	2,33,263	2,98,170	..	5,987	14,563	4,19,670
United Provinces . . . . .	80,140	1,97,571	..	634	9,78,048	6,61,041	9,22,677	..	751	8,54,455
Punjab . . . . .	1,92,869	9,063	482	4,965	1,41,277	2,65,487	7,367	1,763	4,970	9,30,577
Burma. . . . .	1,74,411	..	..	5,740	1,60,191	1,32,118	..	..	1,803	1,40,921
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	2,11,956	992	986	3,610	9,56,664	3,32,775	35	6,511	3,569	8,39,654
Central Provinces and Berar. . . . .	87,417	..	..	1	87,481	3,12,911	..	..	67	8,13,678
Azamgarh . . . . .	46,210	1,806	..	513	39,759	91,502	..	..	1,026	51,287
N. W. P. Province . . . . .	17,067	..	..	..	17,095	5,754	..	..	..	8,944
United Administration . . . . .	15,112	160	..	1,740	16,912	6,101	100	..	1,540	64,441
INDIA . . . . .	17,62,050	3,65,880	21,153	85,521	28,4703	41,18,464	4,14,850	16,971	1,45,277	46,94,562
INDIA {	12,40,115	1,44,276	13,247	74,177	11,52,703	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA {	1,96,677	36,717	8,074	54,716	2,96,184	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA {	4,17,257	1,04,114	1,769	50,614	5,73,754	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA {	1,11,211	1,04,101	1,769	50,614	2,67,695	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA {	5,44,190	1,41,276	1,769	50,614	7,37,849	..	..	..	..	..





***(b) Legal Education.***

TABLE 63.—*Law Colleges and Schools, with expenditure.*

Provinces.	INSTITUTIONS BY MANAGEMENT.					EXPENDITURE.			
	Government.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	TOTAL.	From government funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	TOTAL.
Madrās . . . . .	1 672	..	..	..	1 672	..	Rs. 58,803*	Rs. 356	59,249
Bombay . . . . .	1 740	..	..	..	1 740	—5,684	70,075	1,958	68,349
Poona . . . . .	2 1,802	..	..	1 607	2,439	..	..	..	2,439
United Provinces . . . . .	..	..	..	455	455	..	1,95,647	..	1,95,647
Punjab . . . . .	..	..	..	165	165	..	34,287	34,420	68,707
Burma . . . . .	1 122	..	..	..	1 122	..	41,408	..	41,408
Bihar & Orlissa . . . . .	2 304	..	..	..	2 304	13,300	22,063	..	35,053
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	1 107	..	..	..	1 107	..	9,690	..	9,690
Assam . . . . .	1 52	..	..	..	1 52	11,071	4,381	..	15,052

\*Law College surplus fees—Rs. 48,911.





TABLE 65 — *Medical Schools and expenditure*

Province	1916-17					1921-22						
	Institutions	Scholars	EXPENDITURE				Institutions	Scholars	EXPENDITURE			
			From Government funds	From fees	From other sources	TOTAL			From Government funds	From fees	From other sources	TOTAL
			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs			Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Madras	2	600	1 95 867	11 064		2 06 931		1 086	5 96 578	35 116		6 32 194
Pomlavi	4	512	57 682	10 026	7 357(a)	75 064	4	19	1 35 242	1 436	6 907(b)	1 37 584
Benaral	9	1 119	84 488	22 467	348	1 17 303		1 415	9 05 075	36 87	975	2 42 207
United Provinces	-	679	40 490		3 600	44 090	2	59	1 05 176		1 515	1 14 691
Lunjab	4	13	33 976	8 596	22 820	65 392	4	42	1 27 030	21 620	64 279	2 13 129
Punjab	1	70					1	173				
Bihar and Orissa	2	277	67 893	11 052	450	79 425	2	87	1 01 507	14 540	480	1 16 527
Central Provinces and Berar	1	55	4 656			4 656	1	160	57 114	2 150		59 304
Assam	1	178	23 534	2 778		26 312	(c)					
INDIA	29	3 983	5 05 586	75 983	84 604(a)	6 16 173	24	4 975	13 30 722	1 27 019	70 156(b)	15 36 896

\* Note — The expenditure of the *Berry White Medical School* is not shown in the Educational Tables for *Burma*

(a) Includes Rs 348 from *Board Funds*

(b) Includes Rs 3 800 from *Board Funds*

(c) The returns of the *Berry White Medical School* are not shown in the Educational Tables for *Assam* for 1921-22

(d) Engineering Colleges and Schools with a Four-Year

TABLE 66 — Continued Engineering Colleges and Schools with a Four-Year

Institutions	1911				1912				1913				1914				1915				1916				1917				1918				1919				1920				1921				1922				1923				1924				1925				1926				1927				1928				1929				1930				1931				1932				1933				1934				1935				1936				1937				1938				1939				1940				1941				1942				1943				1944				1945				1946				1947				1948				1949				1950				1951				1952				1953				1954				1955				1956				1957				1958				1959				1960				1961				1962				1963				1964				1965				1966				1967				1968				1969				1970				1971				1972				1973				1974				1975				1976				1977				1978				1979				1980				1981				1982				1983				1984				1985				1986				1987				1988				1989				1990				1991				1992				1993				1994				1995				1996				1997				1998				1999				2000				2001				2002				2003				2004				2005				2006				2007				2008				2009				2010				2011				2012				2013				2014				2015				2016				2017				2018				2019				2020				2021				2022				2023				2024				2025				2026				2027				2028				2029				2030				2031				2032				2033				2034				2035				2036				2037				2038				2039				2040				2041				2042				2043				2044				2045				2046				2047				2048				2049				2050				2051				2052				2053				2054				2055				2056				2057				2058				2059				2060				2061				2062				2063				2064				2065				2066				2067				2068				2069				2070				2071				2072				2073				2074				2075				2076				2077				2078				2079				2080				2081				2082				2083				2084				2085				2086				2087				2088				2089				2090				2091				2092				2093				2094				2095				2096				2097				2098				2099				2100				2101				2102				2103				2104				2105				2106				2107				2108				2109				2110				2111				2112				2113				2114				2115				2116				2117				2118				2119				2120				2121				2122				2123				2124				2125				2126				2127				2128				2129				2130				2131				2132				2133				2134				2135				2136				2137				2138				2139				2140				2141				2142				2143				2144				2145				2146				2147				2148				2149				2150				2151				2152				2153				2154				2155				2156				2157				2158				2159				2160				2161				2162				2163				2164				2165				2166				2167				2168				2169				2170				2171				2172				2173				2174				2175				2176				2177				2178				2179				2180				2181				2182				2183				2184				2185				2186				2187				2188				2189				2190				2191				2192				2193				2194				2195				2196				2197				2198				2199				2200				2201				2202				2203				2204				2205				2206				2207				2208				2209				2210				2211				2212				2213				2214				2215				2216				2217				2218				2219				2220				2221				2222				2223				2224				2225				2226				2227				2228				2229				2230				2231				2232				2233				2234				2235				2236				2237				2238				2239				2240				2241				2242				2243				2244				2245				2246				2247				2248				2249				2250				2251				2252				2253				2254				2255				2256				2257				2258				2259				2260				2261				2262				2263				2264				2265				2266				2267				2268				2269				2270				2271				2272				2273				2274				2275				2276				2277				2278				2279				2280				2281				2282				2283				2284				2285				2286				2287				2288				2289				2290				2291				2292				2293				2294				2295				2296				2297				2298				2299				2300				2301				2302				2303				2304				2305				2306				2307				2308				2309				2310				2311				2312				2313				2314				2315				2316				2317				2318				2319				2320				2321				2322				2323				2324				2325				2326				2327				2328				2329				2330				2331				2332				2333				2334				2335				2336				2337				2338				2339				2340				2341				2342				2343				2344				2345				2346				2347				2348				2349				2350				2351				2352				2353				2354				2355				2356				2357				2358				2359				2360				2361				2362				2363				2364				2365				2366				2367				2368				2369				2370				2371				2372				2373				2374				2375				2376				2377				2378				2379				2380				2381				2382				2383				2384				2385				2386				2387				2388				2389				2390				2391				2392				2393				2394				2395				2396				2397				2398				2399				2400				2401				2402				2403				2404				2405				2406				2407				2408				2409				2410				2411				2412				2413				2414				2415				2416				2417				2418				2419				2420				2421				2422				2423				2424				2425				2426				2427				2428				2429				2430				2431				2432				2433				2434				2435				2436				2437				2438				2439				2440				2441				2442				2443				2444				2445				2446				2447				2448				2449				2450				2451				2452				2453				2454				2455				2456				2457				2458				2459				2460				2461				2462				2463				2464				2465				2466				2467				2468				2469				2470				2471				2472				2473				2474				2475				2476				2477				2478				2479				2480				2481				2482				2483				2484				2485				2486				2487				2488				2489				2490				2491				2492				2493				2494				2495				2496				2497				2498				2499				2500				2501				2502				2503				2504				2505				2506				2507				2508				2509				2510				2511				2512				2513				2514				2515				2516				2517				2518				2519				2520				2521				2522				2523				2524				2525				2526				2527				2528				2529				2530				2531				2532				2533				253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(e) *Agricultural Education.*  
 TABLE 67.—*Government Agricultural Colleges, and expenditure.*

Institutions.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	EXPENDITURE.					EXPENDITURE.				
	Scholars.	From Government funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	TOTAL.	Scholars.	From Government funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	TOTAL.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Agricultural College, Coimbatore (Madras).	77	89,404	..	50	89,454	100	..	208	..	208
2. Agricultural College, Poona (Bombay)	103	82,093	..	..	82,093	200	1,21,187	7,092	192	1,28,371
3. Agricultural College, Cawnpore (United Provinces).	83	44,299	2,522	..	46,821	103	93,834	2,940	..	96,774
4. Agricultural College, Lyallpur (Punjab)	113	60,583	7,839	..	68,422	150	89,386	22,740	..	1,12,126
5. Agricultural College, Salour (Bihar & Orissa).	..	..	..	..	..	53	40,377	2,782	..	43,159
6. Agricultural College, Nagpur (Central Provinces).	59	26,996	..	..	26,996	52	38,862	..	..	38,862
TOTALS.	445	3,05,385	10,361	50	3,15,796	653	3,83,046	36,752	192	4,20,590

\*There is an *Agricultural Research Institute and College at Pusa*, but its returns are not included in the General Educational Table for Bihar & Orissa.

## VI.—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL EDUCATION.

TABLE 68.—*Technical and Industrial Schools by periods.*

PROVINCE.	1896-97.		1901-02.		1906-07.		1911-12.		1916-17.		1921-22.	
	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.	Institu- tions.	Scholars.
Madras	4	137	12	408	14	290	44	2,121	40	1,901	41	2,039
Bombay	16	1,225	19	1,829	31	2,030	31	2,287	26	1,798	31	1,829
Bengal	23	623	26	736	52	1,275	50	1,862	59	2,035	86	3,631
United Provinces	5	206	9	736	11	782	35	1,071	28	1,178	37	1,780
Punjab	7	739	7	902	19	1,639	30	2,614	33	2,091	25	2,319
Burma	..	..	4	83	3	193	3	231	4	252	3	116
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	966	38	1,316	32	1,343
Central Provinces and Berar	3	47	6	201	6	136	7	289	9	350	7	298
Assam	2	16	1	1	12*	475*	5	43	7	71	12	170
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minor Administrations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	454	2	277
INDIA	57	3,109	84	4,977	147	6,830	242	12,064	351	12,706	276	14,082

\* For Eastern Bengal and Assam.





TYPE 70 Expenditure on Technical and Industrial Education

Country	1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1969-70	
	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated	Actual	Estimated
Algeria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Argentina	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Australia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Austria	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Canada	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Germany	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greece	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
India	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Japan	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
South Africa	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sweden	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Switzerland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U.S.S.R.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U.K.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U.S.A.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Yugoslavia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

TABLE 71.—*Schools of Art.*

SCHOOL		Pupils	EXPENDITURE FROM			
			Government and Board Funds	Fee	Other sources	TOTAL EXPENDITURE
			Rs.	P.	P.	Ps.
1921-22						
The School of Arts, Madras	1	234	74 7-0	13	7,9-0	82,689
Sir J J School of Art, Bombay	1	343	1,20 7-1	5 304	2,1-87	1,93,532
School of Art, Bengal	4	424	49 92	0,827	8,8-0	61,144
The School of Arts and Crafts, Lucknow	1	106	52 3-10	1,3-2	6,9-0	60,503
The Mayo School of Arts, Lahore	1	2	9,776	1,471		80,987
INDIA, 1921-22						
	8	1,232	3,7,516	14,7-7	25,897	4,18,150
1916-17						
The School of Arts, Madras	1	256	54 4-4	114	6,4-4	61,51
Sir J J School of Art, Bombay	1	327	00 8-0	7,17-0	0,1-04	74,14
School of Art, Bengal	5	667	30 4-0	1,0 8-1	0 0-0	01 2-0
The School of Arts and Crafts, Lucknow	1	100	00 0-11	1 2	1 7-44	01,750
The Mayo School of Arts, Lahore	1	200	41 7-0	1 0-0		42 7-31
INDIA 1916-17						
	9	4,890	2,33,900	20 0-0	24,771	2 81,591
INDIA						
1911-12	9	1,602	1,04,000	41,1-2	32,2-1	2,37,799
1906-07	10	1 664	80 7-86	20 7-42	24 6-36	1 41 1-64
1901-02	7	1,399	1 11,167	12,085	81 5-17	1,54,778
1896-97	6	1,098	96,874	12 7-64	18 0-07	1,23,905
1891-92	6	1,048	1 11,786	10,205	10 5-00	1,38,491
1886-87	4	763	91,824	7,343	14 3-42	1,03,502

TABLE 72.—Commercial Schools, by management

PROVINCE	TOTAL						
	GOVERNMENT		PRIVATE		AIDED		TOTAL
	Institution	Scholarship	Institution	Scholarship	Institution	Scholarship	
Madras	1	12	—	—	—	—	1 12
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central	1	1	—	—	—	—	1 1
United Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	1	6	—	—	—	—	1 6
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Phu Quai (China)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minor Administrations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3	269	1	40	1	49	67
							1 111

TABLE 72.—Commercial School, by management control

PROVINCE	1911-12					
	GOVERNMENT		LOCAL		MISCELLANEOUS	
	Institution	Institution	Institution	Institution	Institution	Institution
Madras	1	—	—	—	—	16,7
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	12,6
Bengal	1	—	—	—	—	1,74
United Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	394
Punjab	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tamil	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delhi	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unadministered	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	4	—	—	—	—	1,00





TABLE 75.—*Girls under instruction in all institutions, by periods.*

PROVINCE.	1886-87.	1891-92.	1898-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.	Percentage of increase during last quinquennium.
Madras . . . . .	65,137	98,471	116,747	130,122	164,706	206,685	325,889	381,090	+171
Bombay . . . . .	52,941	75,017	82,163	91,064	104,716	153,090	141,621	187,205	+295
Bengal . . . . .	46,891	97,112	113,707	107,465	197,500	239,110	300,895	348,570	+158
United Provinces . . . . .	15,116	12,913	15,401	20,221	40,111	54,139	70,712	97,831	+324
Punjab . . . . .	21,061	90,379	21,242	90,511	57,284	77,909	69,702	98,796	+100
Burma . . . . .	10,906	91,056	99,065	40,112	62,794	79,416	127,488	124,545	-15
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	91,193	111,783	107,301	-37
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	6,711	10,152	11,719	14,436	19,671	20,817	37,452	14,970	+403
Assam . . . . .	7,076	7,079	7,101	7,406	(a) 79,360	12,176	93,671	97,955	-91
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	9,119	2,506	4,870	1,407	7,670	+277
Union Administrations . . . . .	774	707	..	975	1,118	1,015	11,221	11,001	+154
TOTAL . . . . .	91,146	399,091	490,159	444,470	646,009	910,911	1,200,419	1,418,100	+153

(a) For 1906-07, 1907-08, and 1908-09.



TABLE 76.—*Distribution of Girls under instruction between Girls' Schools and Boys' Schools, 1921-22.*

PROVINCE.	Girls in Girls' Schools. (A).	Girls in Boys' Schools. (B).	TOTAL NUMBER OF GIRLS UNDER INSTRUCTION. (C).	Percentage of (A) to (C).	Percentage of (B) to (C).
Madras . . . . .	182,922	198,768	381,690	17.9	52.1
Bombay . . . . .	119,165	68,100	187,265	63.6	36.4
Bengal . . . . .	290,912	57,628	348,540	83.5	16.5
United Province . . . . .	62,637	35,191	97,828	61.0	39.0
Punjab . . . . .	81,919	4,077	86,996	91.6	8.4
Burma . . . . .	31,111	92,134	123,245	25.2	74.8
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	61,616	45,886	107,502	57.4	42.6
Central Province and Bear . . . . .	23,211	15,739	38,950	39.6	60.4
Assam . . . . .	13,707	11,158	24,865	49.4	50.6
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	5,313	337	5,650	94.0	6.0
Minor Administrations . . . . .	10,362	2,706	13,068	79.3	20.7
INDIA	882,995	536,427	1,419,422	62.3	37.7
1921-22	730,723	509,096	1,239,819	58.6	41.4
1916-17	515,407	407,411	922,818	57.2	42.8
1911-12	374,951	270,077	645,028	58.1	41.9
1906-07	245,100	198,100	443,200	55.3	44.7
1901-02	227,103	173,808	400,911	56.6	43.4
1896-97	196,314	112,473	308,787	63.9	36.1

TABLE 77.

GIRLS UNDER INSTRUCTION IN INSTITUTIONS FOR  
GENERAL EDUCATION.

TABLE 77.—*Girls under instruction in institutions*

(Excluding unrecognised)

PROVINCE.		IN COLLEGIATE STAGE.	IN SE- CONDARY.
			High.
Madras . . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	385	1,195
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	49	108
	TOTAL . . . . .	384	1,298
Bombay . . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	..	1,688
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	179	309
	TOTAL . . . . .	179	1,992
Bengal . . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	201	1,084
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	3	10
	TOTAL . . . . .	204	1,044
United Provinces . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	69	231
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	4	12
	TOTAL . . . . .	73	243
Punjab . . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	35	251
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	1	..
	TOTAL . . . . .	36	251
Burma . . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	..	432
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	56	82
	TOTAL . . . . .	56	514
Bihar and Orissa . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	12	88
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	..	..
	TOTAL . . . . .	12	88
Central Provinces and Berar . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . . .	..	95
	In Boys' Schools . . . .	2	2
	TOTAL . . . . .	2	97

*for General Education, 1921-22.*

institutions.)

STAGE.		IN PRIMARY STAGE.	GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS.
Middle.	TOTAL.		
6,557	8,052	169,734	178,121
1,070	1,170	184,768	186,016
7,933	9,231	354,522	364,127
8,904	5,647	105,039	110,686
583	802	60,900	61,971
4,547	6,539	165,939	172,657
1,656	2,650	277,594	280,785
60	70	55,810	55,863
1,716	2,760	333,704	336,668
1,763	2,024	36,066	59,069
121	133	32,387	33,324
1,914	2,157	96,333	92,012
1,923	2,184	53,530	61,158
12	13	737	750
1,945	2,196	59,676	61,908
1,760	2,128	26,053	28,261
1,660	1,982	55,366	57,404
3,696	4,210	111,419	115,685
448	533	59,322	60,530
10	10	44,568	44,568
458	548	104,570	105,128
924	1,019	21,414	22,433
27	29	15,274	15,305
951	1,048	36,688	37,738

TABLE 77.—*Girls under instruction in institutions*  
(Excluding unrecognized)

PROVINCIAL		IN COLLEGIATE STAGE	IN SE- CONDARY
			TECH.
Assam . . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . .	..	140
	In Boys' Schools . . .	..	9
	TOTAL . . . . .	..	149
North-West Frontier Province	In Girls' School . . .	..	..
	In Boys' Schools . . .	..	..
	TOTAL . . . . .	..	..
Mad. Adul-t. tions . . .	In Girls' schools . . .	15	134
	In Boys' Schools . . .	..	9
	TOTAL . . . . .	15	142
INDIA, 1921-22 . . . .	In Girls' Schools . . .	667	5,283
	In Boys' Schools . . .	294	535
	TOTAL . . . . .	961	5,818
INDIA . . . . .	1916-17 . . . . .	562	4,021
	1911-12 . . . . .	279	2,541
	1906-07 . . . . .	160	2,095
	1901-02 . . . . .	177	1,677

\* The corresponding figure in General Table I for India is 1,260. The difference is due to the fact that here according to the stage of instruction.

for General Education, 1921-22—cont'd.  
institutions.)

SEAGT.		IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS	GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOOLS
MIAMI	TOTAL		
300	411	12,901	13,314
30	41	13,113	13,377
309	497	26,234	26,751
136	133	4,441	4,577
..	..	40	40
136	136	4,481	4,617
974	1,012	7,711	8,743
43	51	2,304	2,353
921	1,063	10,027	11,133
20,044	25,971	901,112	927,756
3,407	4,402	496,541	501,227
24,555	30,373	1,397,643	1,328,977
13,971	22,442	1,115,442	1,129,946
11,055	17,700	431,317	849,133
10,557	12,651	501,767	574,573
9,111	0,500	330,242	599,989

to the fact that 302 girls in Bangalore are reading in the school department of certain Colleges.

TABLE 78.—*Girls under instruction in institutions*  
(Excluding unrecognised)

PROVINCE.		IN COLLEGES.			
		For Medi- cine.	For Teach- ing.	For Com- merce.	TOTAL.
Madras . . . .	In Girls' Schools .	..	11	..	11
	In Boys' Schools .	27	..	..	27
	TOTAL .	27	11	..	38
Bombay . . . .	In Girls' Schools .	74	3	2	79
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	74	3	2	79
Bengal . . . .	In Girls' Schools .	..	13	..	13
	In Boys' Schools .	11	..	..	11
	TOTAL .	11	13	..	24
United Provinces . .	In Girls' Schools .	3	3	..	6
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	3	3	..	6
Punjab . . . .	In Girls' Schools .	..	33	..	33
	In Boys' Schools .	..	4	..	4
	TOTAL .	..	37	..	37
Burma . . . .	In Girls' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	..	..	..	..
Bihar and Orissa . .	In Girls' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	..	..	..	..
Central Provinces and Berar .	In Girls' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	..	..	..	..
Assam . . . .	In Girls' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	..	..	..	..
North-West Frontier Province	In Girls' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	..	..	..	..
Minor Administrations . .	In Girls' Schools .	82	..	..	82
	In Boys' Schools .	..	..	..	..
	TOTAL .	82	..	..	82
INDIA, 1921-22 . . .	In Girls' Schools .	82	57	..	139
	In Boys' Schools .	115	10	2	127
	TOTAL .	197	67	2	266
INDIA . . . .	1916-17 .	119	56	5	180
	1911-12 .	55	5	..	90
	1906-07 .	76	36	..	(a) 113
	1901-02 .	76	11	..	77

(a) Includes N.B.—Madrasa, Maktabas, Pathshalas, etc., are shown under the head "Other" included under Primary

## for Vocational and Special Education, 1921-22.

(institutions.)

IN SCHOOLS.								GRAND TOTAL INstitutions.
Training Schools	Schools of Art	Medical Schools	Technical and Industrial Schools	Com- mercial Schools	Acad- emical Schools	Other	Total	
1,585	16	29	25	35	..	20	2,764	2,795
1,653	16	29	100	35	..	270	2,000	4,077
912	14	4	371	25	..	41	1,780	1,788
11	..	16	20	26	..	40	547	626
946	14	53	410	51	..	860	2,343	2,423
217	..	..	771	155	..	77	1,567	1,606
..	..	..	71	30	..	21	299	310
217	..	34	745	195	..	695	1,886	1,910
223	..	65	264	..	..	7	625	625
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	71
233	..	65	264	..	..	115	690	696
342	..	118	112	..	..	80	922	955
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
382	..	148	312	..	..	80	922	959
333	..	..	..	15	..	..	345	348
155	..	..	26	110	..	172	681	681
484	..	5	26	155	..	552	1,029	1,029
143	..	..	252	..	79	175	609	609
..	..	1	..	1	..	32	34	34
143	..	1	252	1	79	167	643	643
194	..	..	141	..	..	113	618	648
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4	4
194	..	4	141	..	..	113	652	652
34	..	..	14	..	..	..	48	49
4	..	..	..	..	..	35	39	..
38	..	..	14	..	..	36	87	87
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
99	..	..	..	26	..	..	125	237
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8
107	..	..	..	26	..	..	133	215
4,152	..	217	2,666	263	79	2,112	9,523	9,661
230	12	125	104	197	..	1,580	2,077	2,274
4,381	22	342	2,770	463	78	73,522	11,599	11,965
2,757	83	261	2,677	281	..	11,283	17,342	17,523
1,781	56	227	3,017	258	..	21,211	23,369	26,469
1,420	131	168	1,061	74	..	2,133	4,890	5,003
1,412	40	171	409	26	..	607	2,812	2,889

1 Low Scholar

Schools—If the courses taught are more of a general nature than in high schools are  
Schools for General Education.



TABLE 79.—*Girls under*

Institutions.	Europeans and Anglo- Indians	Indian Christians	HINDUS		
			Brahmins	Non- Brahmins	
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts Colleges . . . . .	382	402	100	268	
Medical Colleges . . . . .	35	63	18	36	
Training Colleges . . . . .	58	13	2	8	
Commercial Colleges . . . . .	2	..	..	..	
TOTAL .	460	480	150	312	
SCHOOL EDUCATION.					
General					
Secondary School- {	High . . . . .	10 459	9 282	2,802	8,324
	Middle English . . . . .	7,185	10 471	2,596	5,537
	Middle Vernacular . . . . .	34	6 474	4,514	17,598
TOTAL .	17,678	26,227	9,942	31,279	
Primary Schools . . . . .	2,583	74,974	143,439 <sup>*</sup>	597,561	
SCHOOL EDUCATION					
Special					
Training Schools . . . . .	250	2,050	442	924	
Schools of Art . . . . .	17	5	..	1	
Medical Schools . . . . .	14	232	38	30	
Technical and Industrial Schools . . . . .	200	1,719	135	510	
Commercial Schools . . . . .	340	52	3	18	
Agricultural Schools . . . . .	..	79	..	..	
Other Schools . . . . .	63	280	1,096	714	
TOTAL .	907	4,417	1,784	2,206	
TOTAL FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS	21,628	106,098	155,265	631,858	
Un recognised Institutions . . . . .	23	2,478	3,102	15,196	
GRAND TOTAL FOR 1921-22 .	21,651	108,576	158,467	646,554	
For {	1916-17 .	20,497	87,334	145,024	558,730
	1911-12 .	16,210	72,011	120,812	441,267
	1906-07 .	14,448	62,284	86,694	297,325
	1901-02 .	14,538	48,027	53,132	179,935

instruction, by race or creed, 1921-22.

Multiracial	Latino	Indian	Other	Total
25	7	1	1	1203
6	1	2	1	197
..	.	1		67
.	.			2
81	8	58	2	1,529
921	1,617	1,111	1,110	30,698
906	1,291	1,110	1,110	29,103
7,981	29,211	6	1,110	1,110
5,863	32,152	2,853	3,170	129,164
291,227	61,335	3,490	11,911	1,110,550
113	157	119	110	4,591
.		4	1	32
14		2	12	342
49	83	1	3	2,770
3	53	1	3	163
..	.			79
809	152	71	30	1,522
1,304	724	135	112	11,599
298,423	98,219	6,534	23,817	1,340,842
49,679	1,685	21	1,103	77,580
348,302	103,904	6,558	24,420	1,418,422
281,061	108,214	6,220	21,400	1,210,419
213,247	60,151	6,725	15,732	952,911
121,699	51,745	6,170	4,363	614,926
81,772	32,084	5,996	4,016	444,470

TABLE 80.—*Girls' Colleges, by management.*

PROVINCE	INSTITUTIONS.					PEOPLE.	
	1921-22.					1921-22.	1916-17.
	Government	Aided.	Unaided.	Total 1921-22.	Total 1916-17.		
Madras . . . . .	2	3	..	5	3	846	181
Bombay . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bengal . . . . .	1	2	1	4	5	214	155
United Provinces . . . . .	.	4	1	5	4	69	49
Punjab . . . . .	.	2	..	2	2	63	53
Burma . . . . .	..	.	.	.	.	..	..
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	1	..	.	1	.	12	.
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	.	.	..	.	.	.	..
Assam . . . . .	.	.	.	..	..	..	..
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	.	.	..	.	..	..
Minor Administrations . . . . .	.	o	.	2	2	999	22
INDIA . . . . .	4	13	2	19	16	1,108	730

TABLE 81.—*Girls' High Schools, by management.*

PROVINCE.	INSTITUTIONS.					PEPILS.	
	1921-22.					1921-22.	1916-17.
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total, 1921-22.	Total, 1916-17.	
Madras . . . . .	13	2	38	..	51	38	9,714 5,968
Bombay . . . . .	2	..	40	4	48	22	7,766 4,637
Bengal . . . . .	6	..	20	..	26	23	4,980 4,170
United Provinces . . . . .	1	..	23	2	26	23	3,135 2,704
Punjab . . . . .	3	1	14	1	19	17	2,986 2,702
Burma . . . . .	..	..	18	..	18	15	4,233 3,025
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	2	..	2	..	4	3	647 370
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	1	..	7	..	8	7	85 51
Assam . . . . .	1	..	22	..	3	2	627 134
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minor Administrations . . . . .	..	..	2	..	8	5	1,479 777
INDIA*	28	3	170	7	208	168	35,652 24,699

TABLE 82.—*Girls' Middle Schools, by management.*

PROVINCE.	INSTITUTIONS.					PUPILS.	
	1921-22.					1921-22.	1916-17.
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total, 1921-22.	Total, 1916-17.	
Madras . . . . .	5	1	35	1	42	36	4,130
Bombay . . . . .	5	..	33	3	41	45	4,029
Bengal . . . . .	3	2	65	1	71	64	7,612
United Provinces . . . . .	35	19	60	2	116	88	8,611
Punjab . . . . .	3	30	44	..	77	53	8,635
Burma . . . . .	..	8	133	..	141	120	10,810
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	5	..	19	1	25	20	2,319
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	23	..	27	1	53	36	2,541
Assam . . . . .	6	11	13	3	33	21	2,129
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	2	3	..	5	1	787
Minor Administrations . . . . .	2	2	17	1	22	21	2,859
INDIA . . . . .	87	75	449	15	626	533	64,462

TABLE 83.—*Girls' Primary Schools, by management.*

PROVINCE.	INSURPTIONS.					POPULS.	
	1921-22.					1921-22.	1916-17.
	Govern- ment.	Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total, 1921-22.	Total, 1916-17.	
Madras . . . . .	198	1,474	940*	33	2,640	1,692	152,639
Bombay . . . . .	9	1,005	423	15	1,452	1,110	81,264
Bengal . . . . .	66	85	10,115	1,704	12,163	9,371	214,711
United Provinces . . . . .	31	865	436	12	1,344	1,080	56,586
Punjab . . . . .	6	695	229	18	1,048	935	42,032
Burma . . . . .	..	..	679	..	679	917	31,113
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	3	59	2,069	317	2,508	2,249	52,077
Central Provinces and Behar . . . . .	231	5	70	29	326	316	18,011
Assam . . . . .	..	307	10	26	343	329	10,193
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	35	23	2	63	12	2,151
Minor Administrations . . . . .	15	22	29	4	70	52	2,773
India . . . . .	581	4,685	15,083	2,406	22,655	18,122	630,319

TABLE 84.—Expenditure on recognized institutions for Girls, 1921-22.

PROVINCE.	COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.		SCHOOL EDUCATION,— GENERAL.		SCHOOL EDUCATION,— SPECIAL.		TOTAL EXPENDITURE.
	Arts Colleges.	Prof.-ssional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	Other Special Schools.	
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Madras . . . . .	1,15,579	7,247	9,05,966	19,10,891	4,07,923	56,276	34,63,882
Bombay . . . . .	..	..	11,51,980	24,21,466	2,70,560	94,860	39,38,816
Bengal . . . . .	93,783	8,794	11,20,950	9,05,417	86,099	1,20,876	23,35,724
United Provinces . . . . .	73,090	..	11,06,614	4,49,399	1,15,964	49,332	17,94,399
Punjab . . . . .	18,884	18,627	6,83,385	6,06,494	99,757	1,17,267	16,34,416
Burma . . . . .	..	..	7,41,357	2,55,809	78,267	1,210	10,76,643
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	6,309	..	1,91,762	3,72,891	52,295	13,110	6,36,457
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	..	..	1,84,022	3,10,104	57,784	28,716	5,90,426
Assam . . . . .	..	..	1,38,137	73,588	2,562	3,692	2,17,879
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	..	..	1,000	57,912	8,874	..	83,786
Minor Administrations . . . . .	2,673	1,82,851	2,08,334	1,06,692	21,163	1,646	5,46,579
INDIA . . . . .	3,33,415	2,17,519	66,09,457	76,60,663	19,01,948	4,86,485	1,63,08,787

TABLE 85.—*Expenditure on recognized institutions for girls, by periods.*

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
Colleges . . . . .	Rs. 2,866	Rs. 6,438	Rs. 13,784	Rs. 51,872	Rs. 78,298	Rs. 80,037	Rs. 2,36,815	Rs. 5,50,834
Secondary Schools . . . . .	11,14,808	15,28,795	17,96,988	17,87,513	21,57,620	26,11,375	39,87,750	65,09,457
Primary Schools . . . . .	9,13,840	10,09,741	12,33,391	13,31,099	18,85,609	27,63,692	41,55,756	75,60,863
Training Schools . . . . .	1,07,251	1,30,236	1,98,975	1,79,799	2,43,296	3,70,160	6,23,910	12,01,248
Special Schools . . . . .	10,882	17,127	31,135	53,680	72,531	2,48,891	2,87,579	4,96,485
TOTAL . . . . .	21,49,631	26,90,337	33,43,843	34,03,463	44,34,294	60,75,045	92,86,810	1,83,06,787



TABLE 86.—*Expenditure on Schools for General Education of Girls (Secondary and Primary Schools) excluding European Schools.*

1921-22.					
	From Government Funds.	From Board Funds.	From Fees.	From all other sources.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	14,33,863	2,91,786	1,40,242	6,03,067	24,32,910
Bombay . . . . .	13,41,411	9,22,332	2,38,393	6,06,543	31,28,803
Bengal . . . . .	6,78,100	2,17,633	1,86,709	3,47,583	14,30,121
United Provinces . . . . .	3,38,318	3,46,688	24,179	2,24,245	9,53,430
Punjab . . . . .	4,12,438	4,71,824	27,854	2,24,803	11,36,979
Burma . . . . .	1,51,509	2,87,048	1,20,435	99,000	6,58,992
Bihar & Orissa . . . . .	1,23,482	2,73,480	17,651	96,027	5,12,640
Central Provinces & Berar . . . . .	2,73,350	6,626	6,014	85,883	3,73,873
Assam . . . . .	97,223	33,232	3,491	31,719	1,65,567
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	13,036	43,411	..	13,241	69,688
Minor Administrations . . . . .	5,687	48,951	11,648	97,034	2,22,720
India . . . . .	49,21,907	29,43,201	7,96,618	24,29,207	1,10,90,933

1916-17.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	3,93,324	2,67,079	87,948	4,41,720	13,90,066
Bombay . . . . .	3,96,804	4,35,504	1,53,536	3,89,081	13,65,615
Bengal . . . . .	3,90,977	2,31,560	1,03,302	2,04,251	9,61,099
United Provinces . . . . .	1,28,464	2,11,213	10,076	1,73,123	5,28,896
Punjab . . . . .	55,806	3,74,762	14,581	1,41,304	5,86,453
Burma . . . . .	1,07,985	1,18,703	98,327	70,003	3,95,020
Bihar & Orissa . . . . .	1,15,552	1,67,745	9,762	67,000	2,60,959
Central Provinces & Berar . . . . .	1,33,437	3,969	3,567	36,592	1,97,565
Assam . . . . .	30,330	58,073	1,565	12,998	1,02,968
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	576	27,450	2	6,865	34,893
Minor Administrations . . . . .	57,847	19,119	7,556	62,063	1,26,605
India . . . . .	19,30,122	19,35,280	4,98,217	16,86,520	60,50,139

India	{	1911-12.	11,47,566	9,56,588	3,35,900	14,28,987	38,69,036
		1906-07.	7,75,607	6,53,810	2,29,092	10,50,994	27,09,503
		1901-02.	4,96,053	3,52,517	1,80,941	9,69,049	19,88,560

TABLE 87.—Average annual fee per pupil in Girls' Schools for General Education, excluding European Schools.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.			1921-22.		
	In Secondary English Schools.	In Middle Vernacular Schools.	In Primary Schools.	In Secondary English Schools.	In Middle Vernacular Schools.	In Primary Schools.
Madras	Rs. 6.3	..	Rs. 0.35	Rs. 7.4	..	Rs. 0.37
Bombay	18.6	..	0.51	26.0	..	0.57
Bengal	12.9	2.78	0.21	20.8	3.78	0.20
United Provinces	3.9	0.12	0.03	4.5	0.25	0.04
Punjab	6.5	0.02	0.04	6.8	0.16	0.05
Burma	26.1	0.77	0.83	26.4	0.71	0.31
Bihar and Orissa	4.6	1.01	0.03	5.4	0.55	0.14
Central Province and Berar	7.5	0.03	0.09	8.6	0.16	0.10
Azamgarh	0.9	0.07	0.02	1.7	0.04	0.00
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	0.001	..	..	..
Minor Administrations	3.6	0.25	0.09	11.7	0.23	0.32
INDIA	10.7	0.56	0.23	13.8	0.67	0.39

## VII.—EDUCATION OF SPECIAL COMMUNITIES.

## (a) Education of Europeans.

TABLE 88.—*Institutions for Europeans, by periods.*

(Excluding unrecognised institutions).

CLASS OF INSTITUTION.	1891-92	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12	1916-17	1921-22.
Arts Colleges . . . . .	6	10	20	15	6	5	4
Professional Colleges . . . . .	..	..	1	2	3	2	2
Secondary Schools . . . . .	242	238	279	261	273	292	233
Primary Schools . . . . .	58	72	72	89	77	97	102
Training Schools . . . . .	2	2	4	8	7	8	9
Other Special Schools . . . . .	4*	9	10	26	24	40	43
TOTALS . . . . .	312	351	389	401	390	444	443

\* Exclusive of industrial classes attached to the three Lawrence A-yums, of Madras, and the Punjab and the Calcutta Free School.

TABLE 89.—*Recognised Institutions for Europeans, with Scholars (by standard of instruction).*

PROVINCE	ARTS COLLEGES		PROFES- SIONAL COLLEGES		SECONDARY SCHOOLS				PRIMARY SCHOOLS	SPECIAL SCHOOLS	GRAND TOTAL						
	Institutions.		Scholars		HIGH SCHOOLS		MIDDLE SCHOOLS					TOTAL					
	Institutions.	Scholars	Institutions.	Scholars	Institutions.	Scholars	Institutions.	Scholars									
Mysore	..	..	..	..	34	4,881	34	3,216	68	8,097	20	1,136	3	105	91	9,248	
Bombay	..	..	..	..	21	6,761	16	928	10	1,540	..	..	5	111	45	1,700	
Bengal	..	..	..	..	21	4,939	24	4,010	45	8,969	14	955	25	551	84	10,702	
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	20	4,070	12	1,066	11	5,130	12	378	11	213	66	5,734	
Punjab	..	..	..	..	11	1,531	10	789	21	2,320	6	186	1	10	40	2,464	
Burma	..	..	..	..	17	4,481	10	1,493	27	5,974	4	227	3	84	34	6,788	
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	777	6	777	1*	355	1	107*	11	1,219	
Central Provinces and Berar	..	..	..	..	8	101	10	427	15	531	16	1,412	..	..	..	1,943	
Assam	..	..	..	..	1	100	3	175	4	625	..	..	..	..	1	925	
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	60	1	60	..	..	..	..	1	60	
Minor Administration.	..	..	..	..	8	1,510	4	501	12	2,011*	11	662	..	114	2	3,227	
India	1011-22	48	25,247	130	13,322	283	39,394*	102	5,638	62	1,647	413	46,800	413	46,800	413	46,800
	1916-17	2	1,140	142	17,886	292	36,377	97	5,103	5	110	411	4,621	411	4,621	411	4,621
	1913-14	3	1,140	142	17,886	292	36,377	97	5,103	5	110	411	4,621	411	4,621	411	4,621
	1914-15	3	1,140	142	17,886	292	36,377	97	5,103	5	110	411	4,621	411	4,621	411	4,621
	1915-16	3	1,140	142	17,886	292	36,377	97	5,103	5	110	411	4,621	411	4,621	411	4,621
	1916-17	3	1,140	142	17,886	292	36,377	97	5,103	5	110	411	4,621	411	4,621	411	4,621

\* Includes 725 scholars attending school departments of colleges in F. P. and about 1,667 scholars reading in school departments of colleges in Bangalore.

TABLE 90.—Recognised Institutions for Europeans by management and standard of instruction.

PROVINCE.	GOVERNMENT.						AIDED.						UNAIDED.						ALL INSTITUTIONS.									
	Arts Colleges.	Training Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	TOTAL.	Arts Colleges.	Training Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	TOTAL.	Arts Colleges.	Training Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	TOTAL.	Arts Colleges.	Training Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Special Schools.	TOTAL.
Madras	..	..	10	..	..	..	2	..	..	32	34	20	3	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	24	20	3	91
Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	15	..	5	44	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	24	16	..	5	45
Bengal	..	..	2	..	..	2	4	..	..	17	22	17	22	78	..	..	2	2	..	1	5	..	..	21	24	17	25	87
United Provinces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	27	11	10	11	61	..	..	2	1	15	..	5	..	2	29	12	12	11	66
Punjab	..	1	2	..	..	3	8	..	1	9	10	6	1	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	11	10	6	1	30
Burma	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	16	10	4	3	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	10	4	3	34
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	12	1	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	12	1	19
Central Provinces and Berar.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	16	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	16	..	34
Assam	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	4
North-West Frontier Province.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Minor Administrations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	4	14	2	30	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	8	4	15	3	32
INDIA	..	1	7	1	..	2	11	4	1	142	126	99	48	419	..	..	4	4	3	2	13	4	2	163	130	102	52	443
1921-22	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1916-17	..	1	9	1	..	3	14	4	1	134	177	93	40	409	1	..	7	4	4	1	21	5	2	150	142	97	43	444
1911-12	..	1	5	2	1	3	13	3	2	113	139	72	27	356	3	..	6	8	4	1	22	6	3	124	149	77	31	390
1906-07	..	..	6	4	1	1	12	8	..	102	134	81	22	347	7	2	13	2	7	11	42	15	2	121	140	89	34	401

TABLE 51.—*Recognized Institutions by sex and standard of instruction.*

PROVINCE	1910-17.				1921-22			
	COEDUCATIONAL		SINGLES		SINGLES		COEDUCATIONAL	
	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.	For Males.	For Females.
Andhra Pradesh	22	11	2	1	26	11	9	42
Bihar	12	1	2	1	17	2	1	13
Bombay	17	7	10	9	27	11	8	35
Central Provinces and Berar	10	2	6	6	16	8	5	21
Madras	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Mysore	11	2	1	1	12	3	1	15
Nagaland	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Northern India	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Punjab	11	2	1	1	12	3	1	15
Rajasthan	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Sindh	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
United Provinces and A. N. P.	11	2	1	1	12	3	1	15
Western India	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Yamunaputra	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
Other	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>283</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>501</b>

TABLE 94.—Number of successful European candidates in professional and technical examinations.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.										1921-22.									
	TEACHING.		MEDICAL.		School of Art.	Engineering and Surveying.	Commercial.	Law.	Technical and Industrial	TEACHING.		MEDICAL.		School of Art.	Engineering and Surveying.	Commercial.	Law.	Technical and Industrial.		
	Students.	Mistresses.	College Examinations.	School Examinations.						Students.	Mistresses.	College Examinations.	School Examinations.							
Madras	..	62	1	..	31	1	..	..	28	1	66	1	..	12	2	..	5	9		
Bombay	7	..	3	..	103	1	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	120	..	5	..	..		
Bengal	2	10	4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	11	26	..	..		
United Provinces	1	20	1	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	8	2	1	17		
Punjab	5	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Burma	13	9	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	..	..	..	5	..	1	..		
Bihar and Orissa	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..		
Central Provinces and Bihar	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
North-West Frontier Province	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
Minor Administrations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	..	10	..	20	..	..		
INDIA	28	119	12	(a) 7	134	26	6	..	28	17	92	8	(a) 5	772	29	54	7	25		

(a) Included under "Other School Examinations" returns in the all-India General Table V I.

TABLE 95.—Expenditure on European Institutions, by Sources.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.					1921-22.				
	Government Funds.	Board Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government Funds.	Board Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	5,89,836	..	2,64,109	6,02,529	14,56,474	8,01,029	..	4,05,831	11,09,613	23,16,473
Bombay . . . . .	4,36,279	1,450	2,88,253	3,90,431	11,16,413	4,62,397	1,070	5,74,021	3,72,031	14,16,622
Bengal . . . . .	8,32,150	19,235	10,55,427	8,43,151	27,49,963	11,51,133	14,057	15,31,787	9,11,563	36,11,840
United Provinces . . . . .	5,15,216	1,600	5,64,321	2,52,115	13,33,262	8,10,157	3,586	7,14,310	5,61,100	21,19,183
Punjab . . . . .	5,80,231	..	3,36,025	1,61,017	10,77,303	4,73,997	100	6,09,707	2,48,117	13,36,921
Burma . . . . .	2,31,574	1,955	4,39,923	66,575	7,39,325	4,80,356	..	5,78,146	1,08,017	11,60,516
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	85,925	..	58,229	64,000	2,12,763	1,18,182	..	55,660	53,111	2,56,983
Central Provinces and Berar.	1,60,166	1,740	1,99,818	1,09,121	3,60,142	1,15,430	1,710	1,60,463	1,35,519	4,43,182
Assam . . . . .	31,557	..	42,098	5,638	79,293	52,810	..	1,19,086	21,785	1,93,681
North-West Frontier Province.	2,120	..	1,074	1,161	4,368	2,400	..	2,421	..	5,224
Minor Administration . . . . .	1,73,525	1,950	1,52,947	86,487	4,44,869	1,61,117	1,100	94,071	1,11,921	4,26,401
INDIA . . . . .	36,46,883	27,908	33,41,183	85,87,214	96,03,188	46,70,968	21,653	49,06,779	58,73,835	1,32,16,226



TABLE 96.—Average annual expenditure from Government Funds and average annual fee per Scholar in European Schools.

PROVINCE.	1916-17.		1921-22.	
	Expenditure from Government Funds per Scholar.	Expenditure from Fees per Scholar.	Expenditure from Government Funds per Scholar.	Expenditure from Fees per Scholar
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras . . . . .	71	32	87	44
Bombay . . . . .	101	65	100	124
Bengal . . . . .	89	112	111	148
United Provinces . . . . .	90	99	137	126
Punjab . . . . .	195	113	190	241
Burma . . . . .	44	83	79	95
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	81	55	107	77
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	106	69	83	91
Assam . . . . .	218	290	162	364
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	37	19	63	75
Minor Administrations . . . . .	57	60	40	25
INDIA . . . . .	87	80	103	108

L.F.—The calculations are based on the average number of Scholars on the rolls monthly during the year.

## (b) Education of Muhammadans.

TABLE 97.—Muhammadan Scholars and Population, with Comparative Percentages.

PROVINCE	1916-17				1921-22			
	Muhammadan Population	Muhammadan Scholars	Muhammadan Population to Muhammadan Scholars	PERCENTAGE OF	Muhammadan Population	Muhammadan Scholars	Muhammadan Population to Muhammadan Scholars	PERCENTAGE OF
Madras	2,740,40	5,133	66	67	2,840,000	11,000	258	24
Bombay	4,024,400	10,072	404	7	4,117,000	11,170	369	11
Bengal	2,340,519	15,210	154	16	2,320,000	10,000	232	23
United Provinces	6,688,375	21,700	311	24	6,810,000	22,000	310	24
Punjab	4,095,720	11,100	368	28	4,140,000	11,000	376	27
Burma	40,700	200	203	9	40,000	200	200	10
East Africa	10,000	100	100	0	10,000	100	100	0
Central Africa	10,000	100	100	17	10,000	100	100	17
Africa	10,000	100	100	17	10,000	100	100	17
North West Africa	2,100,000	10,000	210	10	2,100,000	10,000	210	10
Minor Administration	171,000	10,000	17	10	171,000	10,000	17	10
INDIA	87,419,800	1,854,000	536	32	88,440,000	1,860,000	534	32

(a) Exclud. B. in above.

(b) Exclud. Andaman and Nicobar Island, with a population of 1,10,100.

TABLE 98.—*Muhammadan Scholars in different classes of institutions, by periods.*

PROVINCE.		ARTS COLLEGES.		COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.		SECONDARY ENGLISH SCHOOLS.		MIDDLE VERNAICULAR SCHOOLS.	
		1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1921-22.
		Males Females	Males Females	Males Females	Males Females	Males Females	Males Females	Males Females	Males Females
Madras . . . . .	{	182	141	18	41	7,080	7,640	..	..
	{	..	..	..	..	45	211	..	..
Bombay . . . . .	{	156	233	58	91	4,896	5,833	..	..
	{	1	..	..	..	98	142	..	..
Bengal . . . . .	{	1,437	2,173	303	440	99,105	56,978	8,191	8,223
	{	2	2	..	..	175	348	67	120
United Provinces . . . . .	{	1,437	1,041	269	205	11,505	9,884	5,859	5,462
	{	2	8	1	3	191	239	530	735
Punjab . . . . .	{	800	982	320	507	25,916	35,982	10,966	41,305
	{	1	1	..	..	397	431	1,119	1,535
Burma . . . . .	{	48	30	..	..	2,294	2,512	2,244	2,537
	{	..	..	..	..	76	168	673	1,087
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	{	470	384	58	80	7,944	4,536	855	835
	{	..	..	..	..	92	79	13	3
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	{	62	39	9	29	2,862	1,966	3,090	4,968
	{	..	..	..	..	..	4	197	123
Assam . . . . .	{	86	146	5	4	4,355	2,541	2,123	1,781
	{	..	..	..	..	96	142	148	161
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	{	133	142	8	28	3,785	4,165	3,627	6,402
	{	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	66
Minor Administrations . . . . .	{	105	88	101	115	1,904	2,435	127	80
	{	..	14	2	3	89	116	181	269
INDIA . . . . .	{	5,206	5,399	1,149	1,638	171,135	134,812	38,902	67,628
	{	6	25	3	6	1,257	1,880	3,003	2,963

TABLE 98.—*Muhammadan Scholars in different classes of institutions, by periods—contd.*

PROVINCE.		PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL TRAINING.		TOTAL OF SCHOLARS IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.			TOTAL OF SCHOLARS IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		GRAND TOTAL OF SCHOLARS.	
		1916-17.		1921-22.		1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1916-17.	1921-22.	1916-17.	1912-22.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Madras . . . . .	{	103,312	20,264	114,483	32,231	797	839	111,378	123,943	33,890	145,268	161,781
	{					45	69	20,354	32,611	12,533	32,887	41,307
Bombay . . . . .	{	95,647	23,304	115,678	33,403	830	2,403	101,506	124,998	17,129	118,725	140,463
	{					51	863	33,432	33,927	7,495	30,947	40,964
Bengal . . . . .	{	550,932	129,341	582,393	173,161	25,627	29,047	685,805	674,759	38,084	723,779	699,690
	{					1,796	363	131,881	173,993	9,090	140,480	180,692
United Provinces . . . . .	{	92,249	6,237	129,853	10,262	2,012	3,043	112,842	140,793	30,814	152,656	169,407
	{					72	204	7,133	11,451	2,888	10,921	13,712
Punjab . . . . .	{	105,135	12,747	129,351	13,378	2,208	2,467	145,433	210,654	24,416	169,849	241,743
	{					94	162	14,358	15,507	12,714	27,072	36,597
Burma . . . . .	{	7,844	5,243	6,851	2,868	89	168	12,532	12,088	15,912	2,743	14,841
	{					2	8	3,090	4,131	12,455	6,454	4,946
Bihar and Orissa . . . . .	{	47,116	11,317	63,677	17,592	22,651	1,384	79,294	70,696	10,804	90,098	80,781
	{					7,895	32	19,377	17,700	680	20,057	13,116
Central Provinces and Berar . . . . .	{	22,071	2,971	18,117	3,623	84	209	27,078	25,398	954	28,632	29,723
	{					1	31	3,169	3,765	535	3,724	4,230
Assam . . . . .	{	40,844	3,202	34,060	2,816	654	810	48,167	39,042	3,265	51,432	43,316
	{					15	33	2,551	3,092	642	4,192	3,770
North-West Frontier Province . . . . .	{	19,087	674	21,914	1,367	58	80	27,698	32,039	3,479	31,077	35,994
	{					..	21	740	1,423	1,004	1,753	2,333
Minor Administrations . . . . .	{	4,562	554	4,876	554	153	134	6,087	7,728	2,765	9,742	14,971
	{					12	..	805	896	268	1,073	1,394
INDIA . . . . .	{	2,089,829	291,225	2,911,932	291,225	55,270	40,779	1,350,200	1,401,538	150,603	1,539,793	1,618,140
	{					10,043	1,304	234,238	238,423	60,353	284,661	248,302

TABLE 99.—Details of Muhammadan Scholars in different classes of institutions for 1921-22.

PROVINCE,	VARS COLLEGES	COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING.							SECONDARY SCHOOLS.		
		Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Agriculture.	Vet. Science.	Commerce.	Polytechnic.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Madrasahs & other schools.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madrass.	Males.	111	2	6	3	11	7	11	5,932	1,708	7,640
Bombay.	Males.	222	40	9	1	..	..	..	3,832	2,001	5,833
Bengal.	Males.	2,173	94	18	37	..	..	..	98,917	27,961	126,878
United Provinces.	Males.	1,041	16	31	30	..	..	..	8,338	1,116	9,454
Punjab.	Males.	92	109	..	61	100	..	..	11,808	11,808	23,616
Burma.	Males.	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,901	819	2,720
Bihar and Orissa.	Males.	381	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,008	1,237	3,245
Central Provinces and Berar.	Males.	59	..	..	18	..	..	..	1,591	1,591	3,182
Assam.	Males.	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,630	911	2,541
North-West Frontier Province.	Males.	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	326	171	497
Minor Administrations.	Males.	98	113	..	..	..	..	..	3,267	498	3,765
	Females.	14	3	..	..	..	..	..	1,491	914	2,405
		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	70	116
INDIA.	Males.	5,399	377	64	253	141	12	1,538	82,828	51,384	134,212
	Females.	25	6	..	..	..	..	6	924	956	1,880



TABLE 100.—Number of successful Muhammadan Candidates in Public Examinations.

PROVINCE.	M. A. & V. Sc. (Pass and Honours)		E. A. & B. Sc. (Pass and Honours)		INTERMEDIATE (Art. and Science)		MAFICULATION.		SCHOOL FINAL OR LEAVING CERTIFICATE.		MIDDLE*		UPPER PRIMARY.	
	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22	1916-17	1921-22
Madras	1	(a) 1	3	(a) 5	..	(b)	..	..	178	415	..	..	..	..
Bombay	2	..	23	20	19	25	72	..	28	120	470	1,352	3,180	498
Bengal	14	19	106	237	220	542	1,151	(c) 2,414	..	..	0,112	4,938	12,615	8,439
United Provinces	31	35	125	165	181	283	100	68	222	474	9	786	3,568	3,300
Punjab	10	20	87	134	158	181	854	1,001	..	154	765	1,408	..	..
Burma	..	..	2	5	9	6	21	..	16	80	104	117	750	738
Bihar and Orissa	..	6	37	47	87	62	406	219	..	10	757	481	1,122	771
Central Provinces and Deccan	1	..	6	9	11	6	29	30	44	..	..	..	1,461	1,936
Assam	1	..	5	13	10	15	72	96	..	..	12	205	..	..
North-West Frontier Province	..	1	3	15	19	18	41	54	80	74	86	427	..	1,940
Minor Administrations	2	1	6	10	17	19	51	36	9	17	74	58	138	148
INDIA	62	88	408	605	737	1,197	2,806	2,913	570	1,294	8,	..	22,558	17,038

(a) Figures defective as details relating to race or creed of certain passed scholars are not available.

(b) Information not available.

(c) Includes 36 passed scholars at the Islamic Madrasah Examination.

(d) Anglo-Vernacular and Vernacular Middle and Vernacular Final Examinations.

## IX.—PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

TABLE 101.—Unrecognised Institutions, by periods.

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	—	1886-87.	1891-92.	1896-97.	1901-02.	1906-07.	1911-12.	1916-17.	1921-22.
<b>ADVANCED.</b>									
Arabic or Persian . . . . .	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	5,717 53,745	3,088 39,534	2,647 35,378	2,270 37,464	2,051 36,193	1,446 34,378	1,250 33,453	818 27,379
Sanskrit . . . . .	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	1,868 22,572	2,427 28,533	2,484 29,060	1,913 22,380	1,430 21,313	1,178 20,348	1,061 17,914	720 18,946
Other Oriental Classics . . . . .	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	93 1,062	44 684	40 744	42 2,293	6 234	10 474	693 6,269	84 954
<b>TOTAL</b>	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	7,678 77,378	5,559 69,051	5,180 65,382	4,225 62,137	3,687 60,712	2,634 55,200	3,009 60,618	1,602 42,279
<b>ELEMENTARY.</b>									
Koran Schools . . . . .	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	12,126 105,234	13,228 167,572	11,340 175,312	11,218 183,476	10,504 189,713	8,288 163,400	7,920 103,939	7,047 145,967
Vernacular Schools . . . . .	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	11,385 165,398	10,504 249,923	24,667 318,766	27,173 378,803	25,108 351,013	20,737 267,034	24,510 343,901	23,671 325,267
Other Schools . . . . .	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	1,439 26,470	826 22,066	452 9,028	465 10,091	1,863 42,004	2,214 61,356	2,834 74,180	2,187 125,192
<b>TOTAL</b>	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	25,150 296,306	33,558 428,860	36,539 502,106	38,860 572,370	37,606 582,360	37,259 596,786	34,794 604,029	32,296 696,546
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	{ Schools Pupils . . . . .	32,828 372,685	38,117 507,911	42,139 568,488	43,981 635,407	41,193 644,153	39,893 651,998	37,893 644,638	34,897 680,125



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